

- *Geotechnical & Tunnel analysis System*

midas **GTS**

MIDAS per l'Italia

CSPFea s.c.

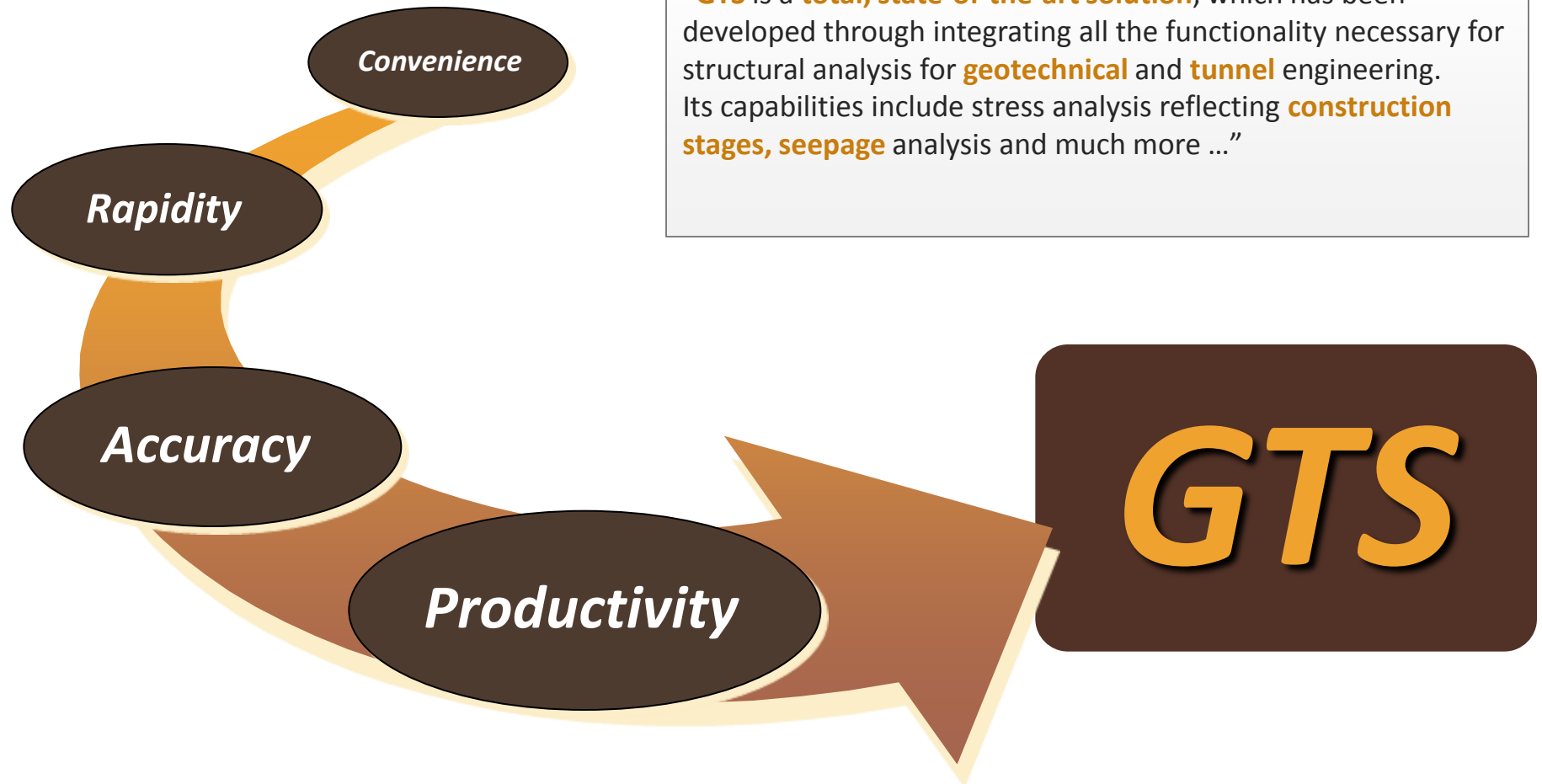
www.cspfea.net

www.csp-academy.net

www.structural-modeling.it

Overview

Overview	02
<i>Geometry Modeling</i>	07
<i>Mesh Generation</i>	13
<i>Analysis & Tunnel Wizard</i>	17
<i>Post-processing</i>	28
<i>Applications</i>	34



“**GTS** is a **total, state-of-the-art solution**, which has been developed through integrating all the functionality necessary for structural analysis for **geotechnical** and **tunnel** engineering. Its capabilities include stress analysis reflecting **construction stages, seepage** analysis and much more ...”

MIDAS/FX+
(CAE Pre/Post-processor)

“Geometry & Mesh Modeling”

MIDAS/Civil
(Civil Structural Analysis System)

“Finite Element Analysis”

midas GTS

*“Integrated Solution
for **Geotechnical &
Tunnel Analysis**”*

- Multi-discipline Analysis
(Structural, Seepage, ...)
- Construction Stage
- Fast & Accurate Solver
- Geometry Modeling
- Auto-mesh Generation
- Huge Model Manipulation
- Realistic Visualization
- Report Generation
- ...

Tunnel Analysis in Conjunction with Highly Complex Inter-connections

- Reflection of complex soil strata and terrain
- Tunnel exits, T-shape/y-shape connected parts, steep slopes, vertical & transverse shafts - main tunnel connections, etc.

Groundwater Seepage Analysis

- Steady-state/Transient Flow analysis for tunnels, dams, slopes, etc.
- Expanded applications from saturated zones to unsaturated zones using the Darcy's principle
- Application of unsaturated properties by user-defined curves in addition to van Genuchten and Gardner's theoretical equations

Effective Stress Analysis with Stress-Seepage Coupling

- Final normal state or time history analysis by construction stages
- Effective stress analysis with coupled pore water pressure - stress obtained from seepage analysis

Analysis of Embankment on Soft Soil and Consolidation

- Analysis of embanking in undrained conditions
- Production of pore water pressures and consolidated settlements by time stages

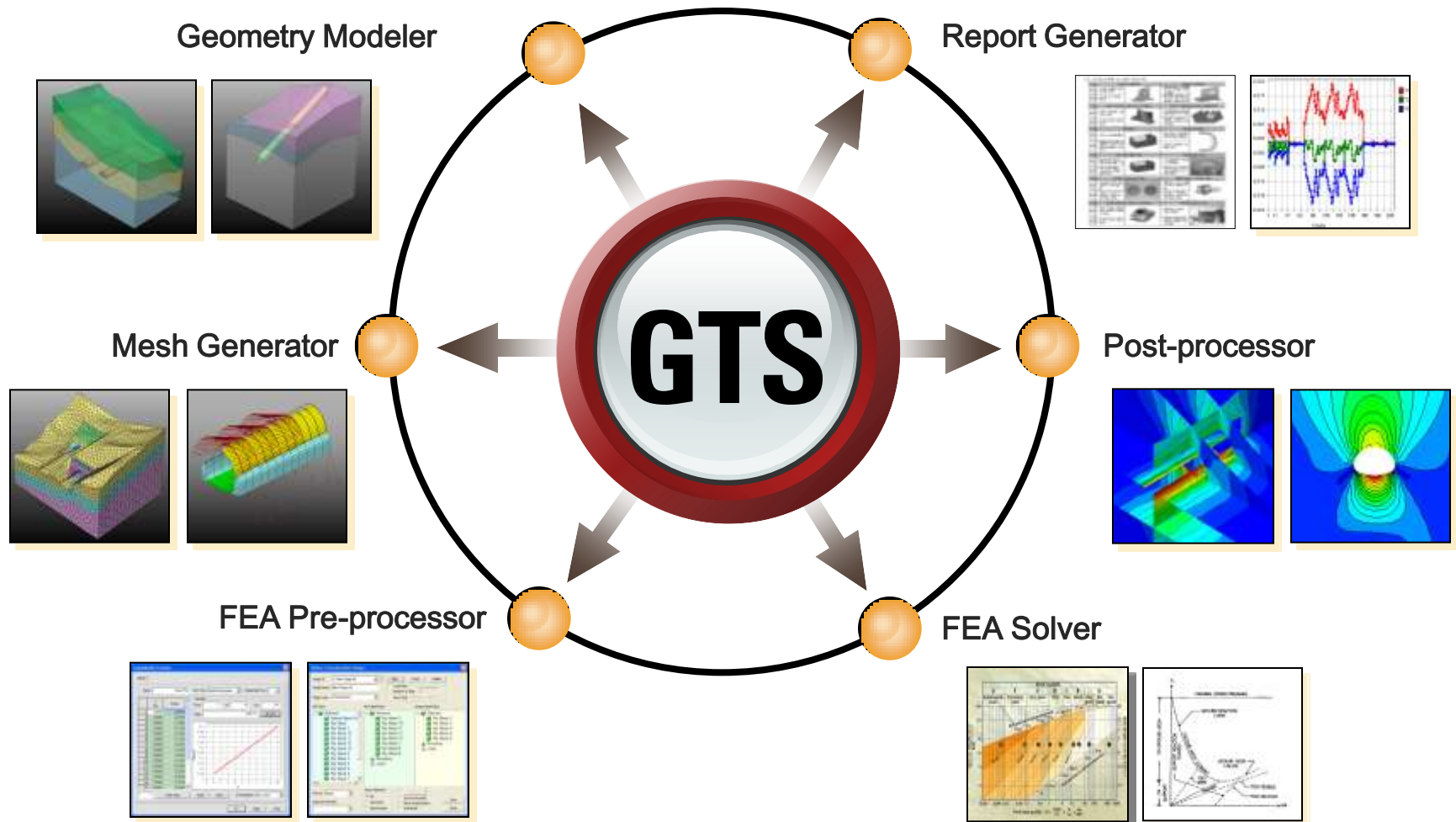
Analysis for Excavations and Temporary Structures

- Deep excavations for substructures of major structures (highrise buildings)
- Analysis for temporary structures reflecting existing structures such as subways

Earthquake, Blast and Vibration Analysis

- Various dynamic analyses for eigenvalues, response spectrums and time histories
- Built-in seismic wave database and auto-generation of seismic waves, and combination with the results of static analysis

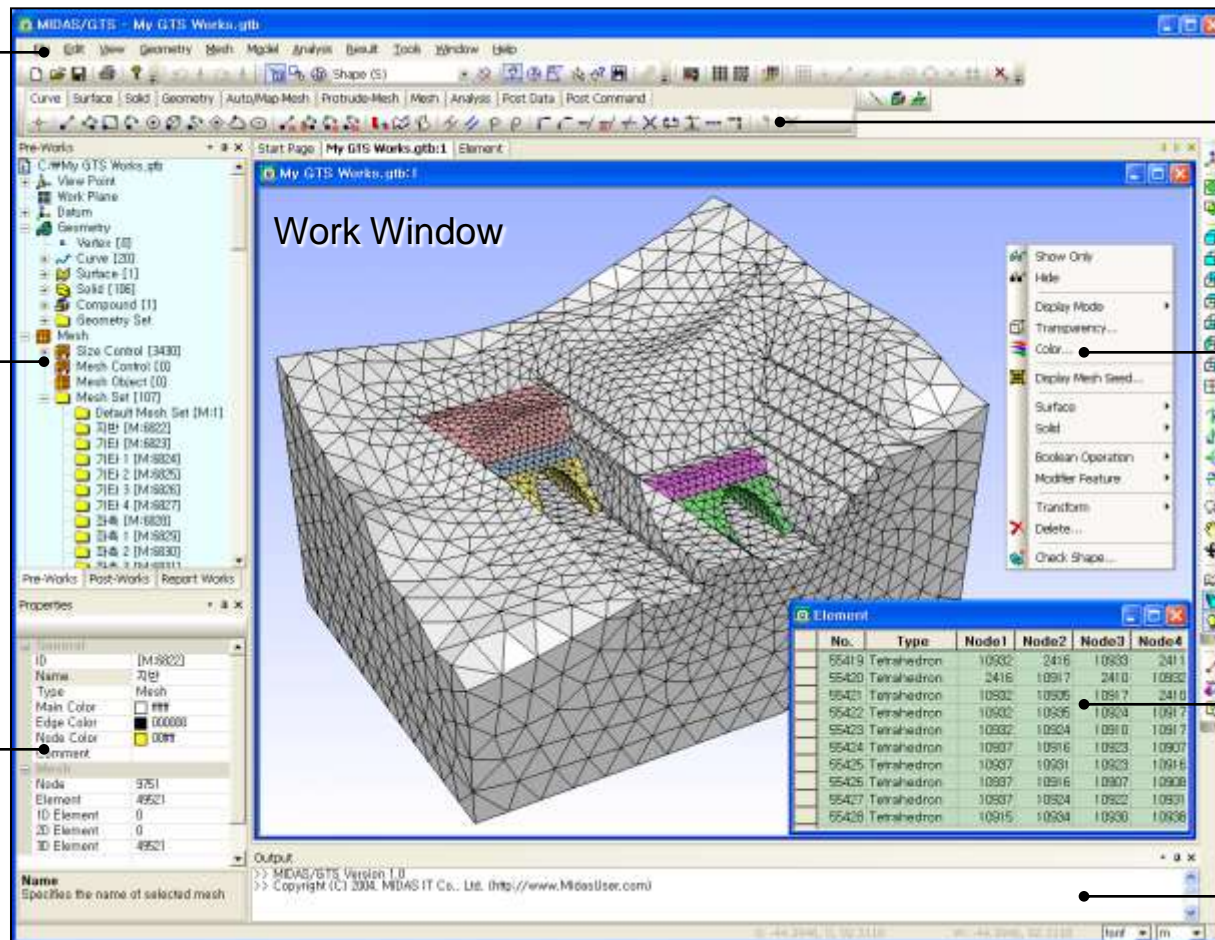
Lining Structural Analysis



Main Menu

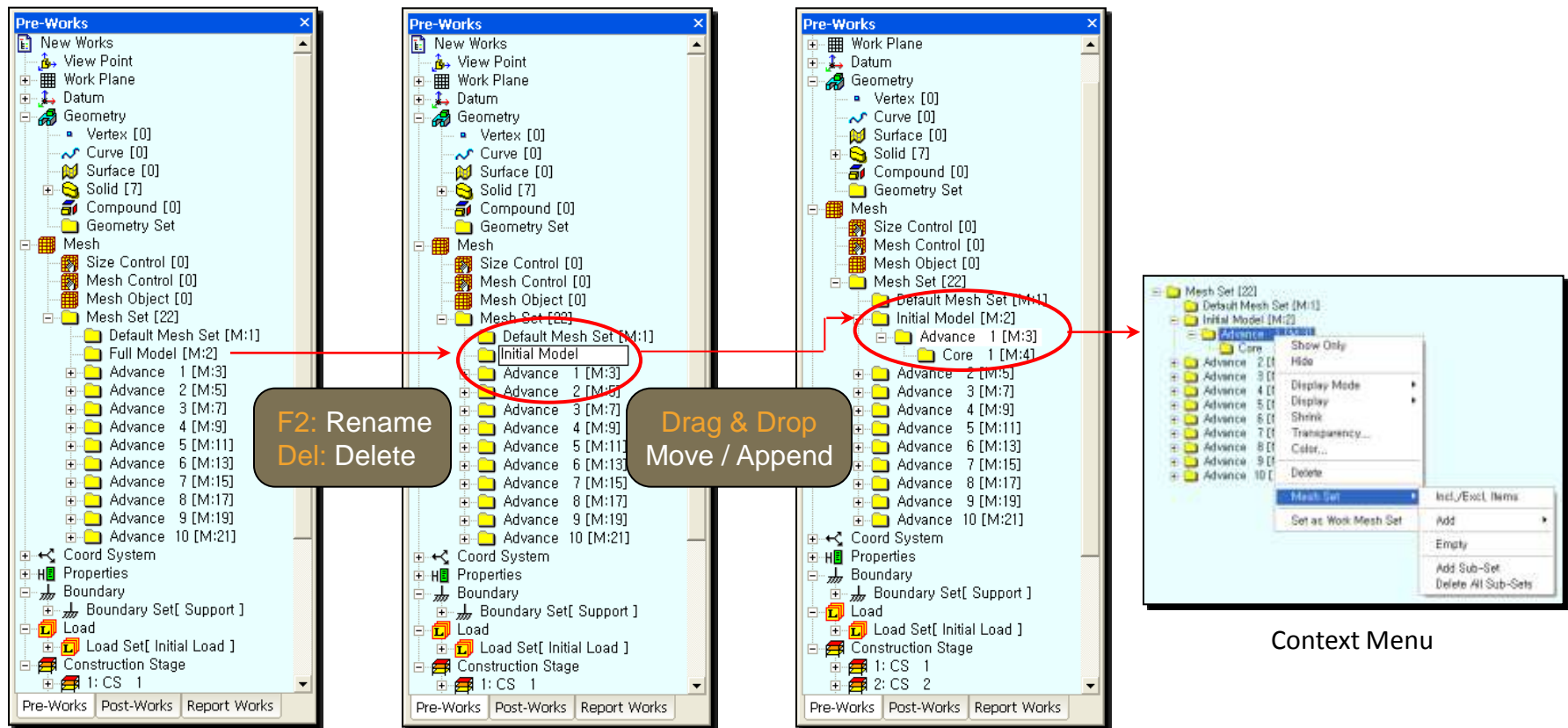
Works Tree

Property Window

Tabbed
ToolbarContext
MenuTable
WindowOutput
Window

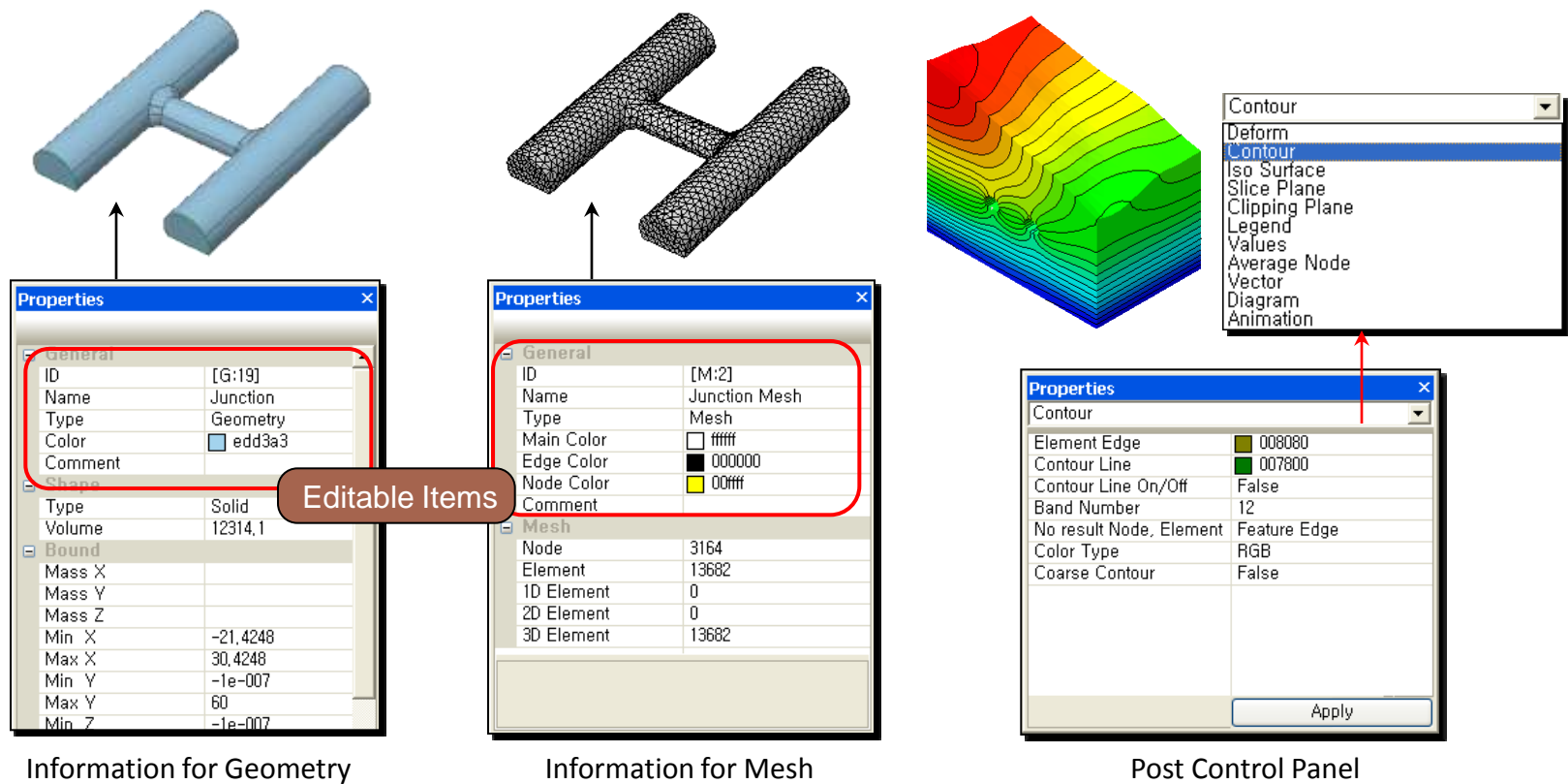
Developed based on **Task-oriented Design Paradigm**

- GTS' Works Tree displays geometry, mesh, analysis data and result data in a tree structure as Windows Explorer.
- Works Tree provides its own context menu and supports the convenient model management. Works Tree changes its form depending on the working mode.



Context Menu

- GTS' **Property Window** provides various information of selected items and allows changing basic properties such as name, color, etc.
- In post-processing mode, Property Window is used as a control panel of the post-processing options.



Drawing Type Selection

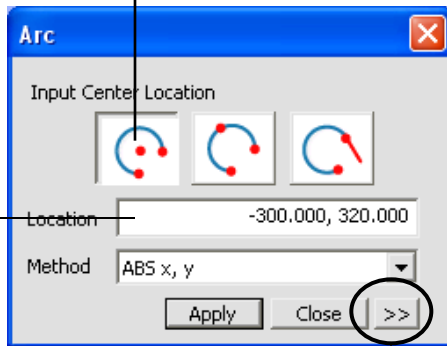
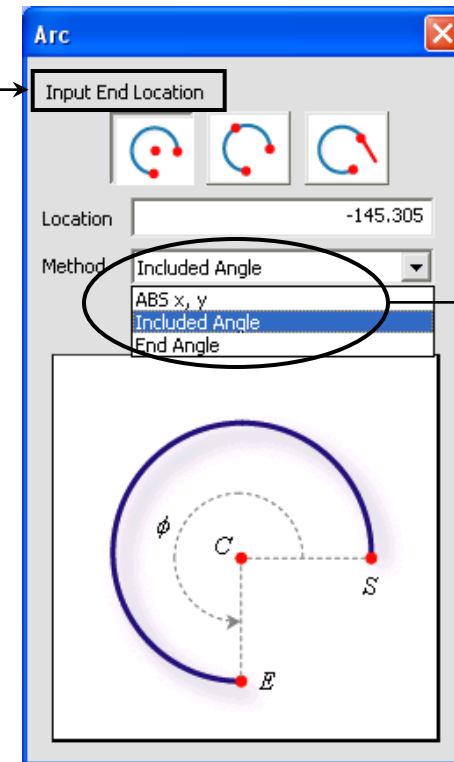
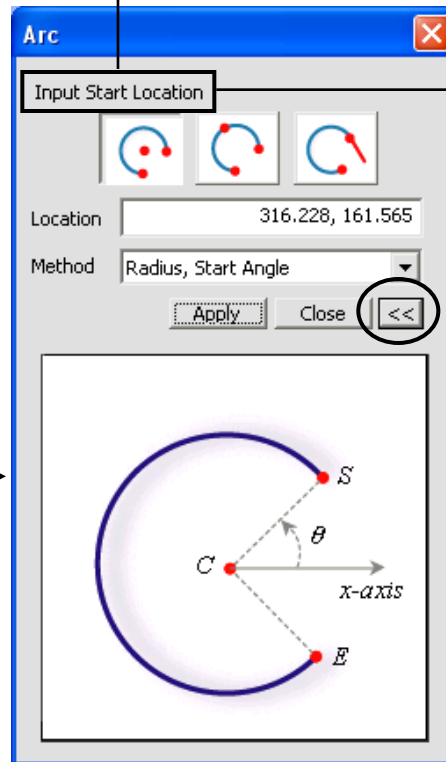


Figure-on/off Button

Location Entry Field

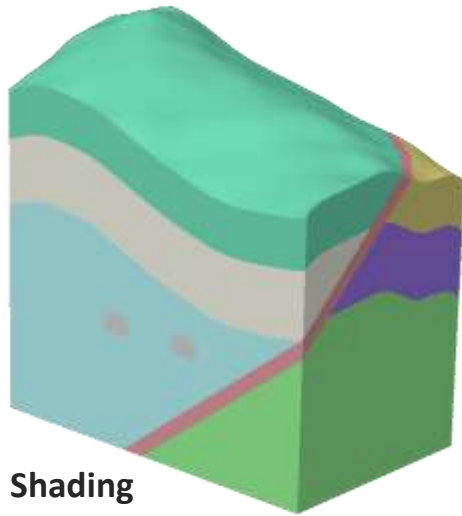
Dynamic Instruction for Current Input



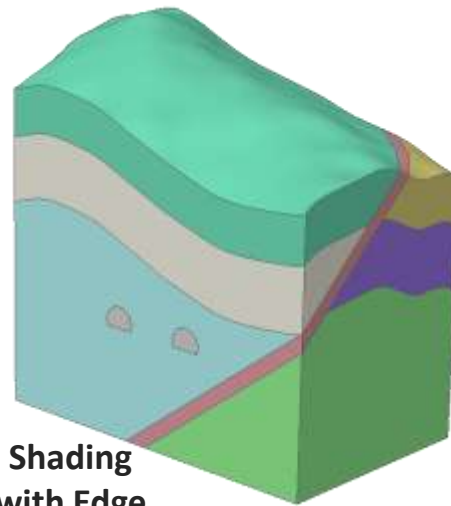
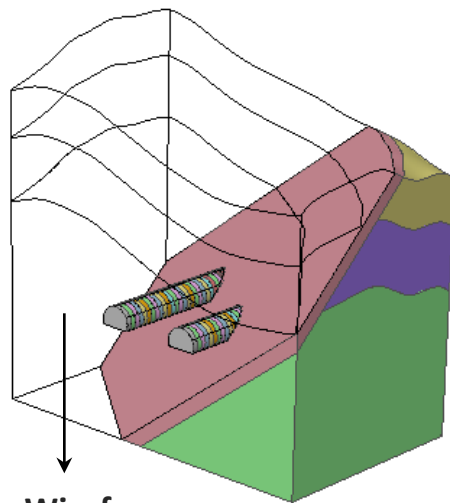
Method List

Command/Method-sensitive Figures

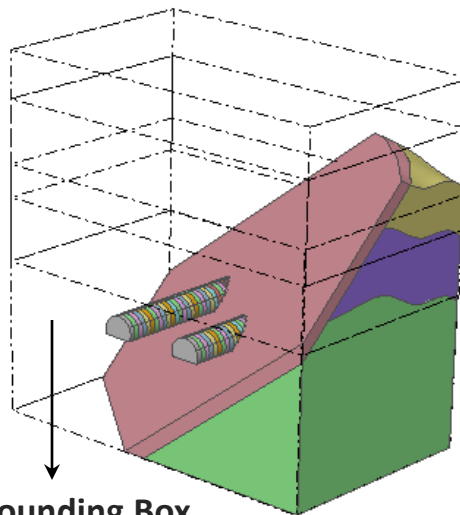
- Mouse Snap:
- Keyboard Input: Mathematical expressions can be used. <Ex> $100/2*\sin(40)$



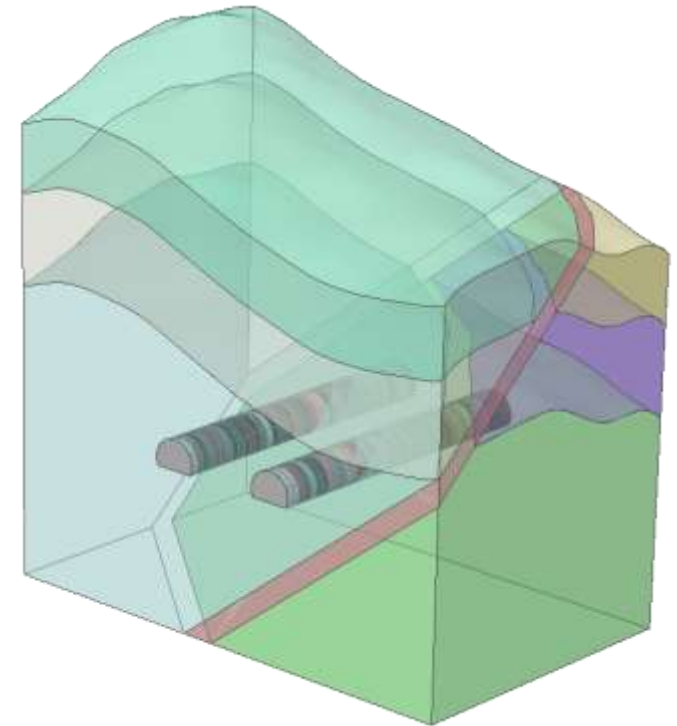
Shading

Shading
with Edge

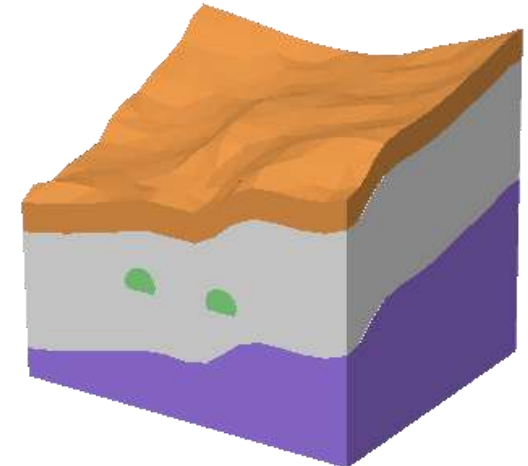
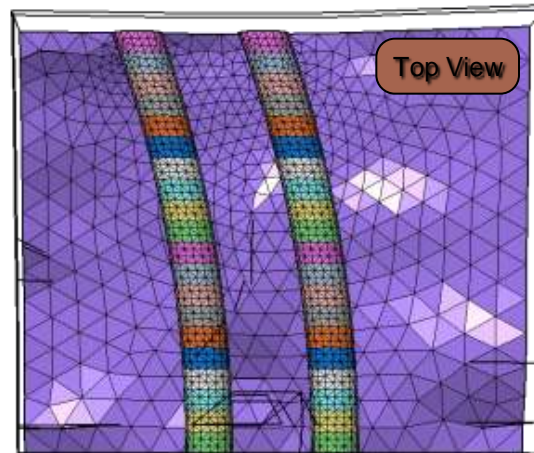
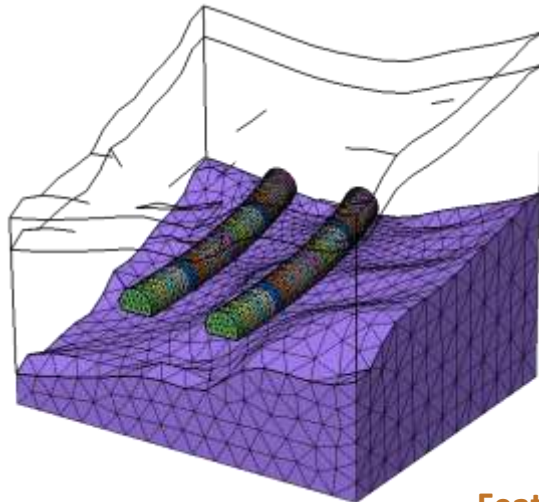
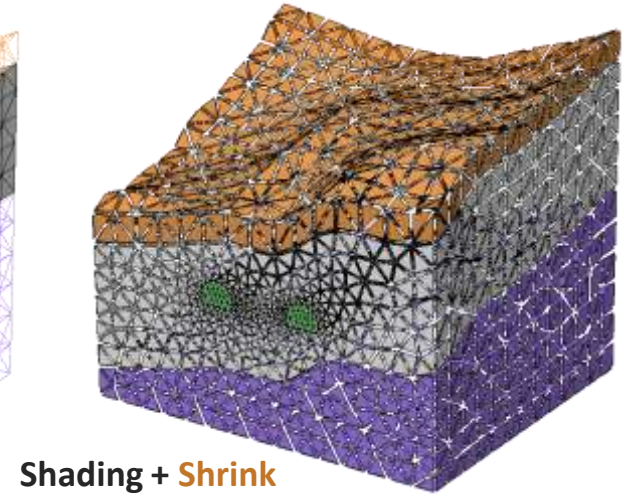
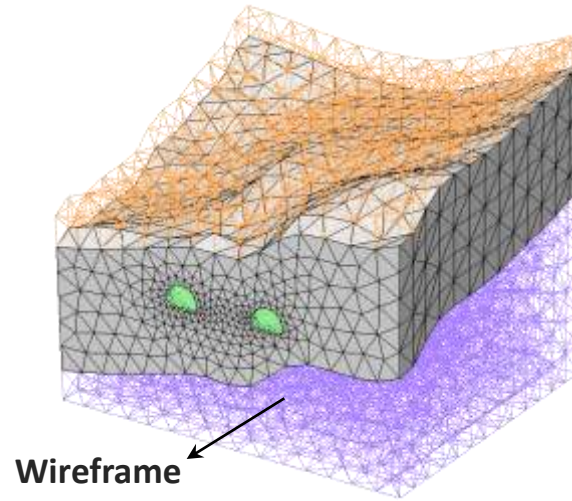
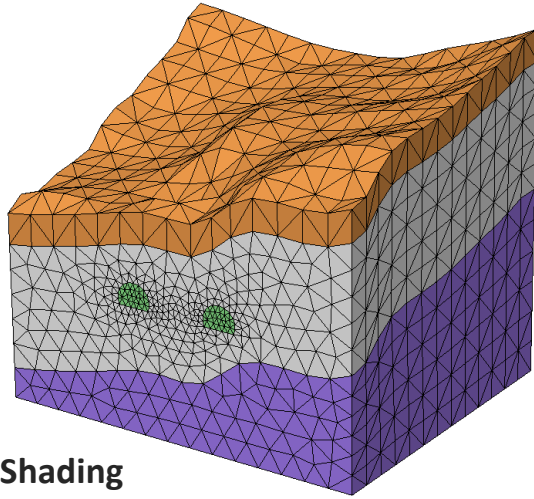
Wireframe



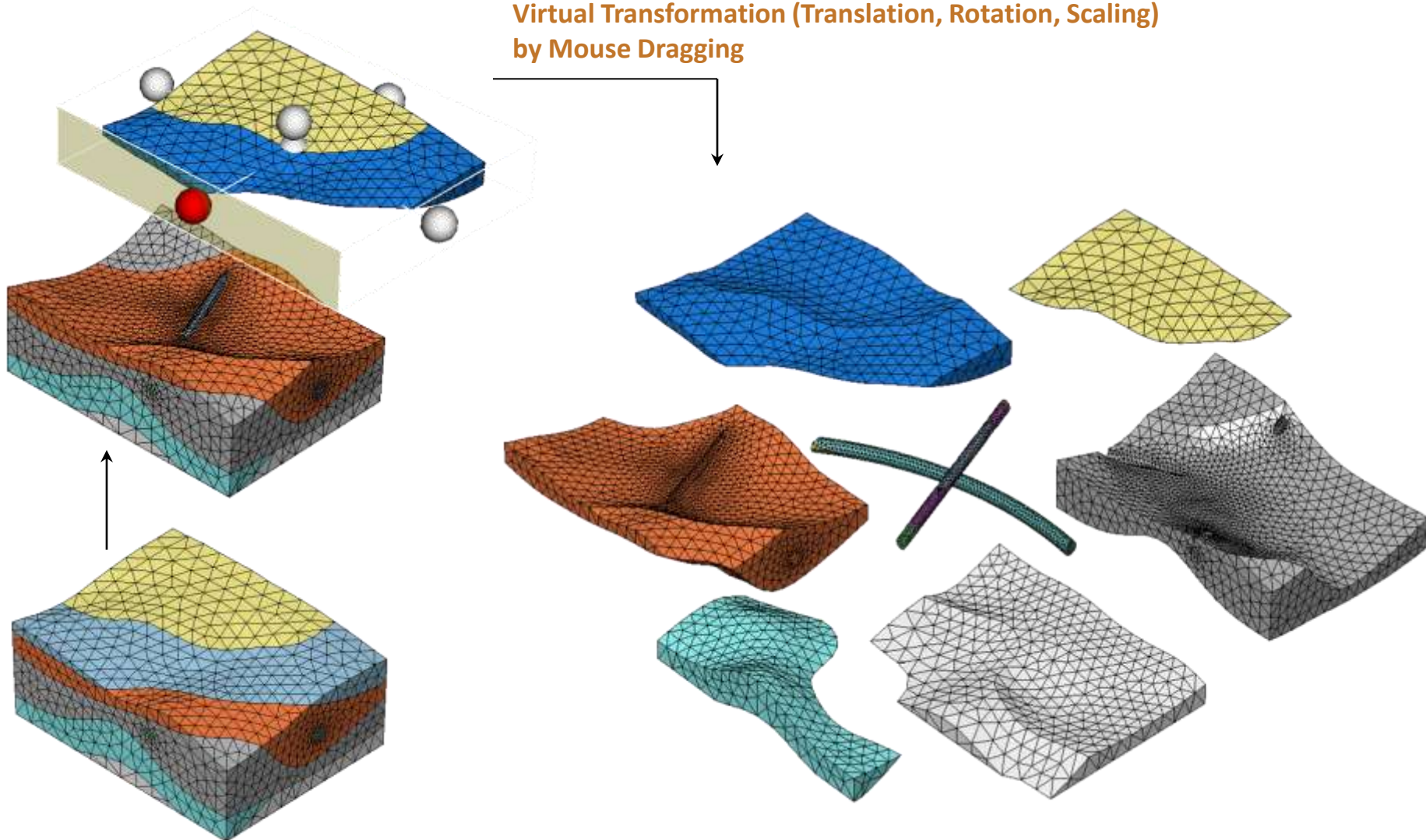
Bounding Box

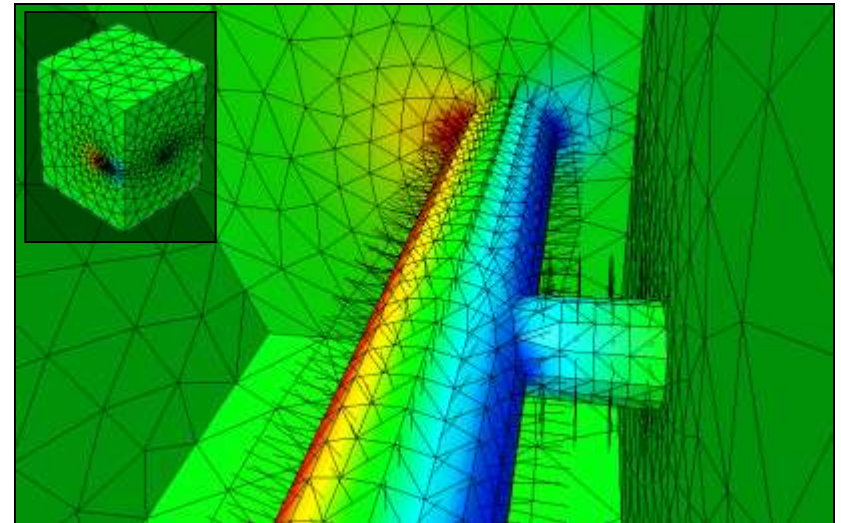
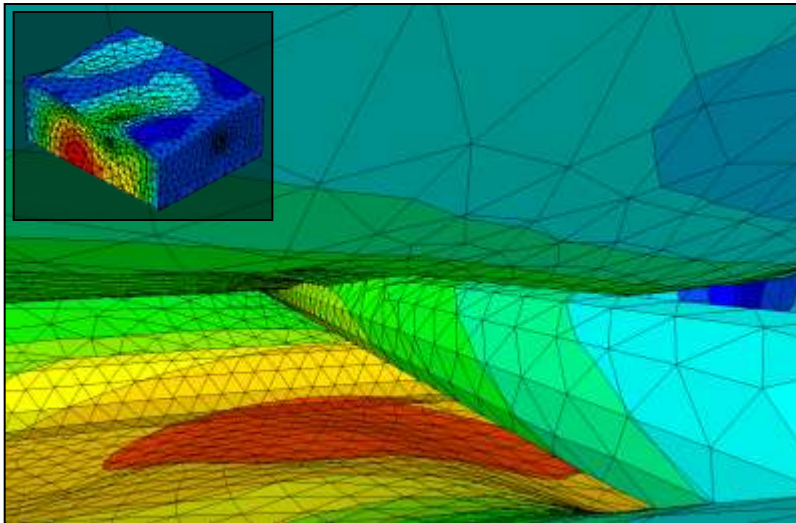
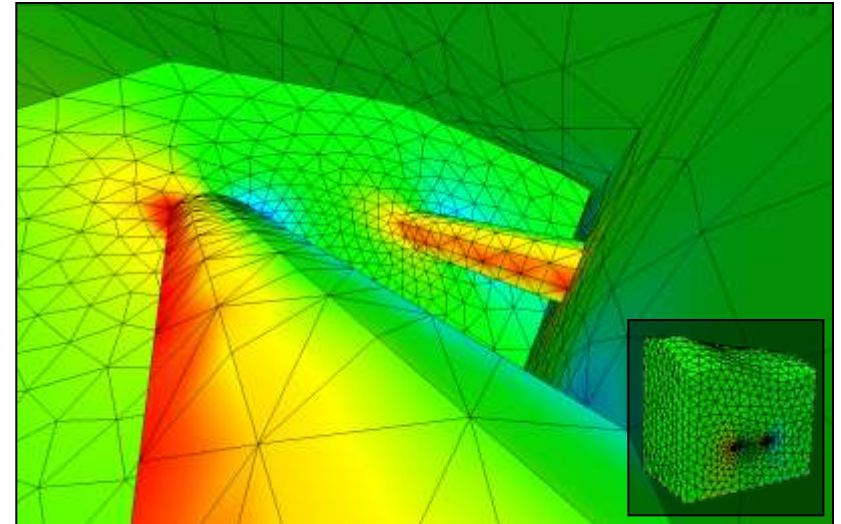
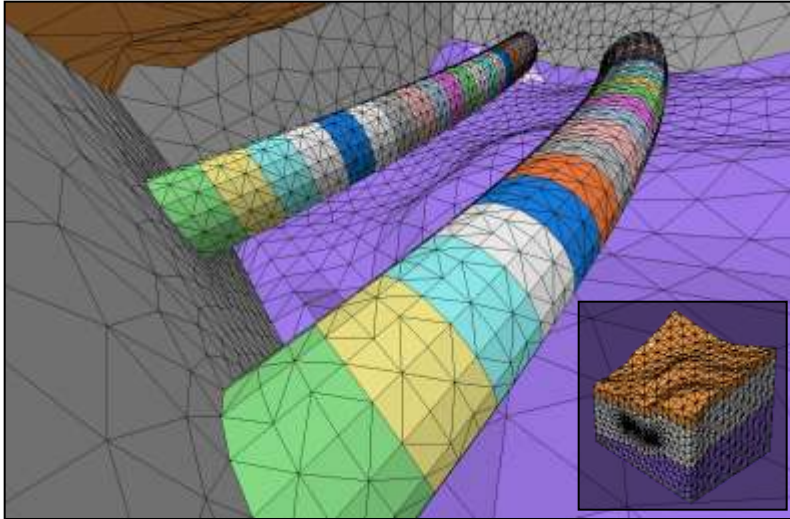


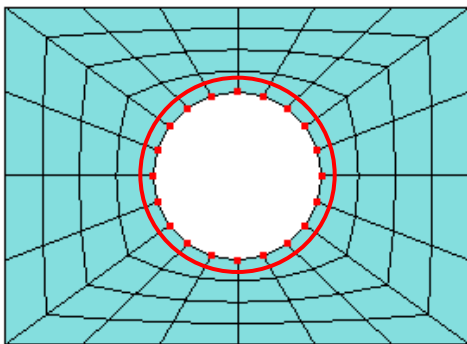
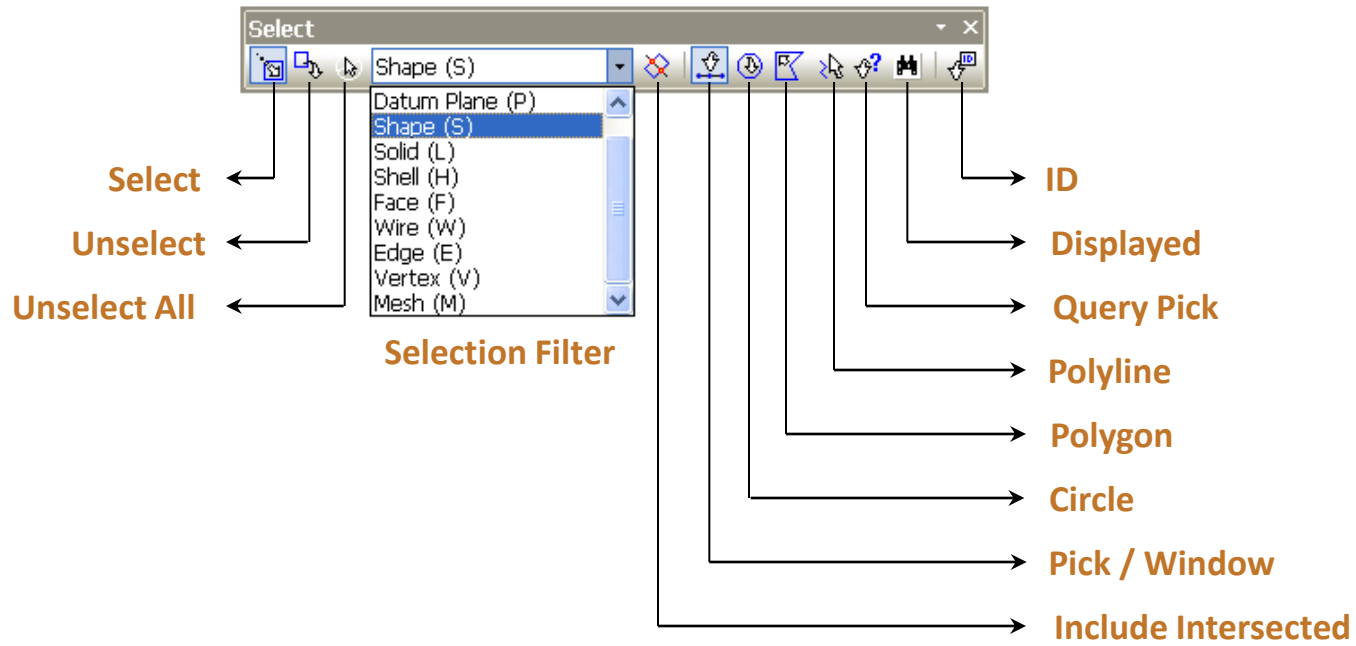
Shading with Edge + Transparency



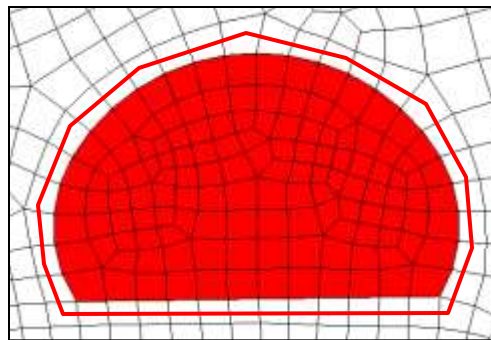
**Virtual Transformation (Translation, Rotation, Scaling)
by Mouse Dragging**



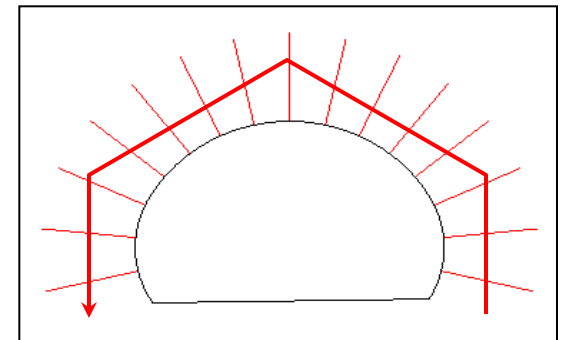




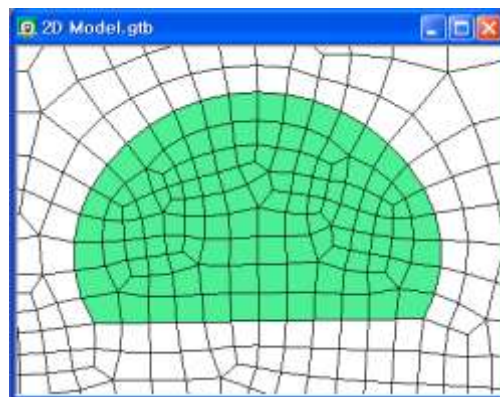
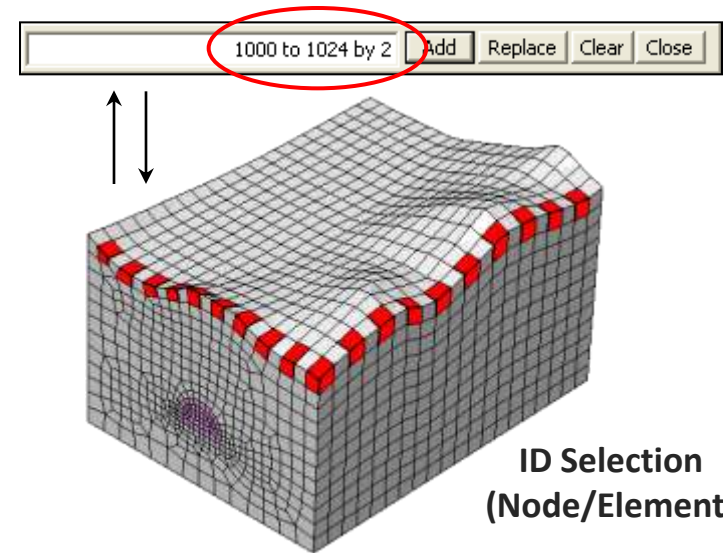
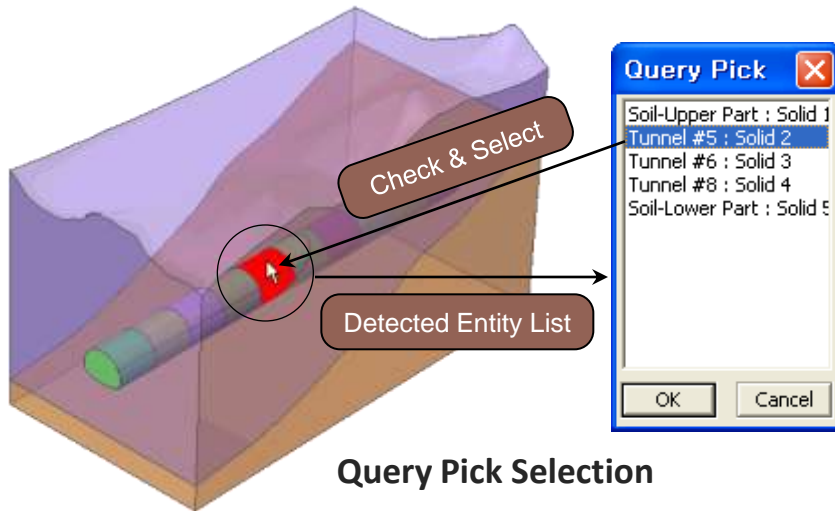
Circle Selection



Polygon Selection



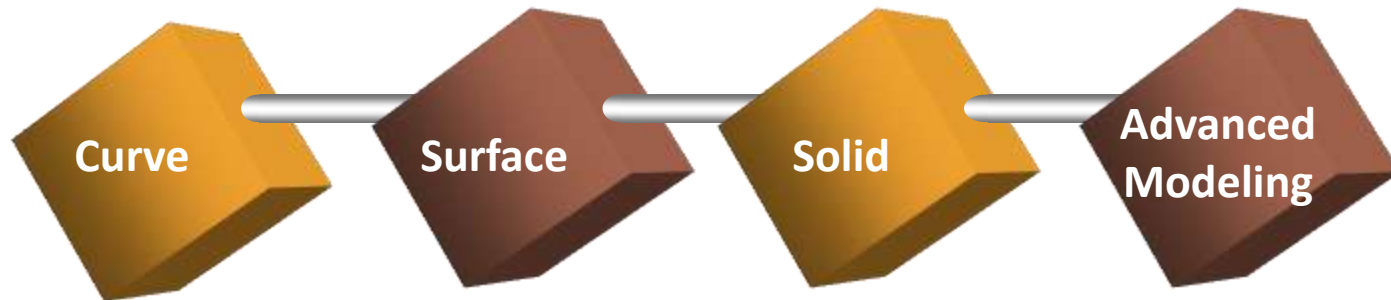
Polyline Selection



Displayed Selection

Geometry Modeling

<i>Overview</i>	02
<i>Geometry Modeling</i>	18
<i>Mesh Generation</i>	13
<i>Analysis & Tunnel Wizard</i>	17
<i>Post-processing</i>	28
<i>Applications</i>	34



- **Tunnel Section**

- Line, Polyline
- Arc, Circle
- Polygon
- B-Spline
- Fillet, Chamfer
- Trim, Extend
- Intersect
- Offset, Tangent
- Break, Merge

...

- Plane Patch
- **Coons Patch**
- **NURBS Patch**
- **Grid Patch**
- **Vertex Patch**
- Fillet, Chamfer
- Sew, Fuse
- Trim, Divide
- Extend
- Imprint

...

- Box, Wedge
- Cylinder, Cone
- Sphere, Torus
- **Trim, Divide**
- **Embed**
- **Boolean Op. (Fuse, Cut, ...)**
- Stitch Surfaces
- ...

- **Extrude**
- **Revolve**
- **Loft**
- **Sweep**
- Fillet, Chamfer
- Offset, Draft
- Shelling
- Local Prism
- Check, Repair
- Transformation

...

- **Advanced modeling** functions can be used **in surface** & **solid** modeling.

Tunnel Section

Tunnel Type: **3 Center Circle+Invert**

Section Type:
☒ Full ☐ Left Half ☐ Right Half

Dimensions
 Invert:
☐ Tangential ☒ Radius ☐ Angle

R1: 6.5 m A1: 60 [Deg]
 R2: 6 m A2: 55 [Deg]
 R3: 15 m A3: 23.0411 [Deg]
 R4: 0 m A4: 0 [Deg]

☐ Asymmetric Section
 R2': 6 m A2': 55 [Deg]
 R3': 0 m A3': 0 [Deg]

☒ Include Rock Bolts
 Number of Rock Bolt: 11
 Length of Rock Bolt: 4 m
 Arrangement:
☒ Tangential Pitch: 2 m
☐ Rotation Angle: 20 m

Location
☐ Use Snap
 Section Center: 0.0, 0.0

☒ Make Wire

OK Cancel Apply >>

Tunnel Section

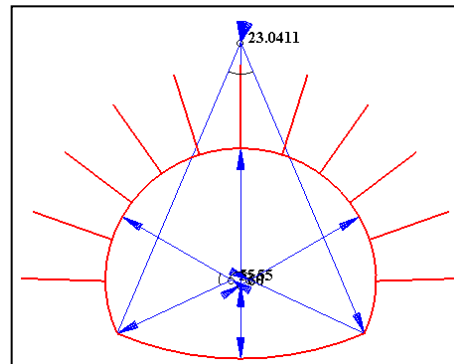
3 Center Circle
 3 Center Circle
3 Center Circle+Invert
 5 Center Circle
 5 Center Circle+Invert

3C

3C+I

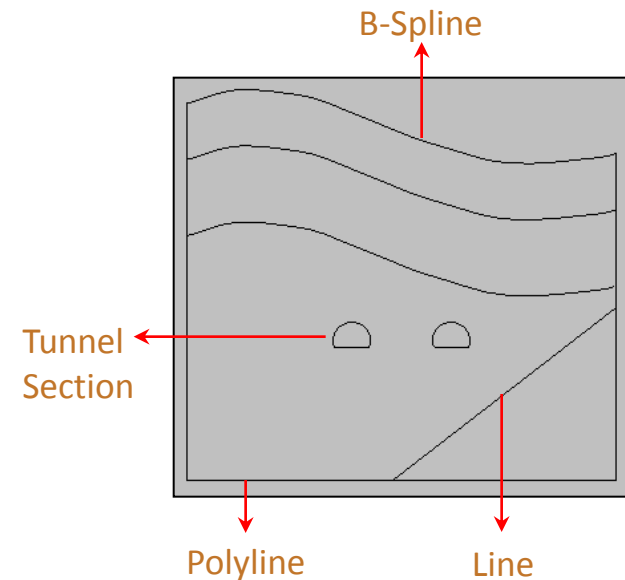
5C

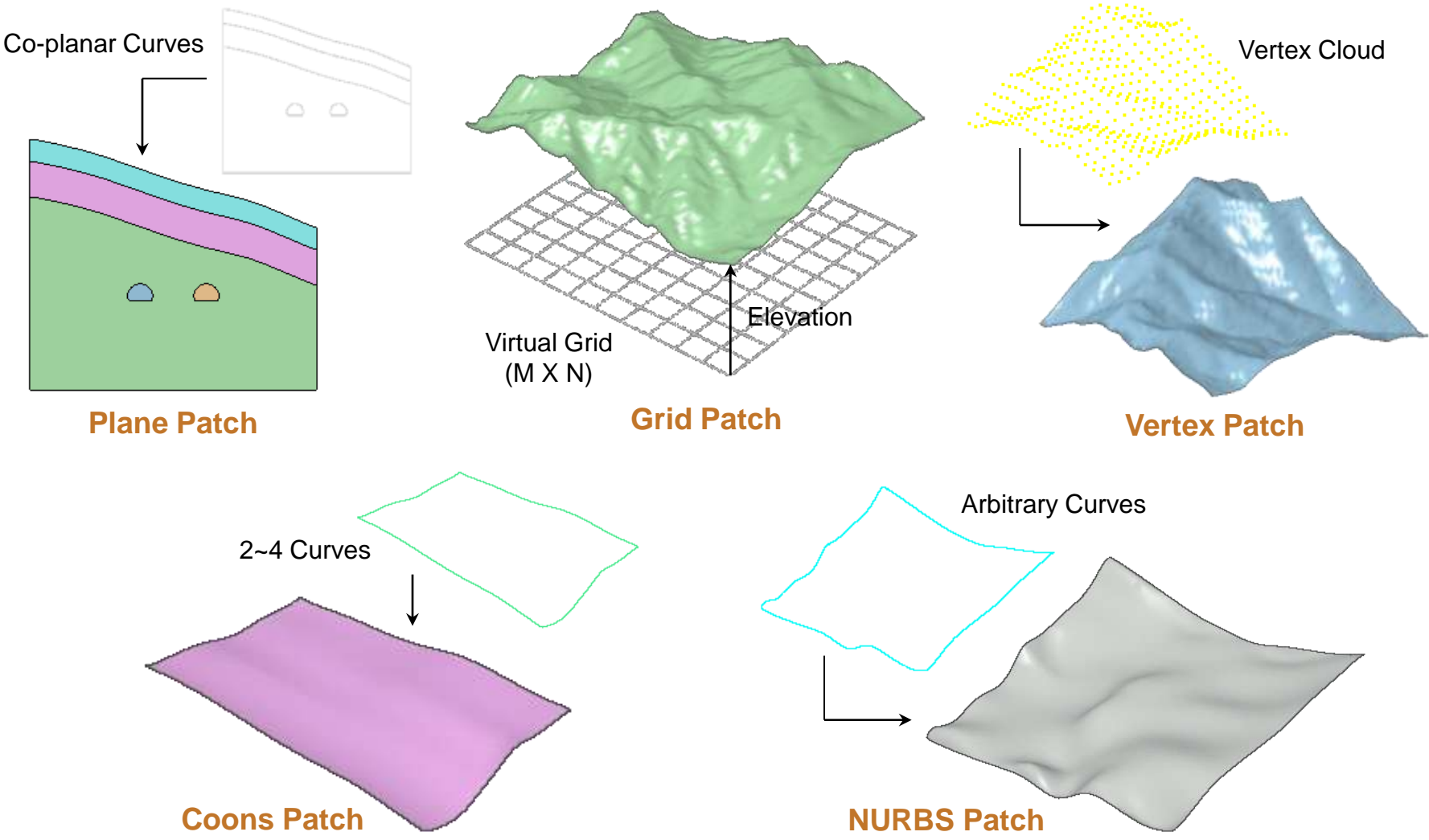
5C+I

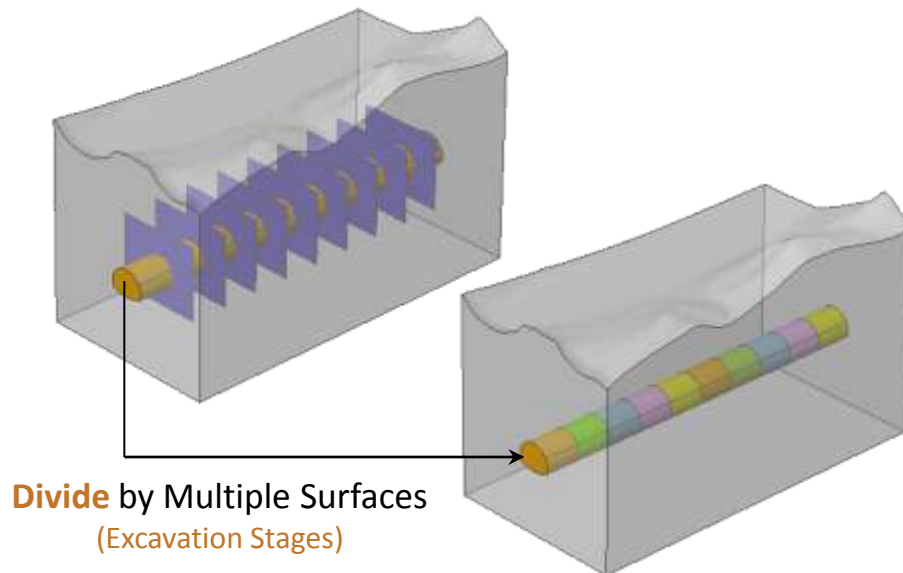
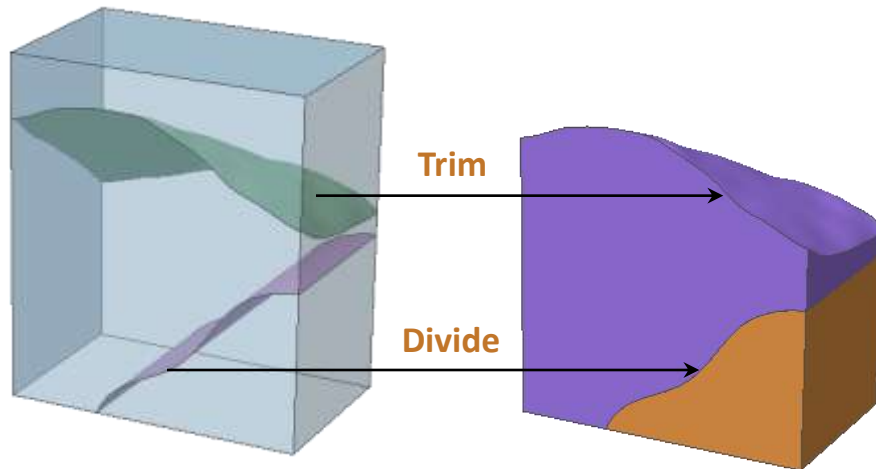


Curve Types

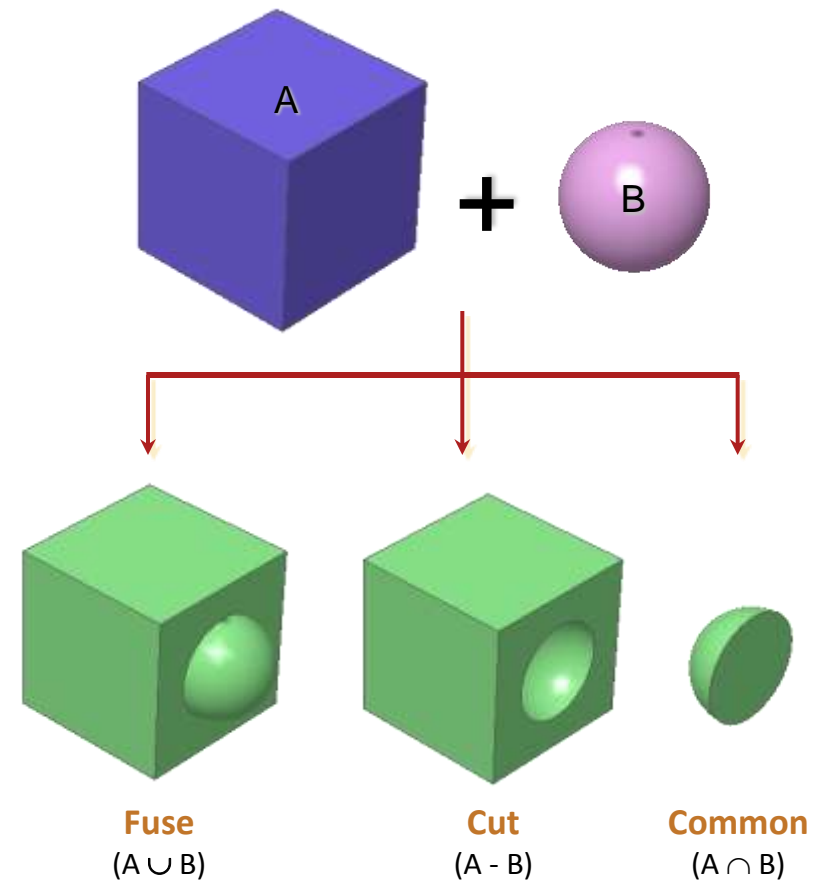
- Line
- Arc
- Circle
- Ellipse
- Parabola
- Hyperbola
- B-Spline
- Poyline
- Rectangle
- Polygon
- Profile
- Tunnel Section



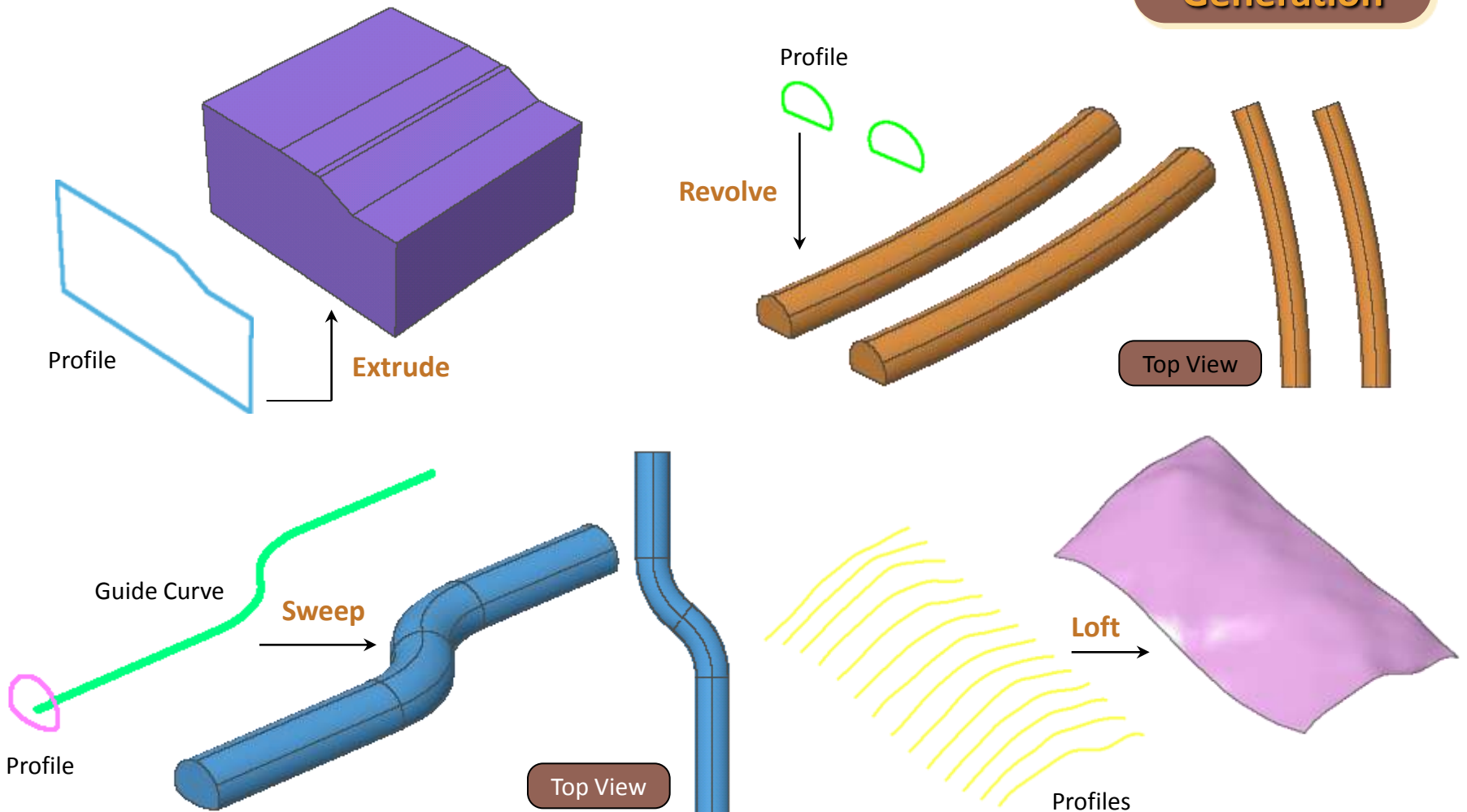




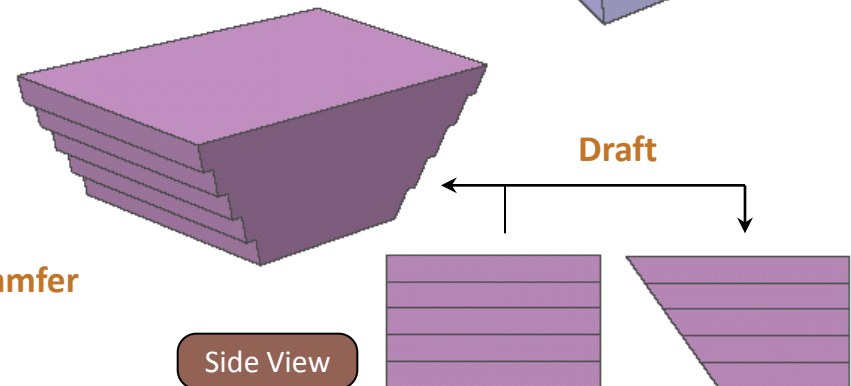
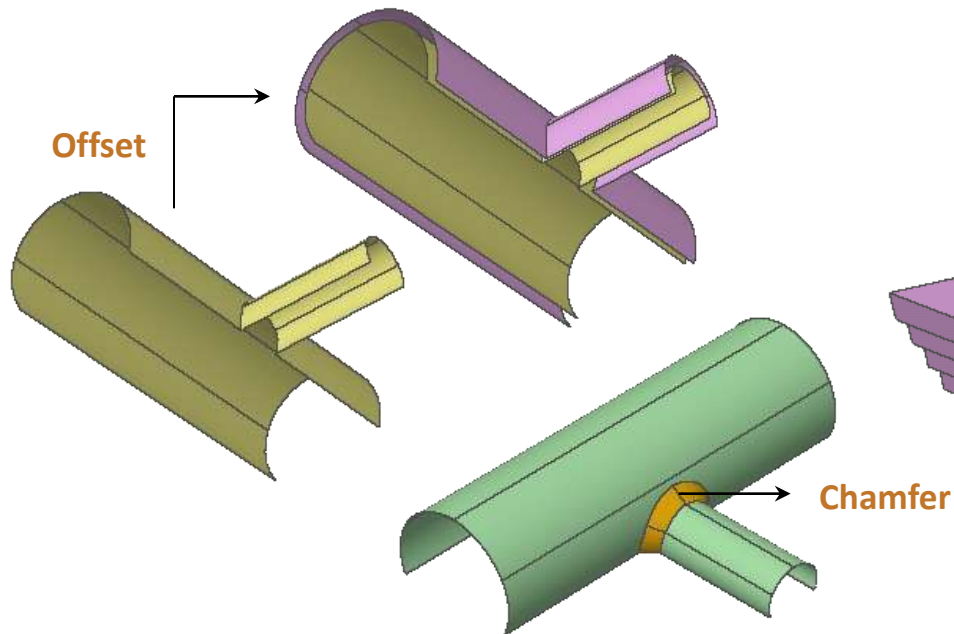
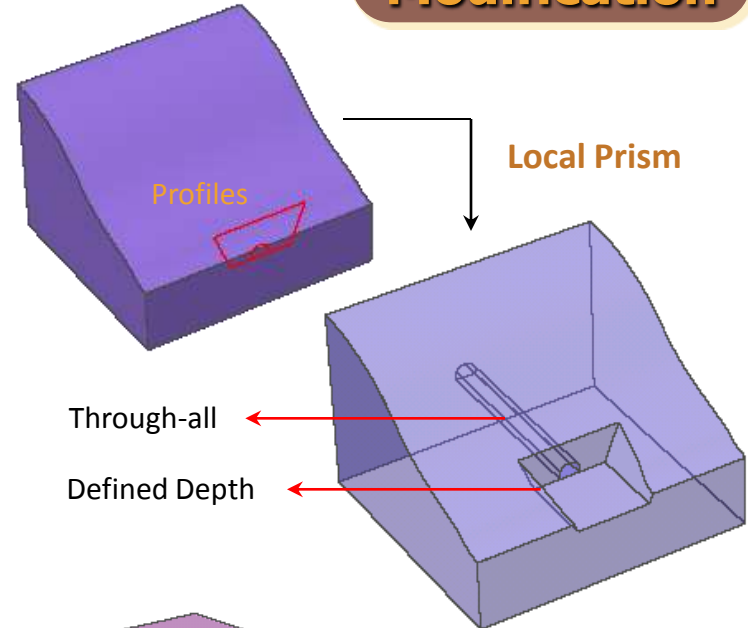
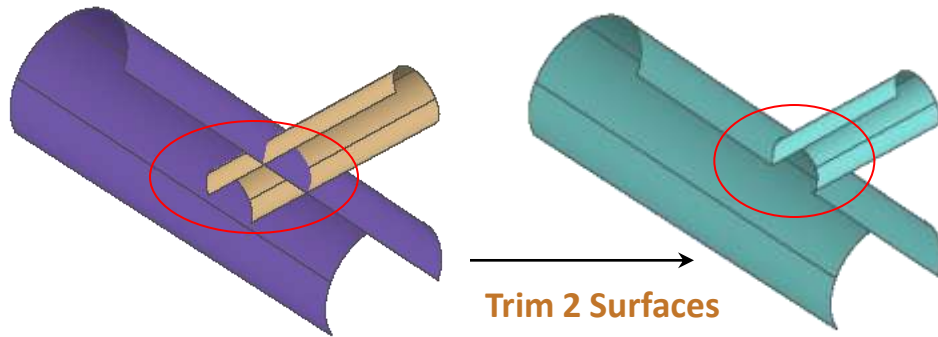
Boolean Operation

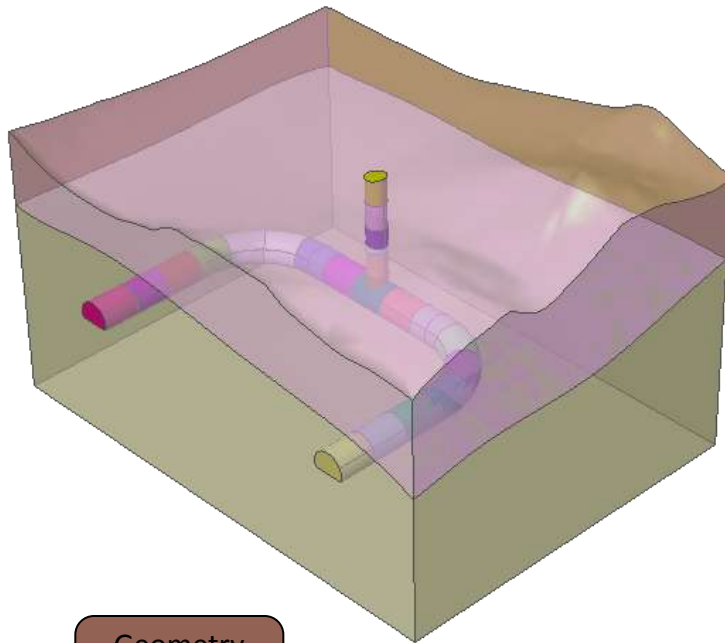


Generation

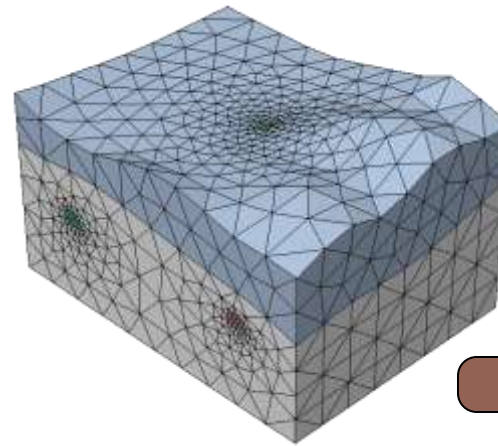
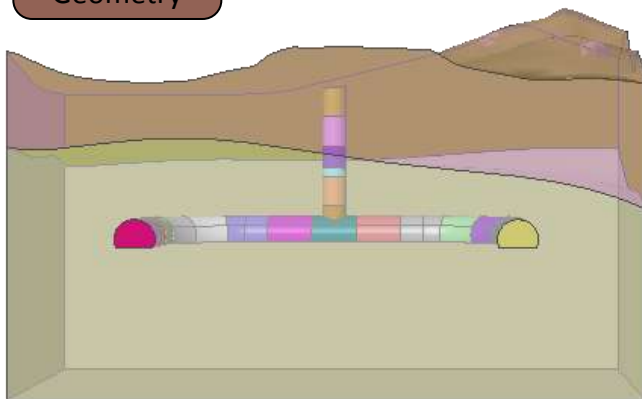


Modification

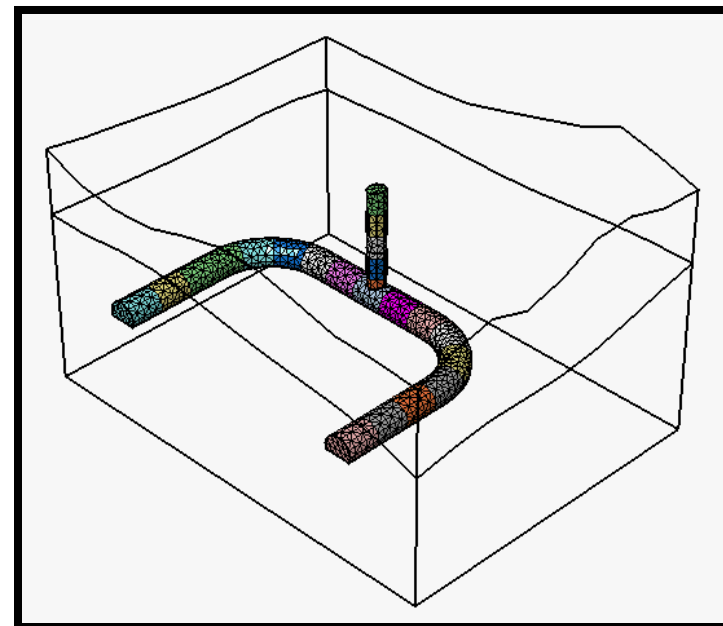
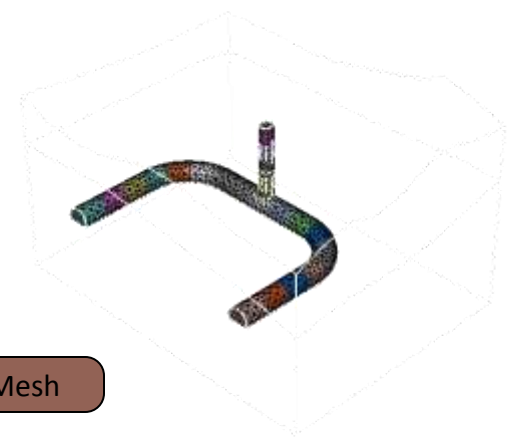




Geometry



Mesh



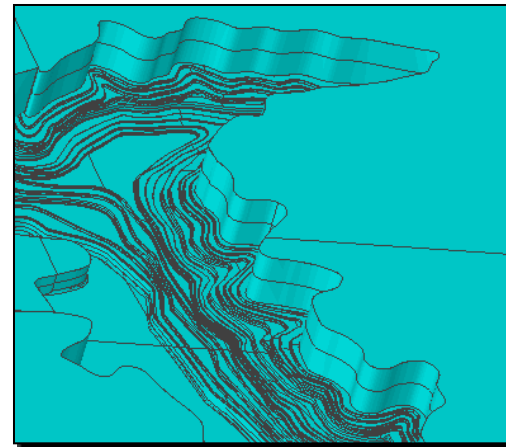
Construction Stage

■ Import (Geometry)

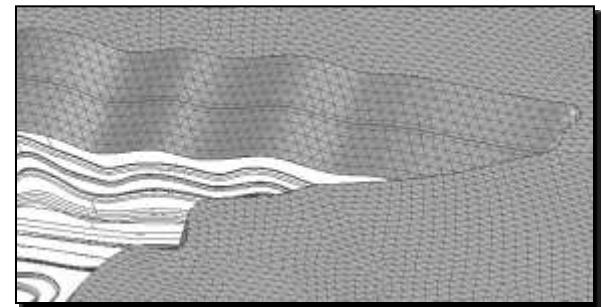
- STEP, IGES
- AutoCAD DXF (Wireframe)
- STL (Mesh)
- Nastran (Mesh)
- Optional Interfaces
ACIS, Parasolid, DWG, etc.

■ Export (Geometry)

- STEP, IGES
- STL (Mesh)



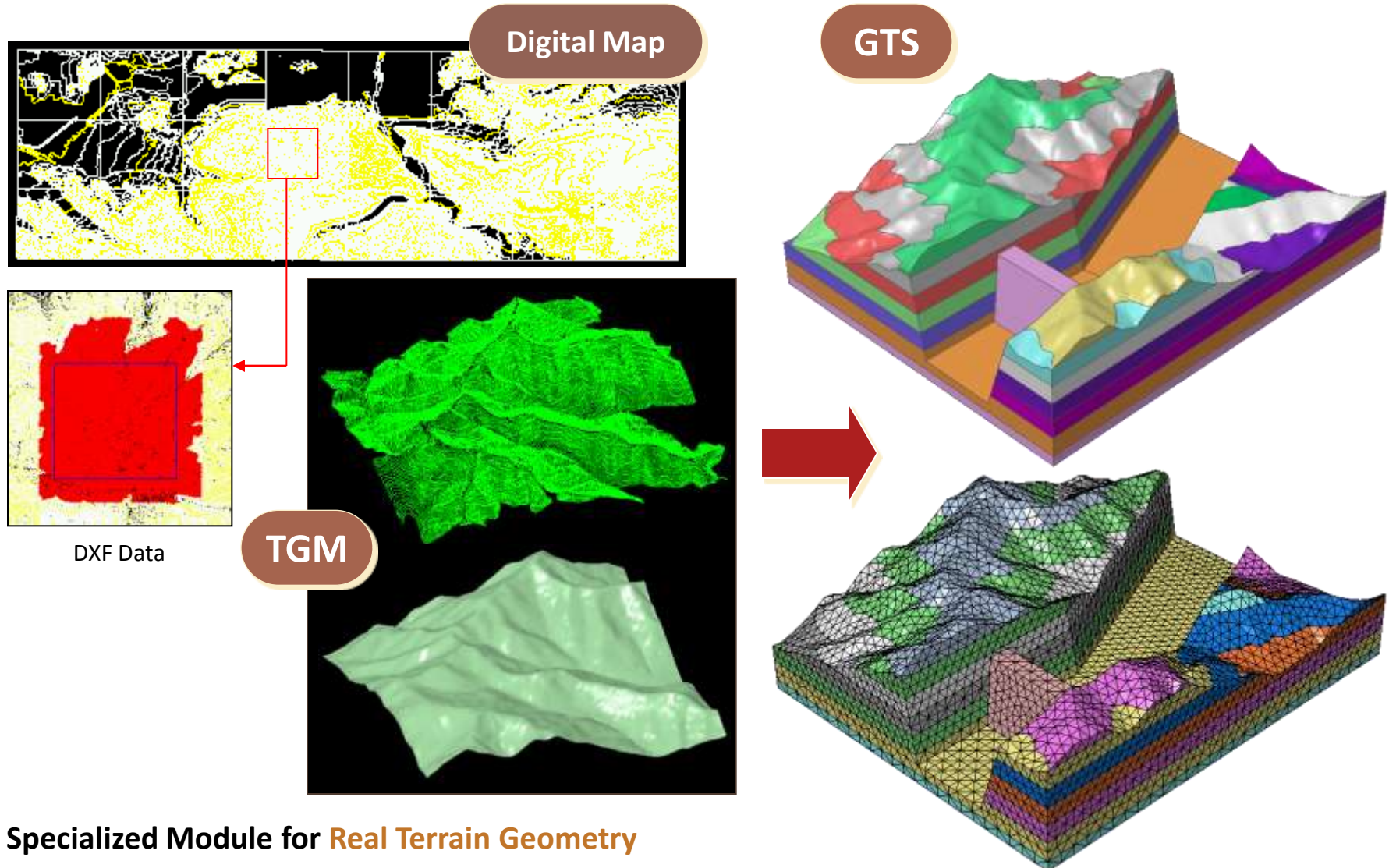
IGES Geometry



Generated Mesh

Standards for Data Exchange

- STEP (STandard for the Exchange of Product Model Data)
- IGES (Initial Graphics Exchange Specification)
- STL (STereo Lithography) – De facto standard for RP



Specialized Module for Real Terrain Geometry

Advantage of Geometry-based Modeling Approach

1

Using the advanced geometric modeling functions, especially surface and solid modeling functions, modeling various real and complex terrain and/or stratum geometries can be accomplished very easily!

Flexible**2**

Compared to manual operations, geometric modeling functions require fewer inputs. It does not require tedious information input like nodal coord's, element connectivity, etc. It just needs the least real geometric information!

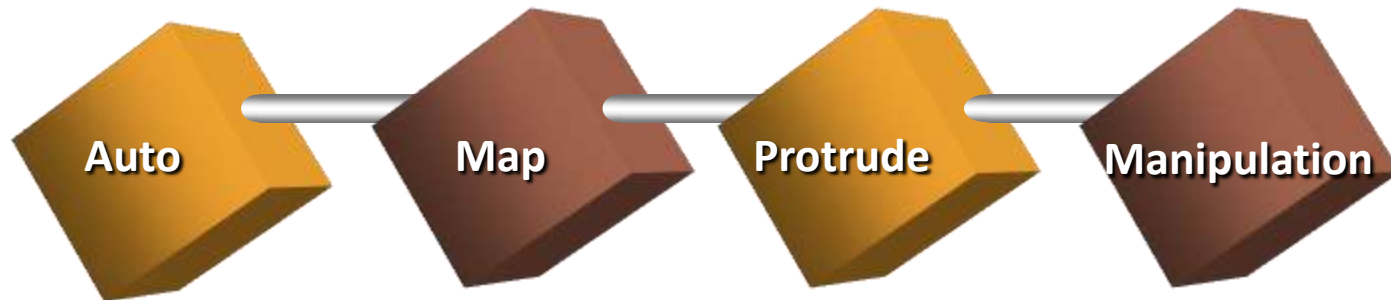
Convenient**3**

Using the geometric modeling functions, the complex geometric operations like intersecting and dividing free-form surfaces can be performed in a matter of seconds. Exact solutions are obtained with no hassle!

Accurate

Mesh Generation

<i>Overview</i>	02
<i>Geometry Modeling</i>	18
<i>Mesh Generation</i>	29
<i>Analysis & Tunnel Wizard</i>	43
<i>Post-processing</i>	59
<i>Applications</i>	85



- Solid
- Surface
- Edge
- Planar Area
- 4-Curve Area
- 2D → 3D

Type

- Quadrilateral
- Combined
- Triangle

- Solid
- Surface
- k-Curve Area
- k-Face Volume
- 4-Node Area
- ...

- Extrude
- Revolve
- Project
- Fill
- Sweep

Object

- Geometry
- Element
- Node

- Create
- Extract
- Connection
- Change Para.
- Smooth
- Divide
- Check
- Quality
- Merge
- Transform
- ...

Loop Mesher

Direct **Surface** Mesher based on **Looping Algorithm**

Delaunay Mesher

Indirect **Surface** Mesher based on **Delaunay Triangulation**

Grid Mesher

Hybrid **Surface** Mesher based on **Modified Grid-based Approach**

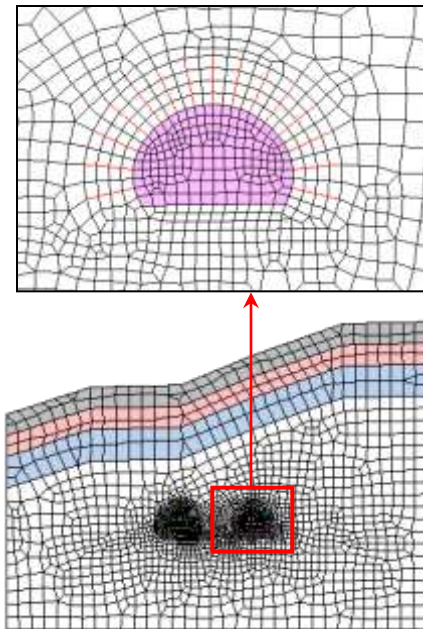
Tetra Mesher

Solid Mesher based on **Delaunay Tetrahedralization & Advancing Front**

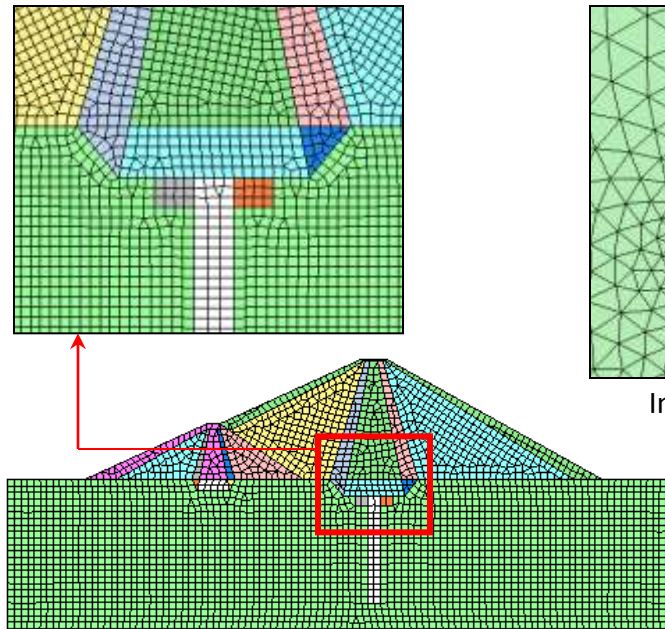
Map Mesher

Structured **Surface/Solid** Mesher based on **Transfinite Interpolation**

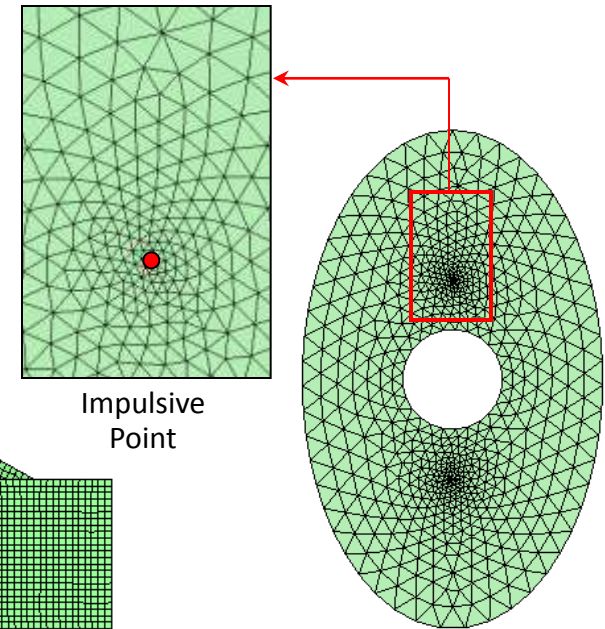
	Regularity Uniformity	Boundary Sensitive	Orientation Insensitive	Sizing Control ($< 1/2$)	Internal Curve/Point
Loop Mesher	○	○	○	○	△
Delaunay Mesher	△	○	○	○	○
Grid Mesher	○	○	△	×	○



Loop Mesher

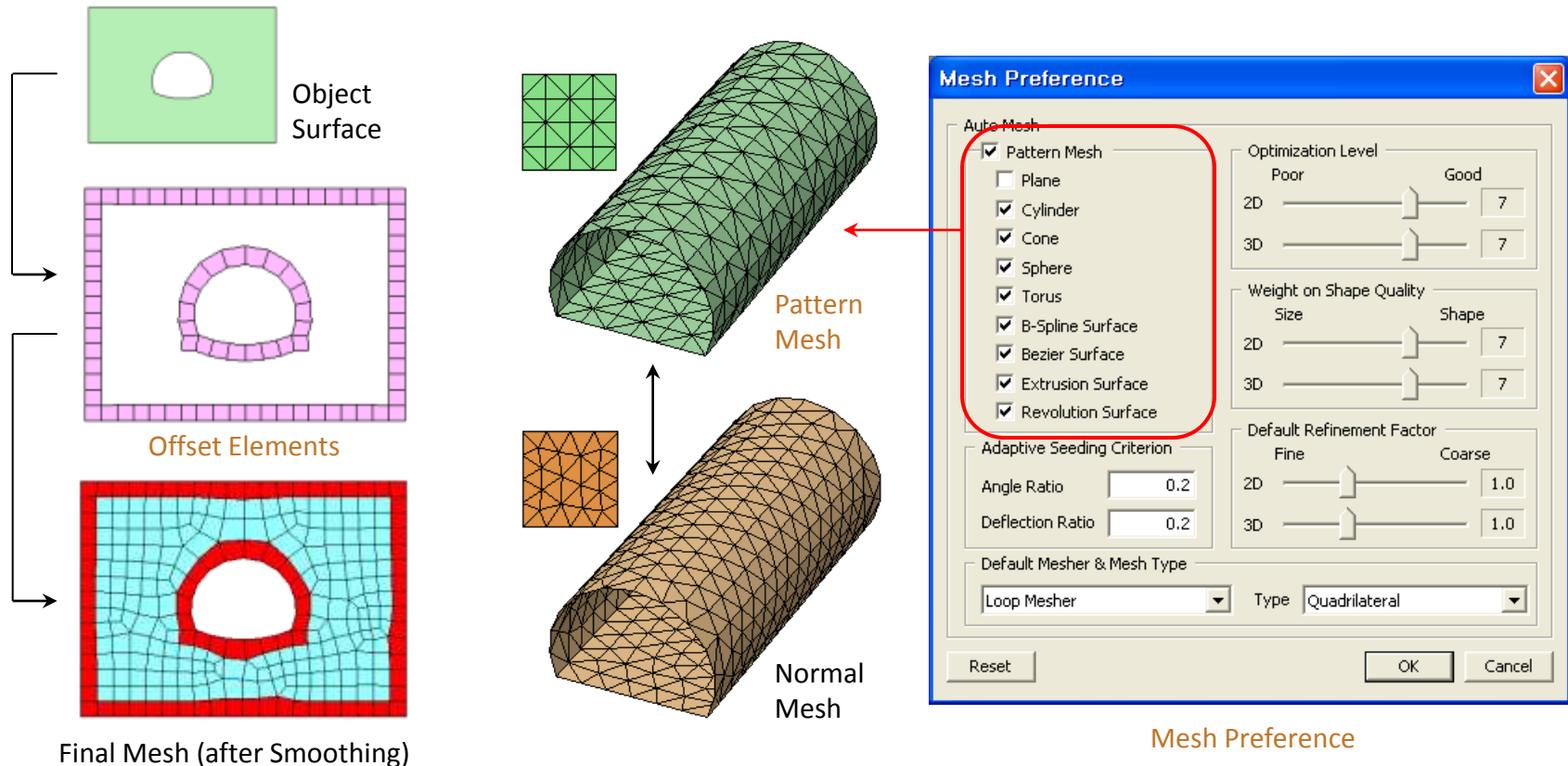


Grid Mesher

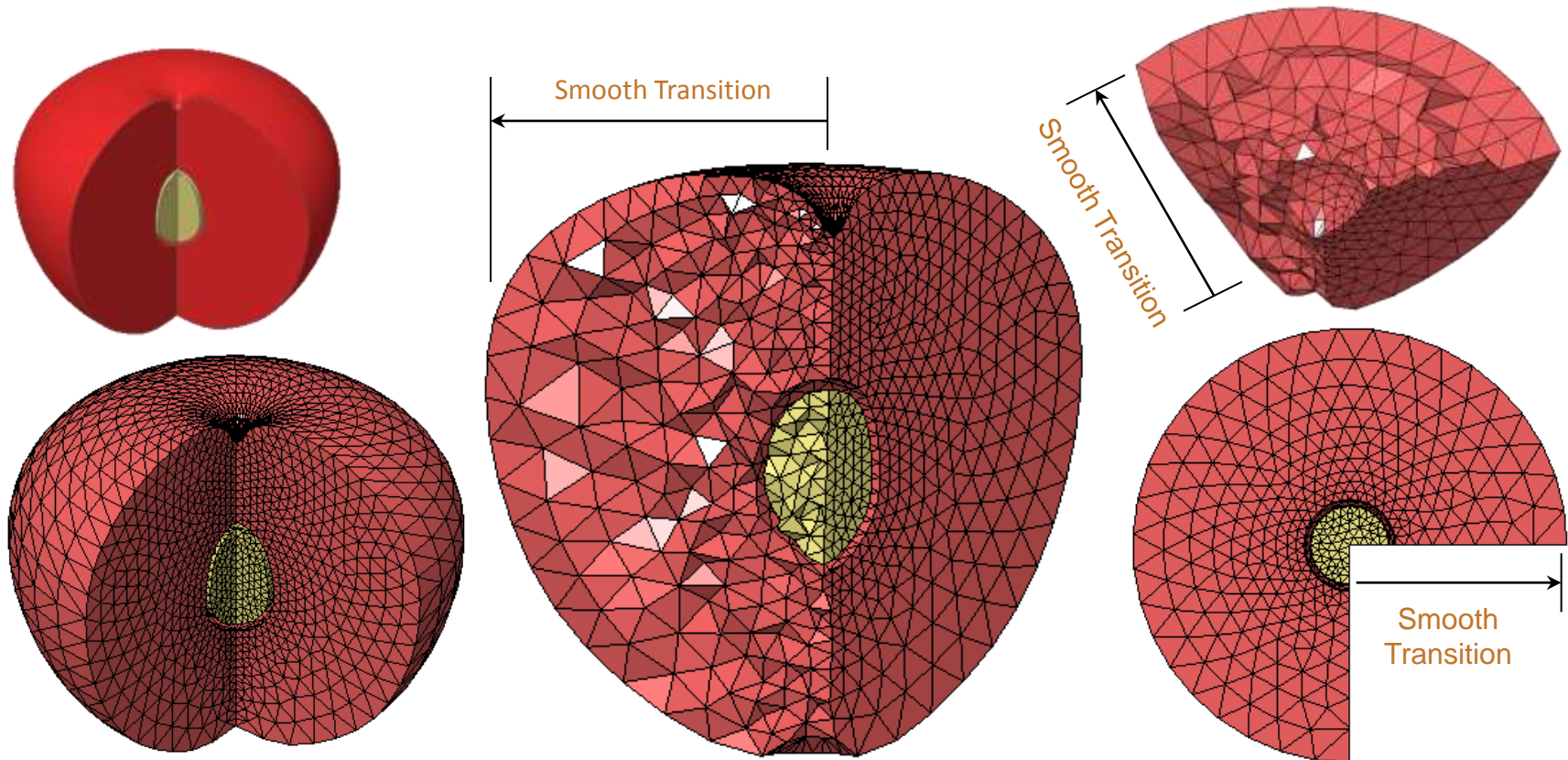


Delaunay Mesher

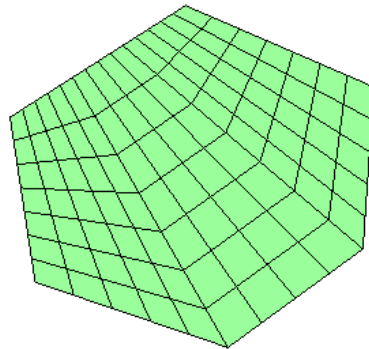
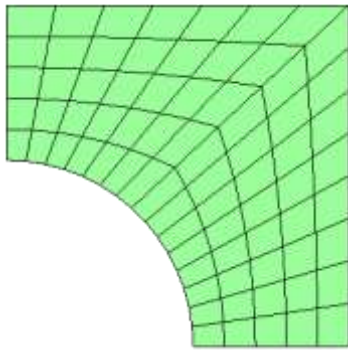
- GTS' surface meshers generate **offset elements** near boundary for best quality
- GTS provides a number of controls to manipulate **mesh pattern & density**, and generates **optimum meshes** required in practice.



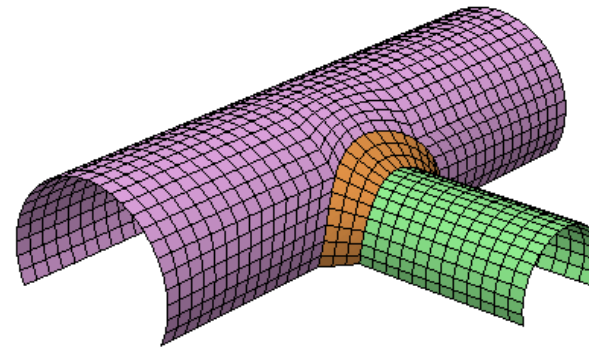
- GTS' Tetra Mesher auto-generates **tetrahedral solid** mesh with variable sizes in smooth transition.
(200,000 Tetra's/min)
- GTS' Tetra Mesher is capable of including **holes, curves** and **points** that are present in/on solids.



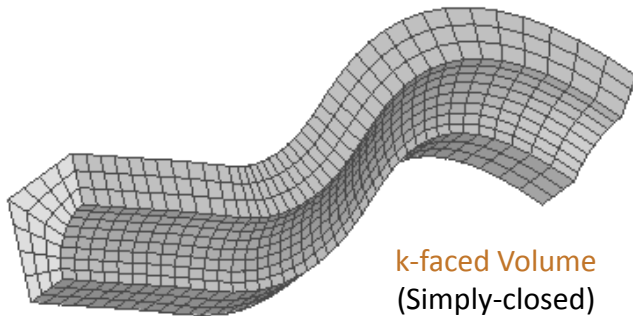
GTS' Map Mesher generates **structured (regular & orthogonal) mesh** both in surfaces and solids.



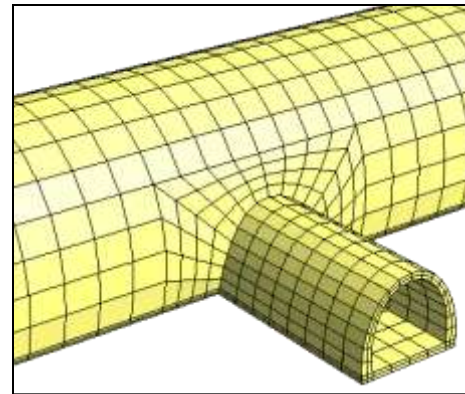
k-sided Area (Simply-connected)



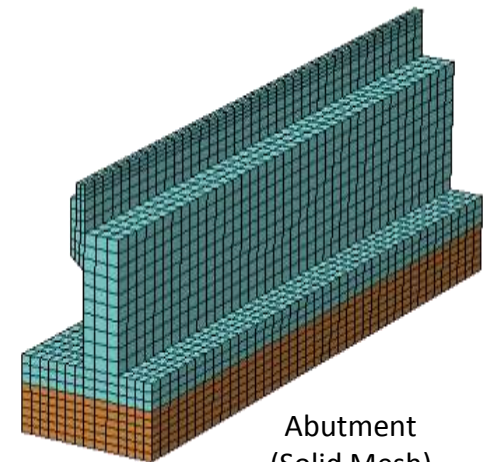
Tunnel Lining
(Surface Mesh)



k-faced Volume
(Simply-closed)

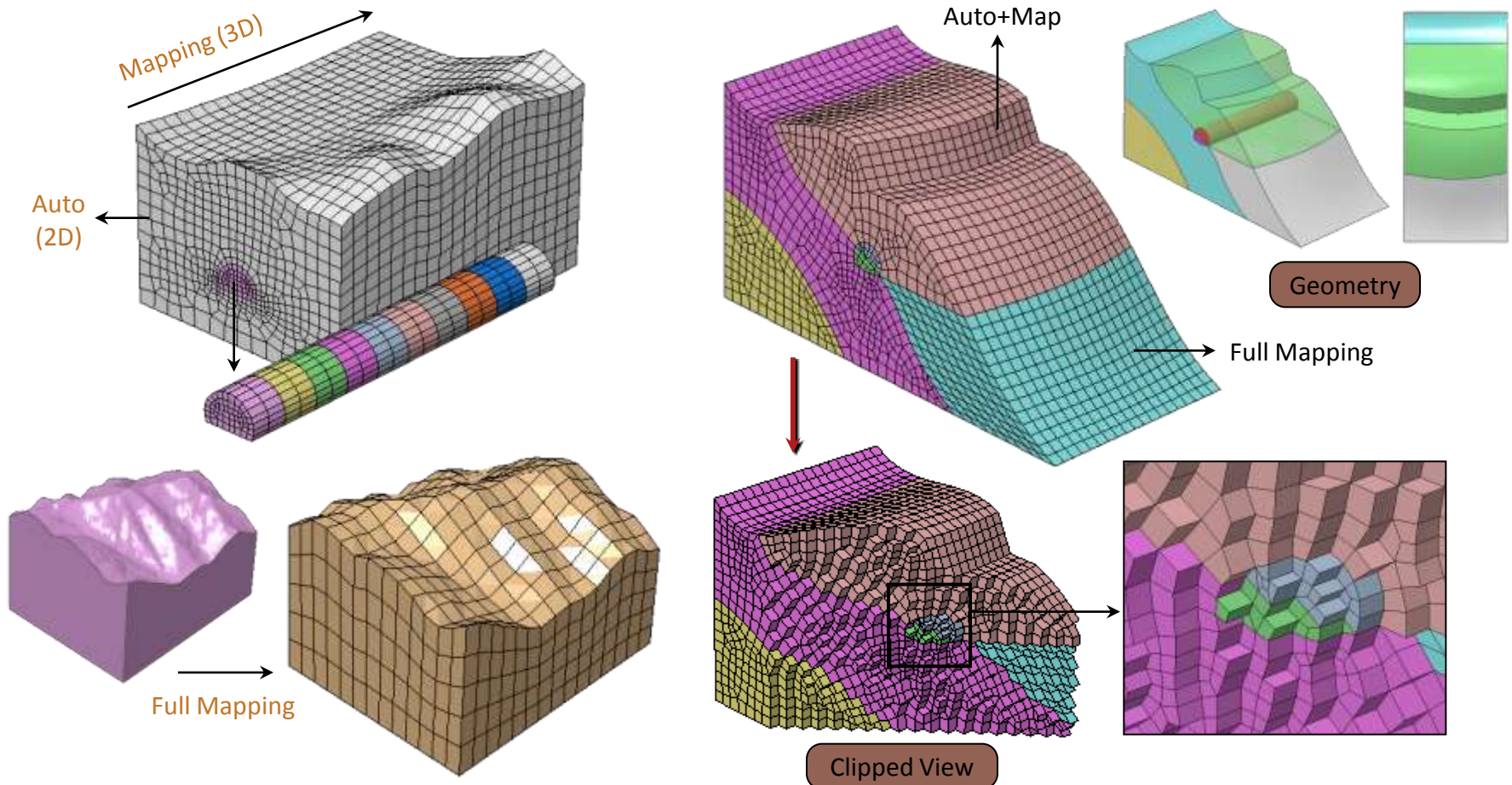


Tunnel - Junction
(Solid Mesh)

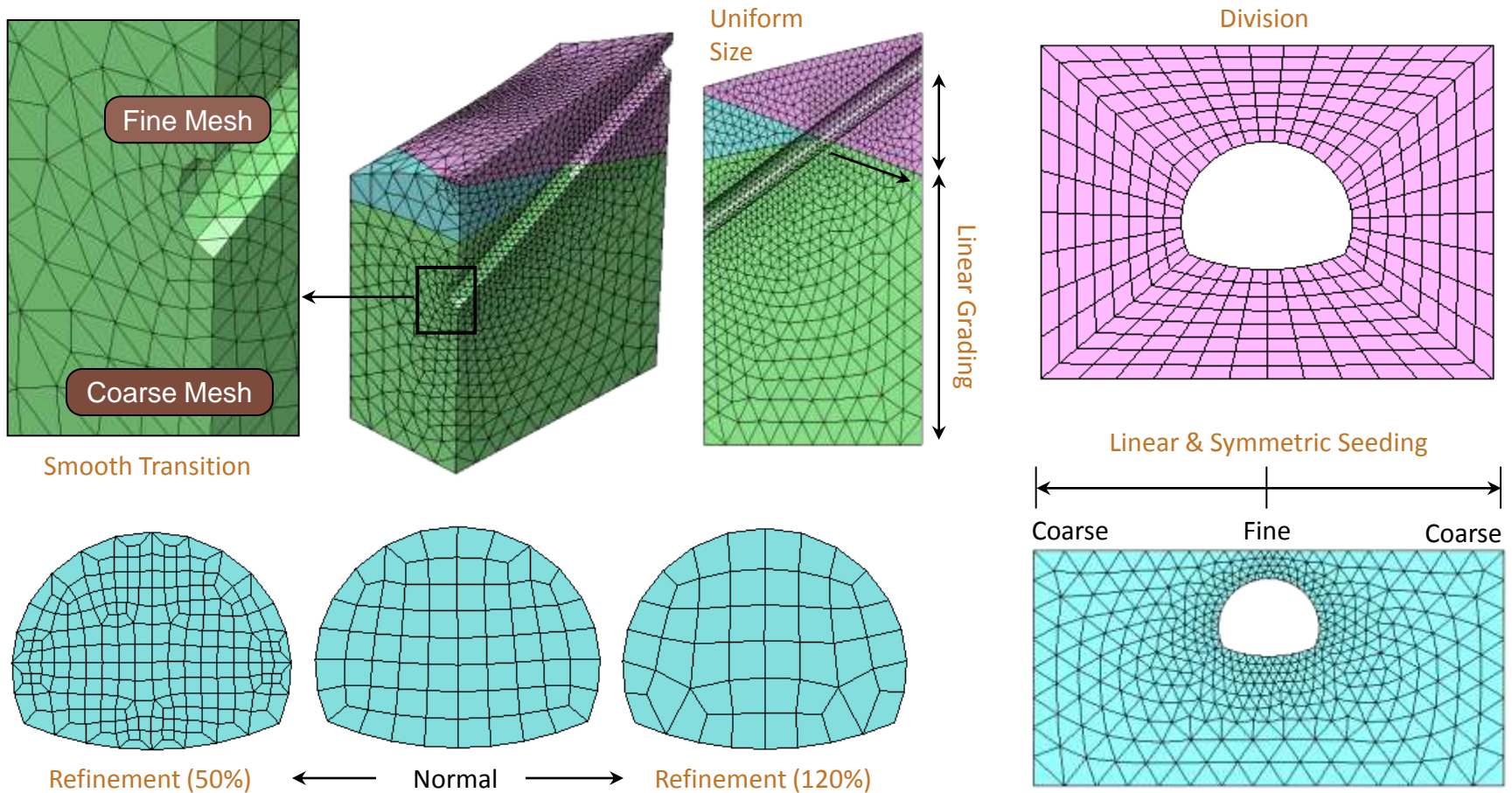


Abutment
(Solid Mesh)

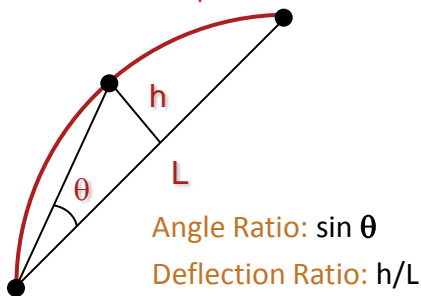
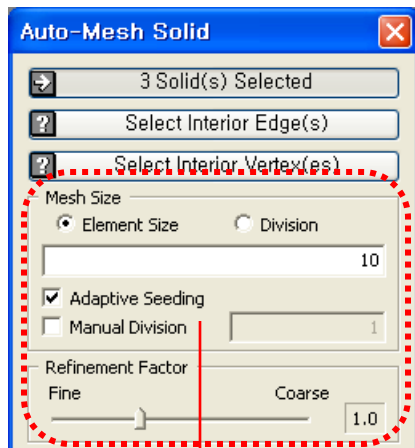
GTS' **Solid Map Mesher** generates hexa and/or penta mesh in simple solids by **full mapping** or **combination (auto+map)**.



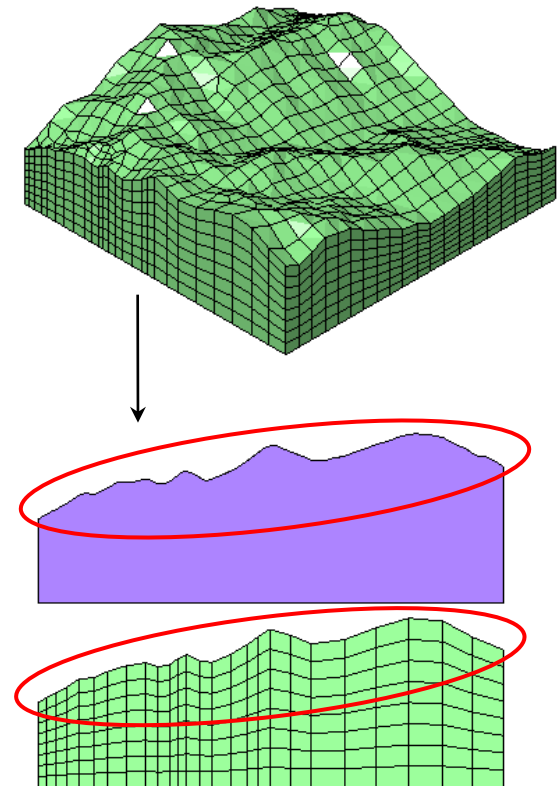
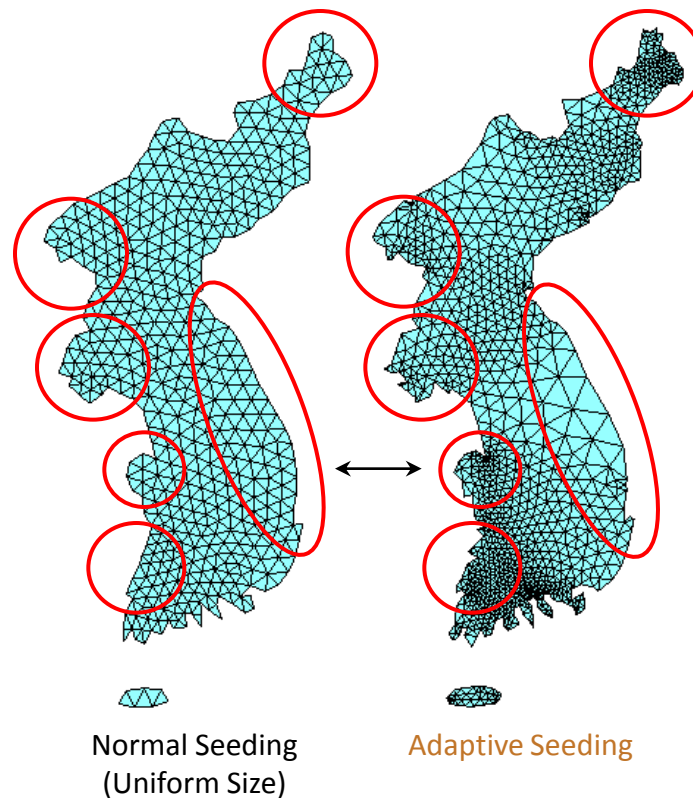
GTS provides various size control methods, **uniform size, division, linear grading (size & ratio and symmetry option)** and **refinement** option.

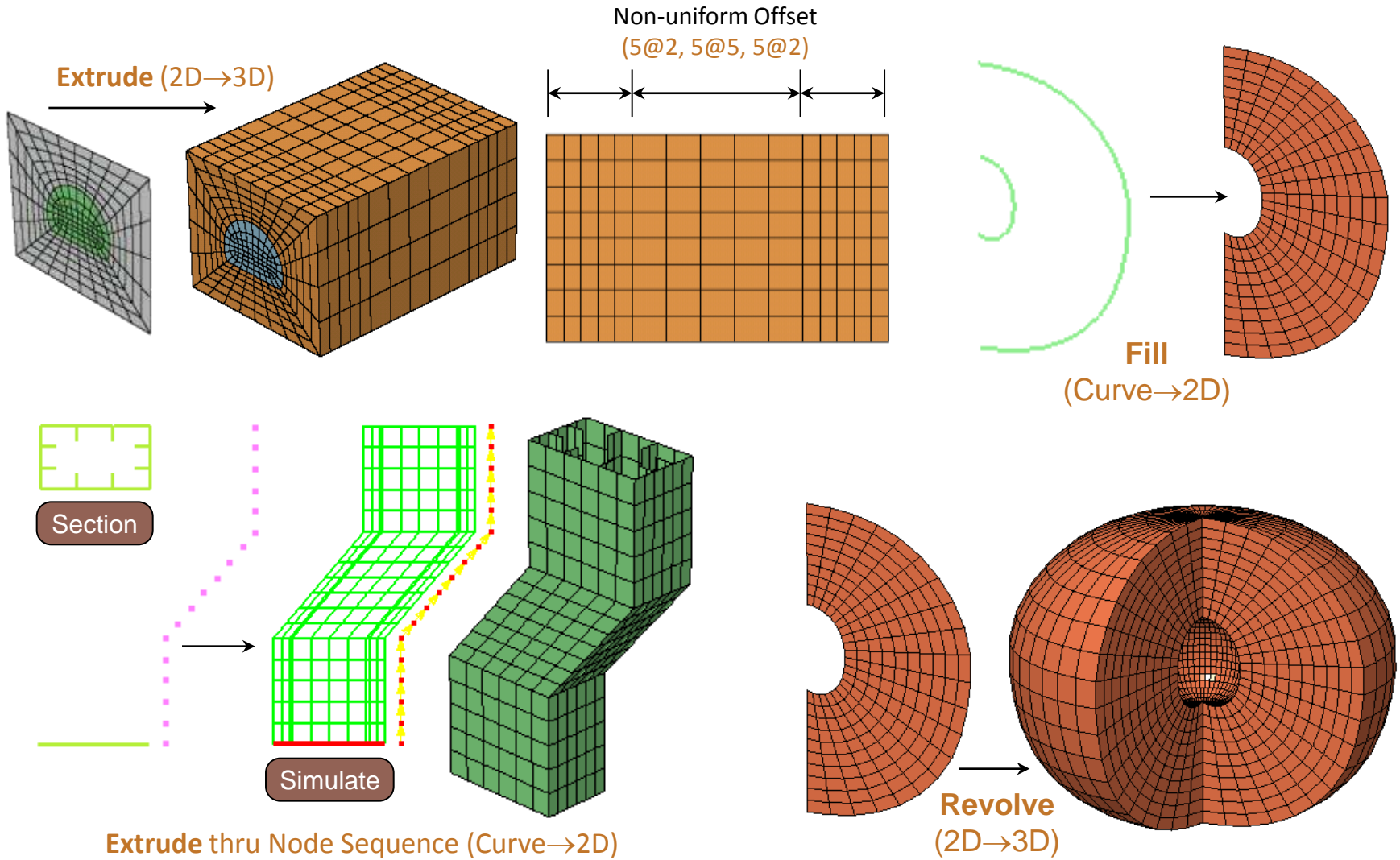


GTS provides adaptive seeding function based on user-specified mesh size and geometric characteristics (curvature and feature).

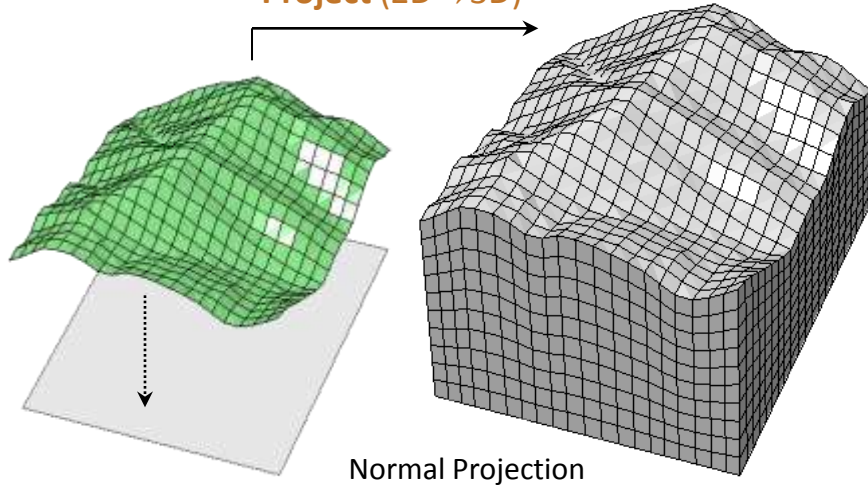


Adaptive Seeding

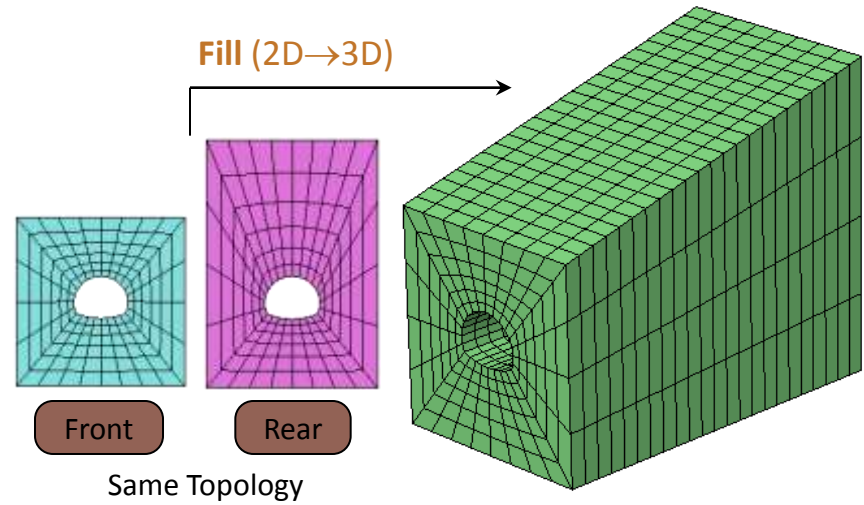




Project (2D→3D)

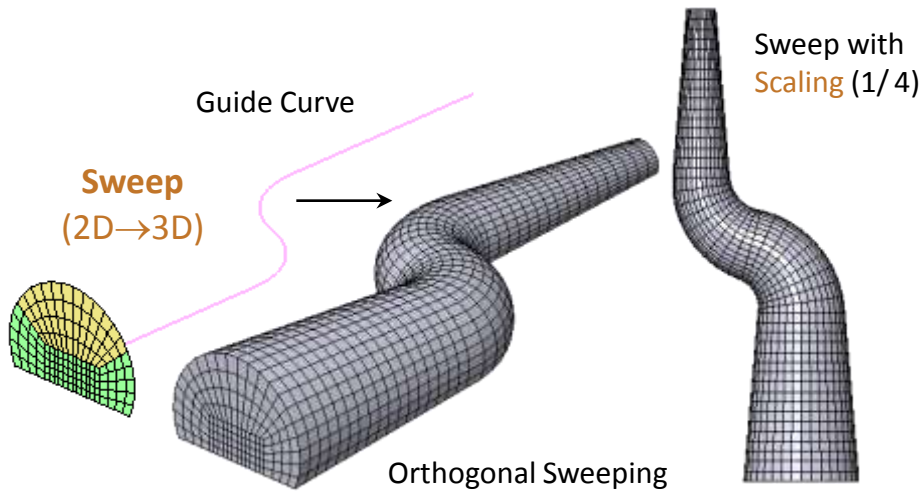


Fill (2D→3D)

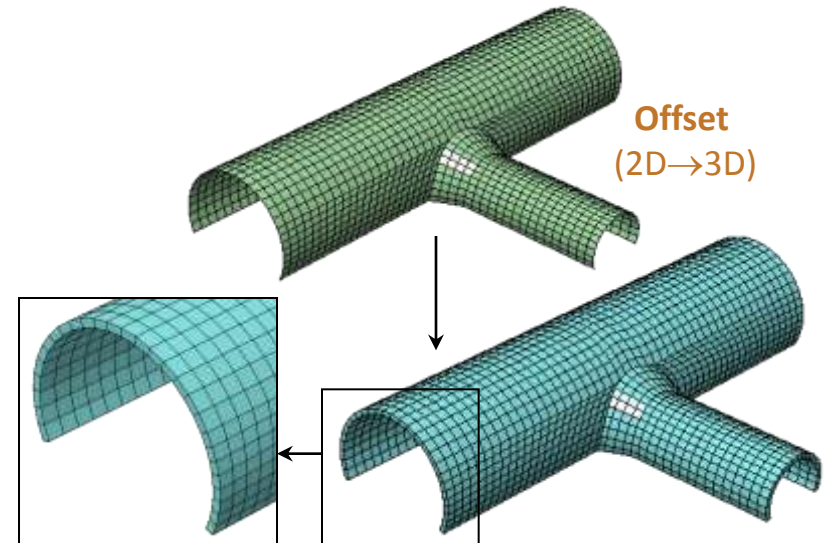


Guide Curve

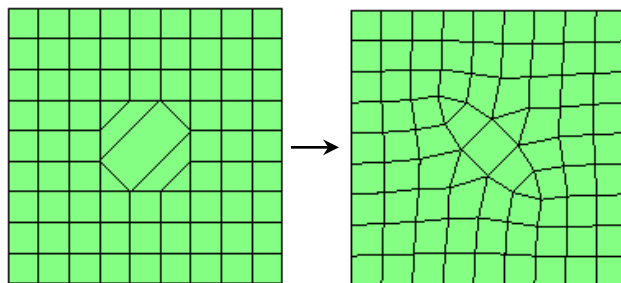
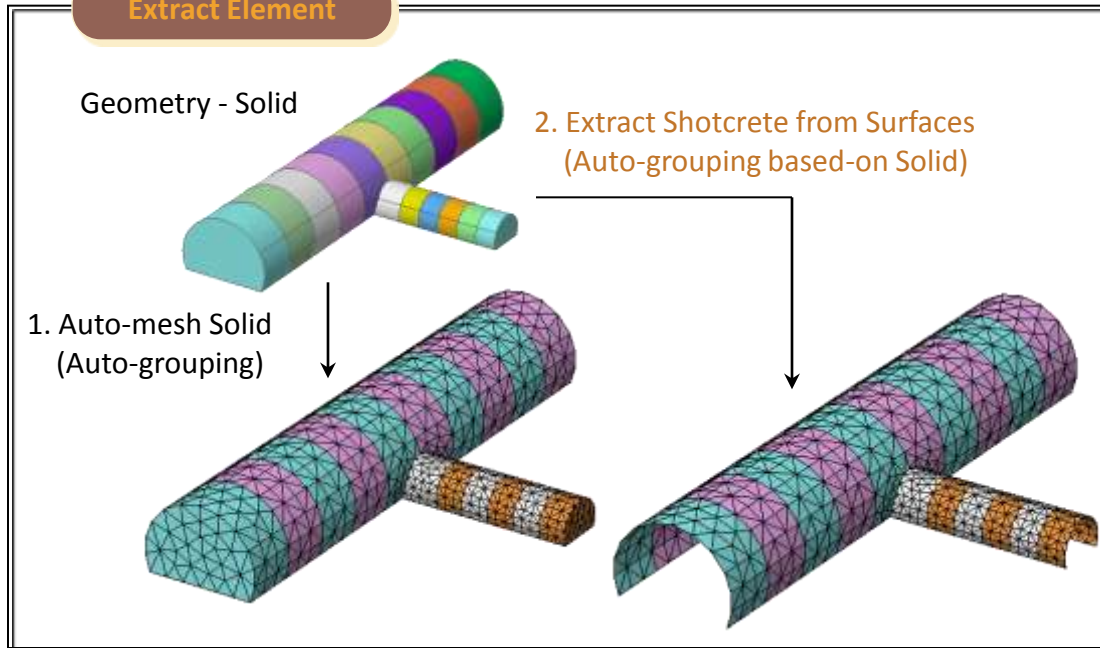
Sweep (2D→3D)



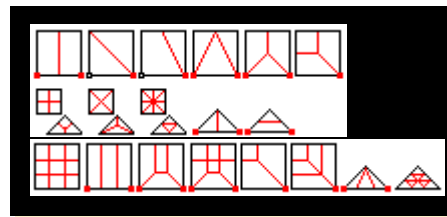
Offset (2D→3D)



Extract Element

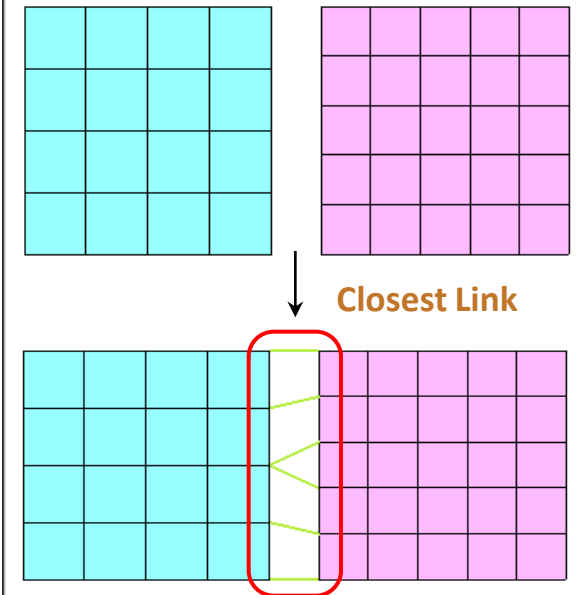


Smoothing (Laplacian/Winslow/Angle)



Divide Element
(2, 3-Refinement)

Mesh Connection



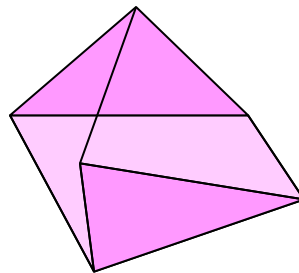
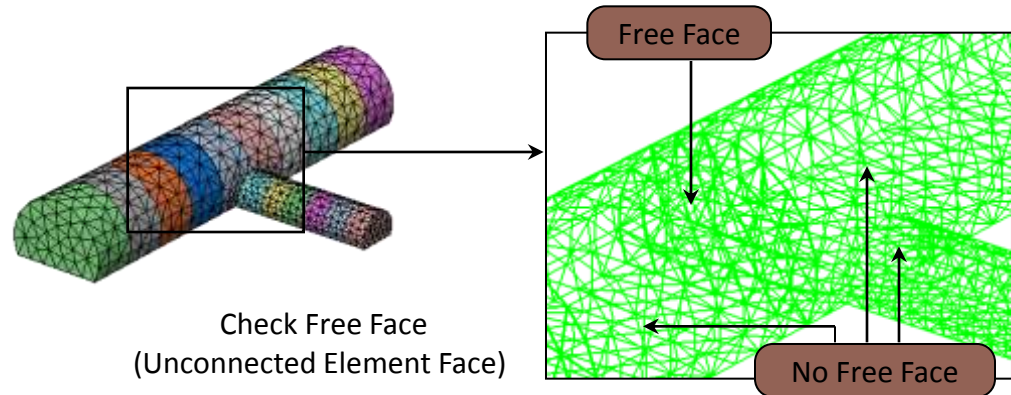
- Disconnect
- Link (Elastic, Rigid)
- Insert Interface Element
- Closest Link
- Coincident Link

■ Check & Verify

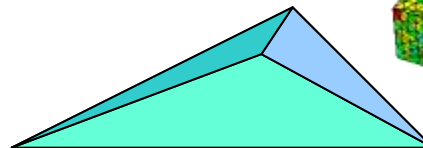
- Free Edges/Faces
- Check & Align ECS

■ Quality Assurance

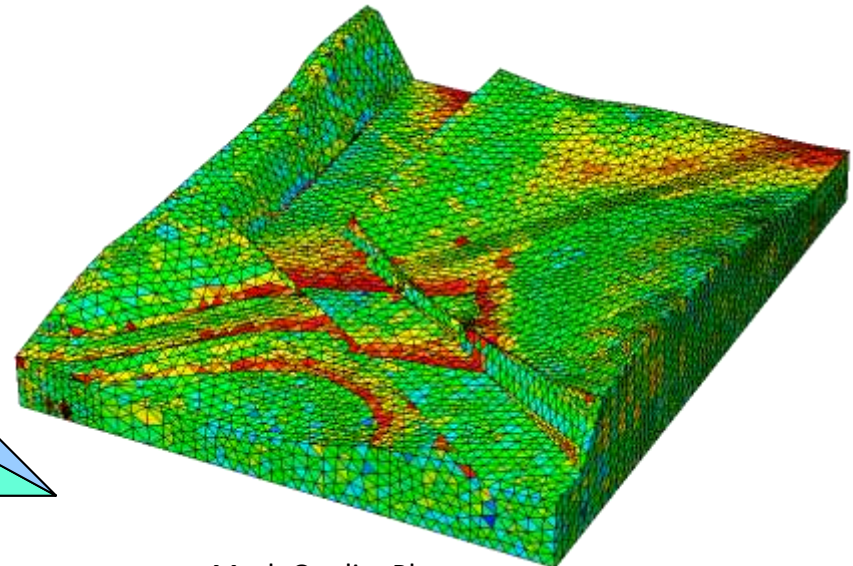
- Aspect Ratio
- Skew Angle
- Taper (2D)
- Warp (2D)
- Jacobian Ratio
- Twist
- Collapse (Tetra)



Twisted Penta



Collapsed Tetra
(Near Zero Volume)



Mesh Quality Plot

Analysis & Tunnel Wizard

<i>Overview</i>	02
<i>Geometry Modeling</i>	18
<i>Mesh Generation</i>	29
<i>Analysis & Tunnel Wizard</i>	43
<i>Post-processing</i>	59
<i>Applications</i>	85

■ Static Analysis

- Linear/Non-linear Elastic Analysis
- Elasto-plastic Analysis
- Stress-Seepage Coupled Analysis
- Construction Stage Analysis
- Drain/Undrain Analysis
- Consolidation Analysis

■ Seepage Analysis

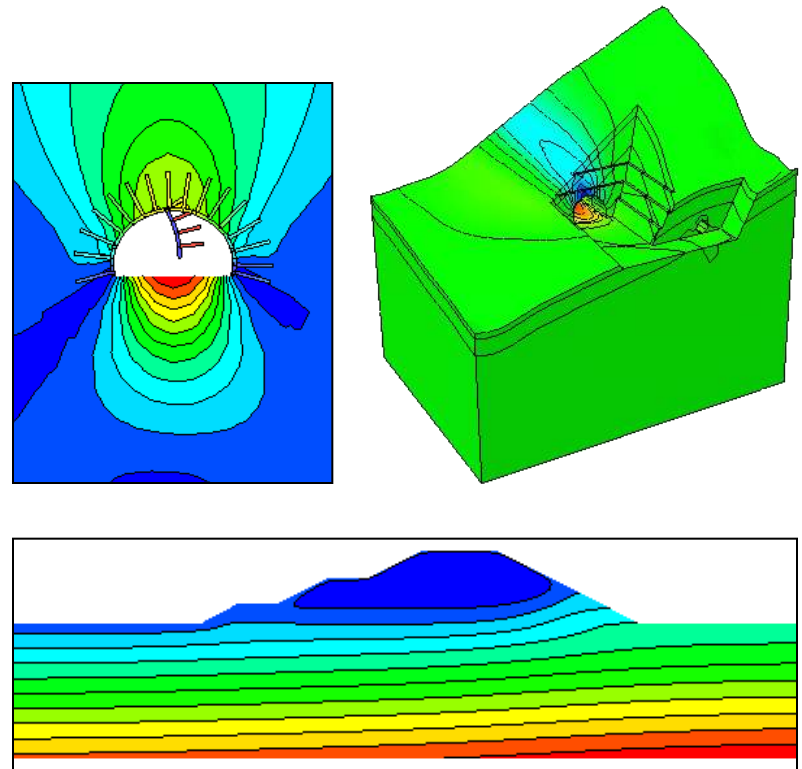
- Steady-state/Transient Analysis

■ Dynamic Analysis

- Eigenvalue Analysis
- Response Spectrum Analysis
- Time History Analysis

■ Slope Stability Analysis

■ Non-linear Dynamic Analysis



■ Line Type

- Truss / Embedded Truss
- Beam
- Tension Only (Hook), Compression Only (Gap)
- Plot Only (Dummy for Modeling)

■ Plane Type

- Plate (Shotcrete, Lining)
- Plane Stress
- Plane Strain
- Axisymmetry
- Plot Only (Dummy for Modeling)

■ Solid Type

- Solid

■ Others

- Point Spring, Matrix Spring, Interface
- Elastic Link, Rigid Link

- GTS provides **linear** and **parabolic** types for **plate, plane stress** and **solid** elements.
- **In GTS, all elements can be created in 3 ways:**
 - (1) auto/map-mesh generation, mesh protrusion and mesh connection
 - (2) manual creation in GUI and/or table
 - (3) import mesh data from other programs

GTS provides **15 material models** as below :

Material Model	Behavior
Linear Elastic	Most Simple
von Mises	Elasto-Plastic
Tresca	Elasto-Plastic
Mohr-Coulomb	Elasto-Plastic, Softening
Drucker-Prager	Elasto-Plastic
Transversely Isotropic	Anisotropic Elastic
Duncan-Chang	Hyperbolic, Nonlinear Elastic
Hoek-Brown	Elasto-Plastic
Jointed Rock	Anisotropic Elasto-Anisotropic Plastic
Cam-Clay, Modified Cam-Clay	Elasto-Plastic
Strain Softening	Strain Softening
2D/3D Interface	Elasto-Plastic, Frictional & Cohesive
London Clay	Jardine Model
User-defined Material	User-coded Subroutine (Fortran)



Define Construction Stage

Stage ID: 10: CS 10
 Stage Name: CS 10
 Stage Type: Construction

New Insert Delete

Load Step
 Number of Step: 1
 Save Step: Last All

Set Data Activated Data Deactivated Data

Element
 Advance 1
 Advance 2
 Advance 3
 Advance 4
 Advance 5
 Advance 6
 Advance 7
 Advance 8
 Advance 9
 Advance 10
 Advance 11

Element
 Boundary Load

Element
 Core 9
 Boundary Load

Drag & Drop

Tree Structure Initial & Embanking Excavation

Show Elements
☒ All
☐ Activated
☐ Deactivated

Sort by: Name
 Element Set Filter

LDF... Save Close

Save for Restart
 Clear Displacement
 Undrained

Transient Seepage Analysis Control

Time Step

Step Generation
☒ User
 Time(hr): 1,2,3,5@4
 (Example: 1, 3, 7, 14)
☐ Auto
 Duration: 0 hr
 Step Number: 0
☐ Save Result Generate Step

Step	Time(hr)	Save Step
1	1,0000	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	2,0000	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	3,0000	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	4,0000	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	4,0000	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	4,0000	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	4,0000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8	4,0000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
*		<input type="checkbox"/>

Load Distribution Factor

	After Current Stage	Distribution Factor
1	0	0,4000
2	1	0,3000
3	2	0,3000
4		

Summation: 1
 OK Cancel

Simulate Selected Stages

GTS provides semi-automatic method for the definition of construction stages using name pattern (**base name + suffix number**).

Tree Structure

- Mesh
- Load
- B.C.

Construction Chart

Construction Stage Definition based on Naming Rule

Construction Stage Simulator

The Stage Define Wizard window displays a tree structure on the left with the following items: Core, Full Model, Default Mesh Set, Advance, Rock Bolt, Shotcrete, Core, Added H Rock, Added W Rock, Boundary, Support, Load, and Self Weight. The right pane shows the 'Set Assignment Rules' table with columns: Set Type, Set Name Prefix, A/R, Start Postfix, F, End Postfix, Postfix Inc., Start Stage, and Stage Inc. A central text box reads 'Construction Stage Definition based on Naming Rule'. Below the table are buttons for 'S', 'P', 'Apply Assignment Rules', 'OK', and 'Cancel'.

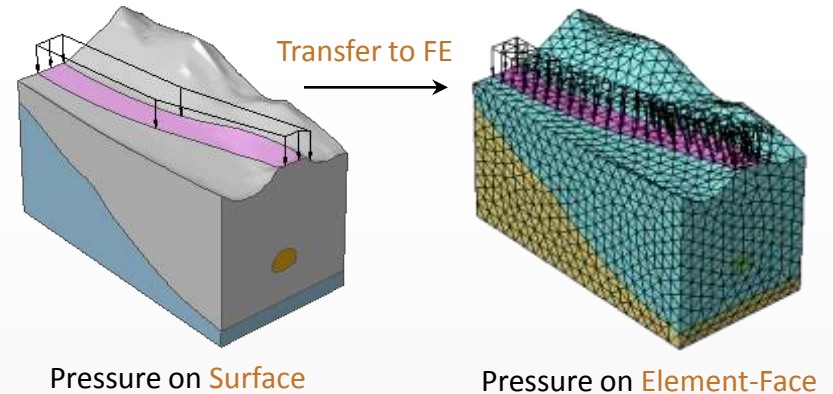
The 'Element, Boundary, Load Set Activation Status' table is as follows:

Set Type	Set Name Prefix	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
E	Default Mesh Set												
E	Full Model	-											
E	Advance												
E	Core	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
E	Shotcrete		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
E	Rock Bolt		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
E	Advance												
E	Core	10,11,12											
E	Shotcrete												
E	Rock Bolt												
E	Added H Rock	-											
E	Added W Rock	-											

The Simulate Construction Stage window shows a timeline from 1 to 31. The first two stages are labeled '본선 터널001' and '본선 터널nn2' with green plus icons in the first column.

■ Load

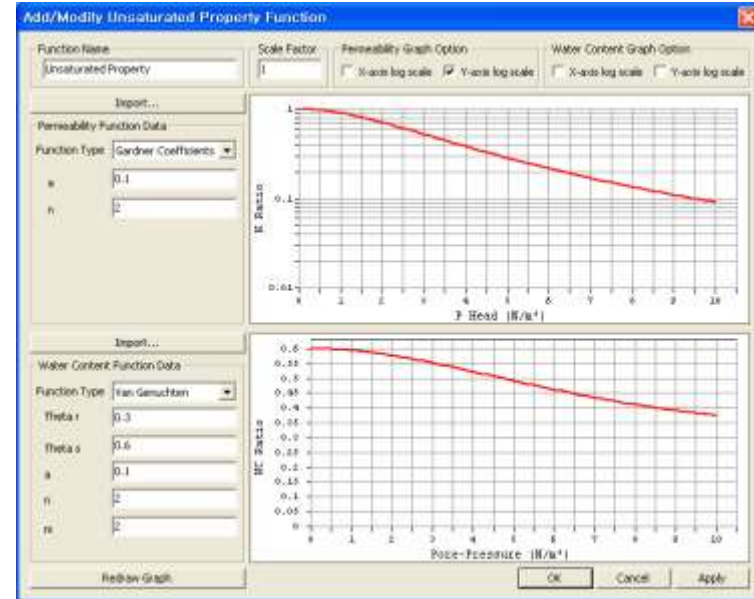
- Self Weight
- Force, Moment
- Prescribed Displacement
- Pressure
- Line / Element Beam Load
- Nodal / Element Temperature, Temperature Gradient
- Prestress
- Nodal Mass
- Response Spectrum Analysis Data (including Various Design Spectrum Data)
- Time History Analysis Data
 - Time Forcing Function (including 54 Earthquake Acceleration Records)
 - Ground Acceleration
 - Time Varying Static Load
 - Dynamic Nodal Load, Dynamic Surface Load
 - Time History Result Function



All loads can be applied both to FE and geometry.

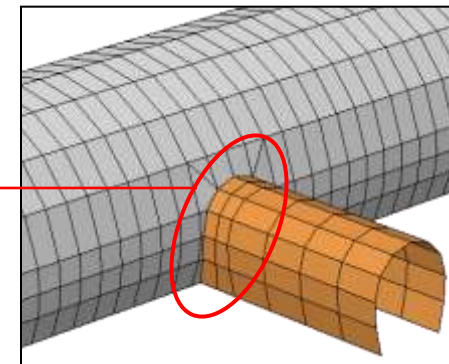
■ Boundary Conditions

- Support
- Nodal Head
- Nodal Flux, Surface Flux
- Seepage Boundary Function
- **Unsaturated Property Function**
 - Permeability Function
 - Gardner Coefficients
 - Frontal Function
 - User Defined Function
 - Water Content Function
 - van Genuchten, User Defined
- Beam End Release
- Plate End Release
- **Change Material**
- Change B.C. Set



Unsaturated Property Function

Plate End Release
(Junction of Shotcrete)

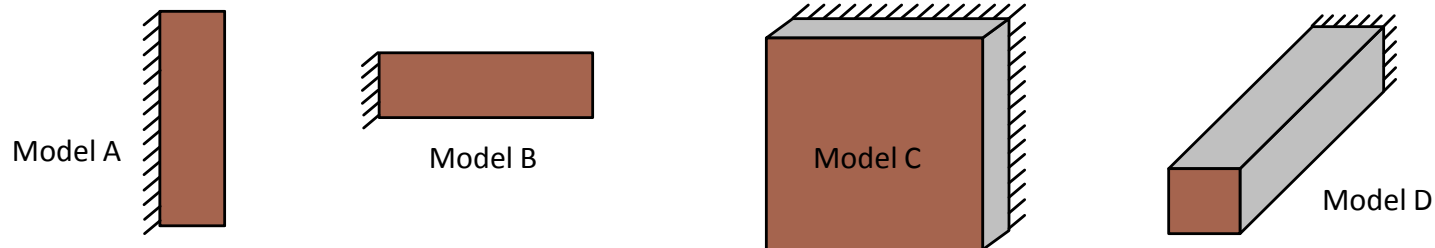


All boundary conditions can be applied both to FE and geometry.

GTS uses **multi-frontal sparse Gaussian solver** as a system equation solver.

Multi-frontal sparse Gaussian solver is one of the fastest solvers in the iterative solving of large solid models in non-linear analysis.

GTS also provides two **iterative solvers**, **PCG (Pre-conditioned Conjugate Gradient)**, **GMRES (General Minimal RESidual)**.



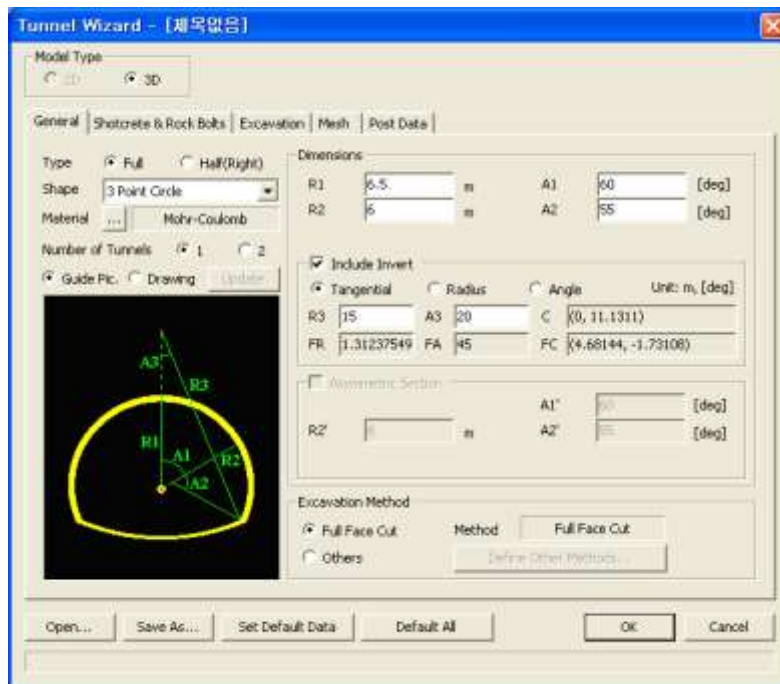
	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D
Element Type	Plate	Plate	Solid	Solid
No. of Elements	30,000	30,000	29,400	31,740
No. of DOFs	180,180	186,000	90,738	106,200
Solution Time [sec]	16	17	137	297

Solution Time of Multi-frontal Solver

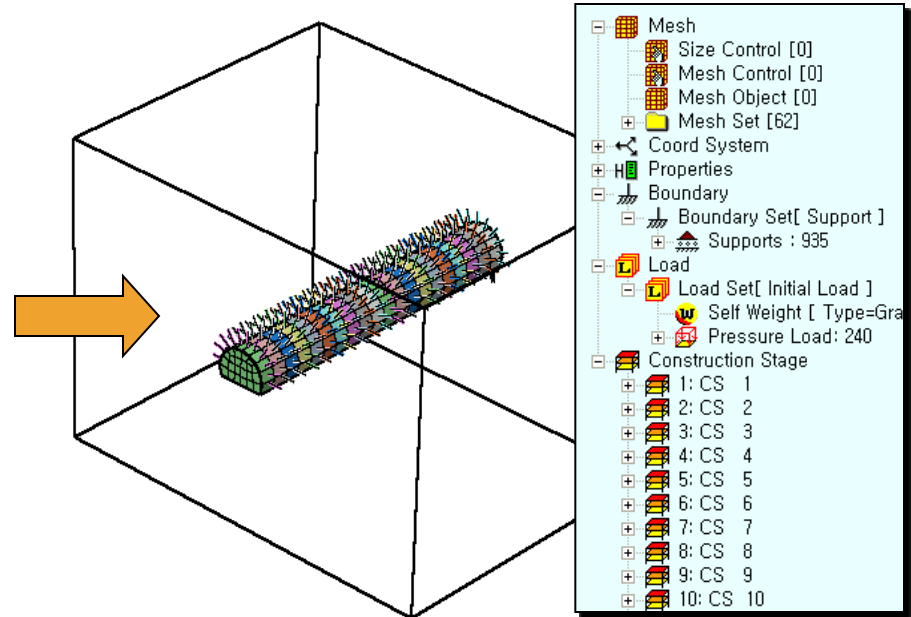
GTS provides **Tunnel Modeling Wizard** for simple and regular-type 3D tunnel models.

Tunnel Modeling Wizard automatically generates full analysis data, **mesh, loads, boundary conditions** and **construction stages**, from the user-defined parameters.

Tunnel Modeling Wizard also provides its **own file I/O service** to help users accelerate modeling works for similar models and build their own tunnel templates.

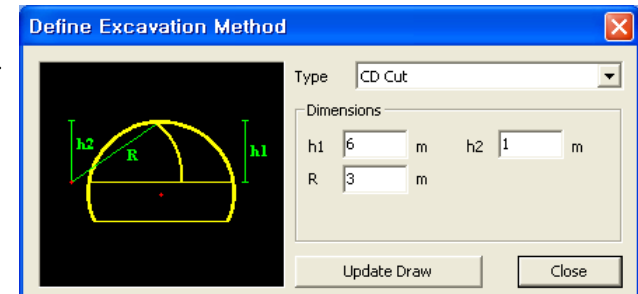
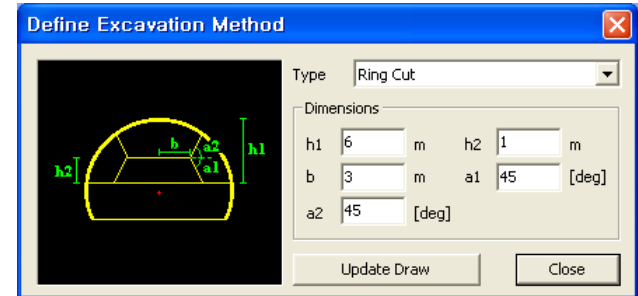
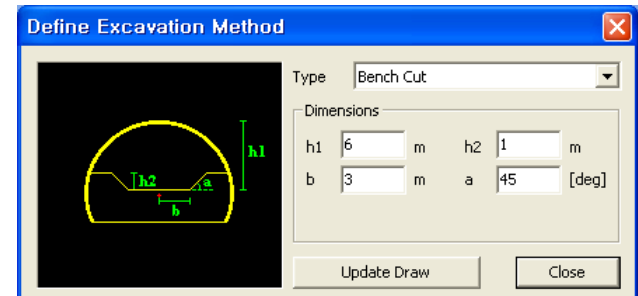
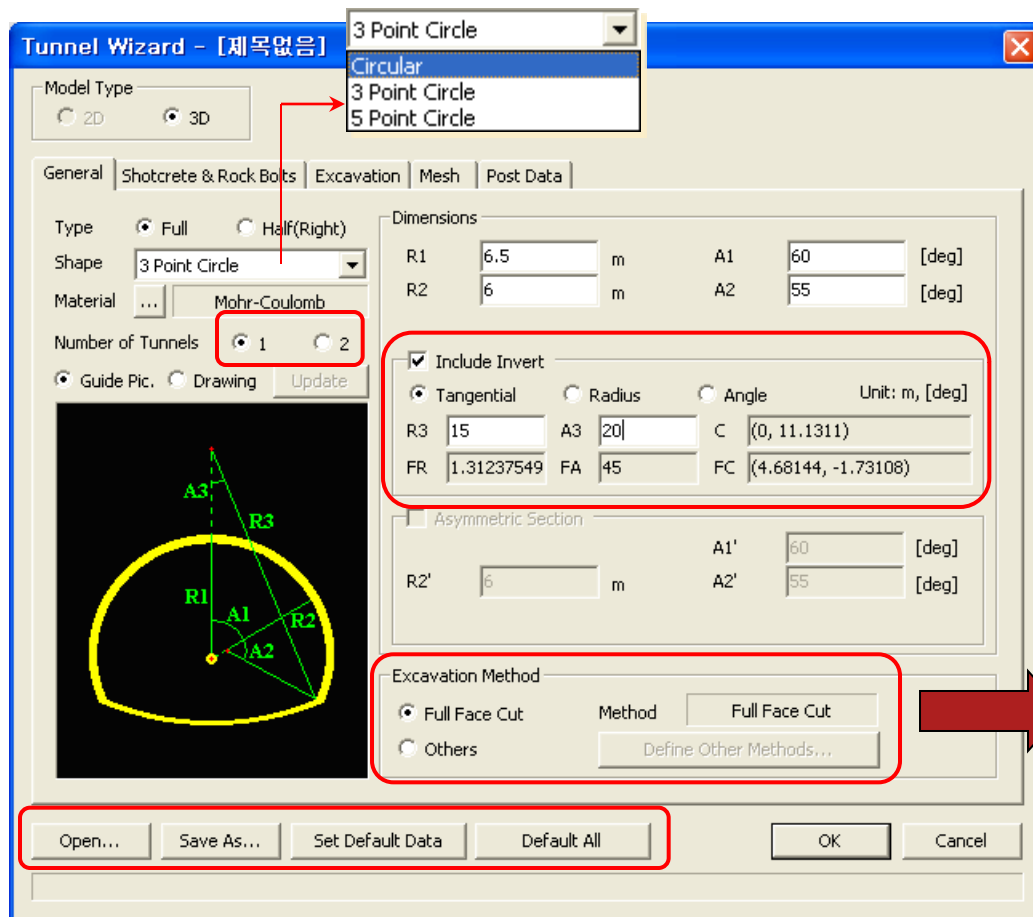


Tunnel Modeling Wizard



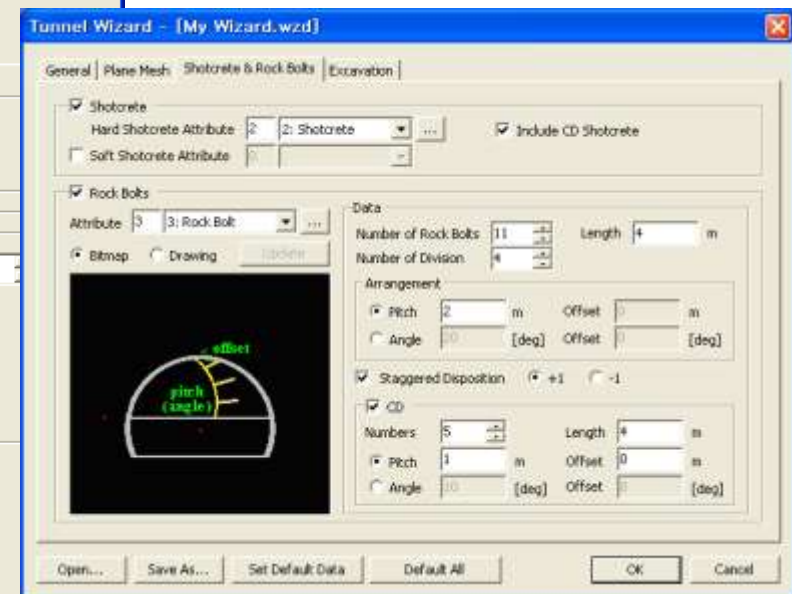
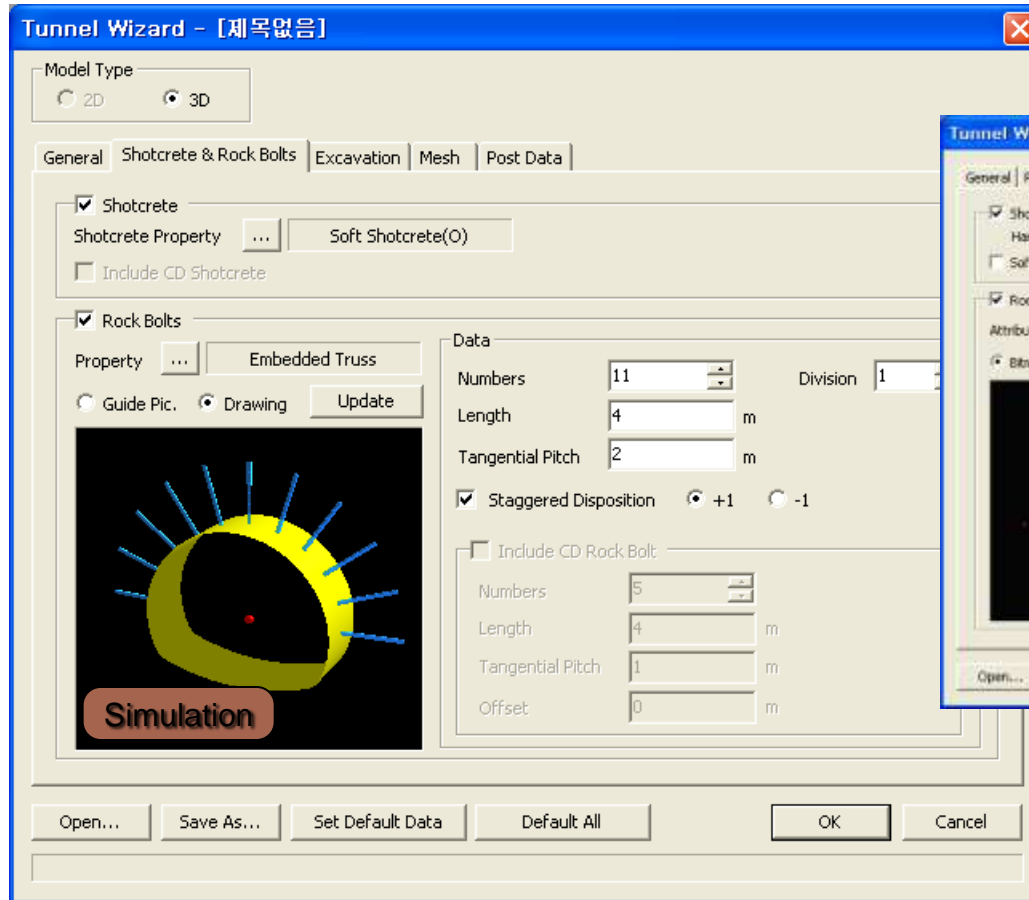
Generated Analysis Model (Mesh, LBC, CS, etc.)

Step 1



Step 1: Define Number of Tunnels, Section Shape and Excavation Shape

Step 2



Options for CD Cut Type

Step 2: Define Shotcrete and Rock Bolts

Step 3

Tunnel Wizard - [제목없음]

Model Type
☐ 2D ☒ 3D

General | Shotcrete & Rock Bolts | **Excavation** | Mesh | Post Data

Excavation Type
☒ One Dir. ☐ Both Dir.

Advancing Length(m)
 Advances 10@2
 Total Length of Tunnel 20

1st Excavation Tunnel
☐ Left ☒ Right

Define Stages after 1st Excavation

C Core	
Shotcrete	1
Rock Bolt	1
D Core	
Core	2
Shotcrete	3
Rock Bolt	3
Bench Core	
Core	3

2nd Excavation Tunnel 1

	Adv.	Dist.	Div.	LDF
1	2.0	2.0	1	...
2	2.0	4.0	1	...
3	2.0	6.0	1	...
4	2.0	8.0	1	...
5	2.0	10.0	1	...
6	2.0	12.0	1	...
7	2.0	14.0	1	...
8	2.0	16.0	1	...
9	2.0	18.0	1	...
10	2.0	20.0	1	...
11				

Rock Bolt Location(m)
☒ Auto(at Mid. Adv.) ☐ User

Pitches 1, 9@2

	Pit.	Dist.	Ang.
1	1.0	1.0	90.0
2	2.0	3.0	90.0
3	2.0	5.0	90.0
4	2.0	7.0	90.0
5	2.0	9.0	90.0
6	2.0	11.0	90.0
7	2.0	13.0	90.0
8	2.0	15.0	90.0
9	2.0	17.0	90.0
10	2.0	19.0	90.0
11			

Simulation: Excavation & Rock Bolts

Open... Save As... Set Default Data Default All OK Cancel

Define Load Distribution F...

☒ Apply Load Distribution Factors.

Data
 After Current Stage 0
 Distribution Factor 100 %

Add Modify Delete

Stage	Factor

Summation 0 %

Close

Define Load Distribution Factors

Step 3: Define Construction Stages (Excavation Type & Advance, etc.)

Step 4

Tunnel Wizard - [제목없음]

General | Shotcrete & Rock Bolts | Excavation | Mesh | Post Data

☒ Guide Pic. ☐ Drawing

Depth

Strata 2

Strata 1

Ground Layer 2

Ground Layer 1

Lateral Boundary

Lower Boundary

Layer Coord.

Strata Coord.

D

Ground Modeling

☒ Actual Modeling

☒ Strata... ☒ Terrain...

☐ Load 1 tonf/m²

Mesh Size

Tunnel(Interval) 2 m

Boundary Mesh ☐ Auto ☒ User

Surface 5 x Tunnel Mesh

Others 4.5 x Tunnel Mesh

Intermediate 2.5 x Tunnel Mesh

Define Ground Layers

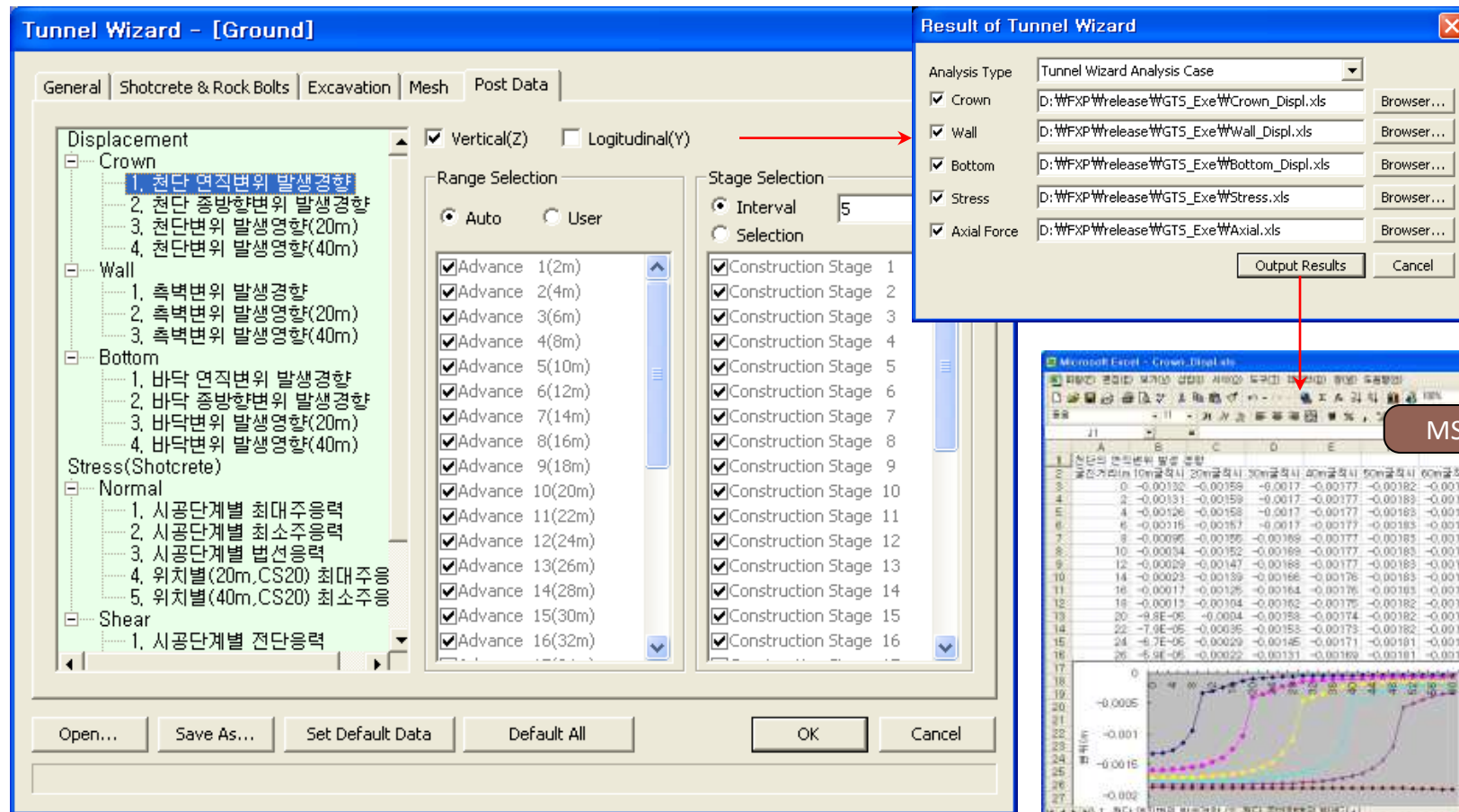
	x(m)	y(m)
1	0.0000	10.0000
2	10.0000	12.0000
3	20.0000	15.0000
4	30.0000	20.0000
5	40.0000	30.0000
6	50.0000	35.0000
7	60.0000	32.0000
8	70.0000	33.0000
9	80.0000	40.0000
10	90.0000	50.0000
11	100.0000	47.0000
12	110.0000	40.0000

Terrain Geometry by Elevation Data

Modeling Actual Stratum / Terrain

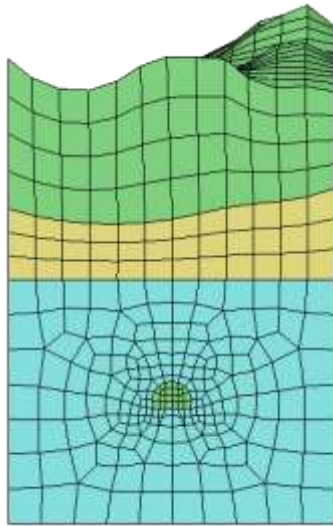
Step 4: Check Section Mesh and Define Strata & Terrain Geometries

Step 5

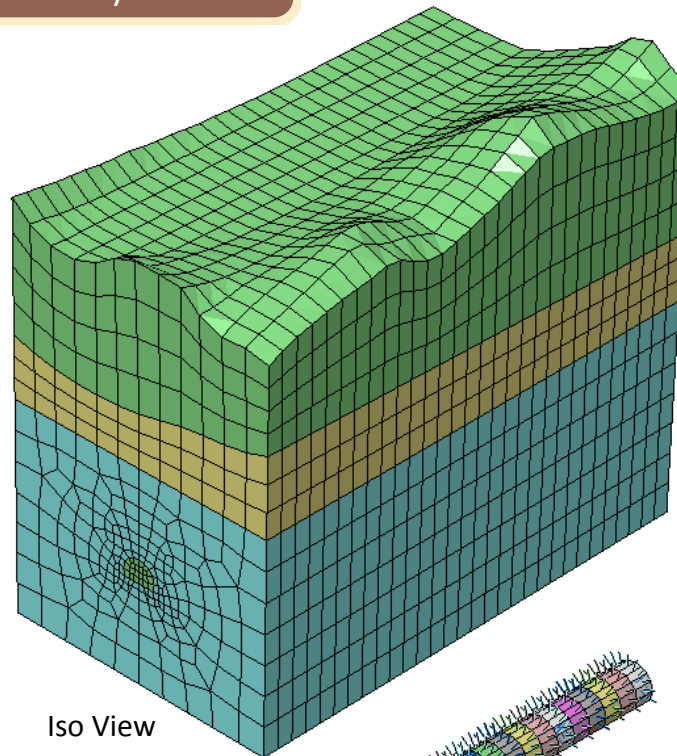


Step 5: Define Post-processing Data and Survey Locations

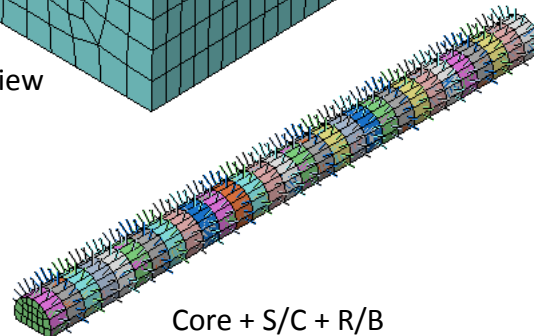
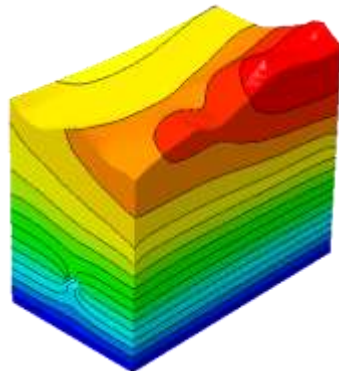
Complete Model Generated by Wizard



Front View

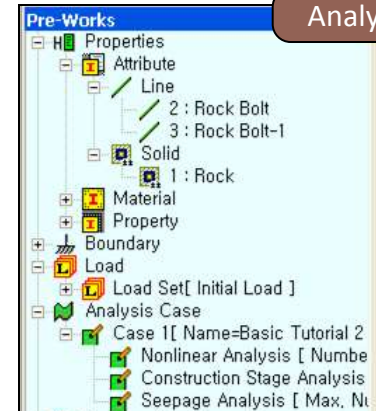


Iso View

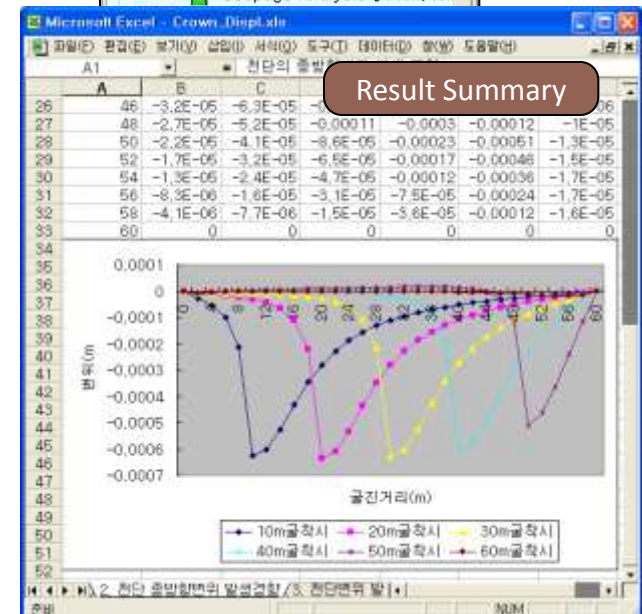


Core + S/C + R/B

Analysis Data



Result Summary

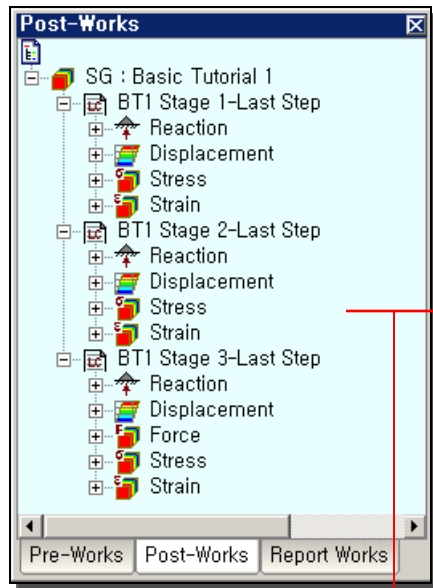


Post-processing

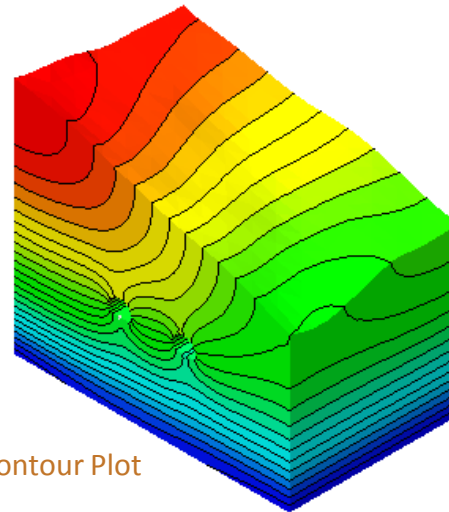
<i>Overview</i>	02
<i>Geometry Modeling</i>	18
<i>Mesh Generation</i>	29
<i>Analysis & Tunnel Wizard</i>	43
<i>Post-processing</i>	59
<i>Applications</i>	85

■ Complete Support for Visualization and Interpretation

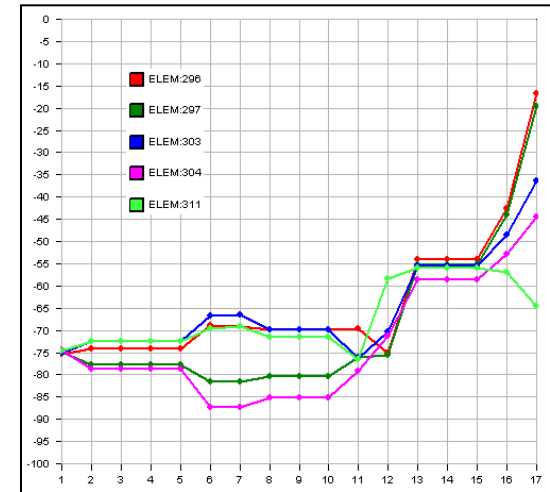
- Flexible User-control on Legends, Colors, Fonts, Magnification, etc.
- Multiple Plots, Graphs and Tables in Multiple Windows
- Deformed Shape Combined with Undeformed Shape (including Mode Shape)
- Local Plots defined by Geometrical Topology or User-selection
- Contour Plots and Animations (AVI)
- Iso-value Lines (2D) and Surfaces (3D)
- Clipping Planes and Slice Lines/Planes
- Partitioned Plots
- History Plots in Various Graphs and Animations (AVI)
- Result Values in MS-Excel compatible Tables
- Result Probe and Extraction
- Result Extraction for Construction Stage Analysis and Time History Analysis
- Screen-shots in WMF, BMP, PNG Picture Formats
- State-of-the-art Reports Generated by XML and HTML



Works Tree



Contour Plot



Result Graph

Node	T1	T2	T3
1	0.004394	0.000727	-0.004332
2	0.004824	-0.002044	-0.004367
3	0.006663	-0.004990	-0.004402
4	0.003325	0.000601	-0.003268
5	0.003477	-0.001071	-0.003307
6	0.004475	-0.002950	-0.003352
7	0.002358	0.000509	-0.002299
8	0.002311	-0.000262	-0.002296
9	0.002561	-0.001090	-0.002311
10	0.000667	0.000349	-0.000564
11	0.007416	-0.002552	-0.006962
12	0.004516	0.000760	-0.004451

Result Table

	A	B	C	D
1	1	0,004394	0,000727	-0,004332
2	2	0,004824	-0,002044	-0,004367
3	3	0,006663	-0,00499	-0,004402
4	4	0,003325	0,000601	-0,003268
5	5	0,003477	-0,001071	-0,003307
6	6	0,004475	-0,00295	-0,003352
7	7	0,002358	0,000509	-0,002299

MS-Excel

■ Soil Stress Analysis

- Displacement
- Force (Truss, Embedded Truss), Moment (2D Shorcrete)
- Reaction

• Stress (Soil, Shotcrete, Rock Bolt)

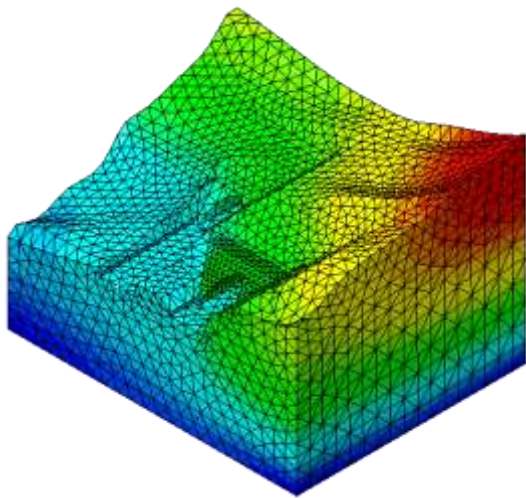
- Total: S_{xx} , S_{yy} , S_{zz} , S_{xy} , S_{yz} , S_{xz}
- Effective: S_{xx} , S_{yy} , S_{zz} , S_{xy} , S_{yz} , S_{xz}
- Principal Stresses (P_1 , P_2 , P_3)
- Pore Pressure
- Mean Effective, Mean Total
- **Safety Factor**
- **Yield Ratio**

• Strain

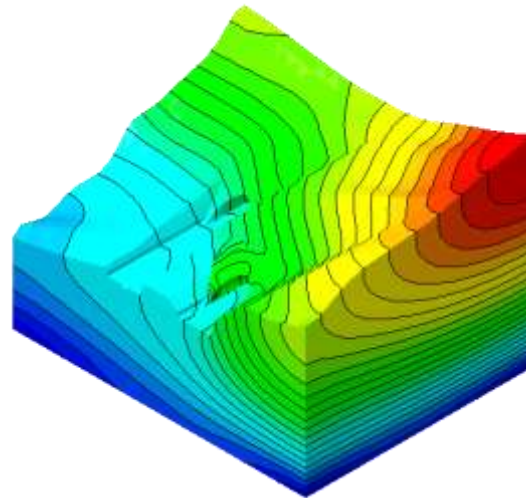
- E_{xx} , E_{yy} , E_{zz} , E_{xy} , E_{yz} , E_{xz}
- Principal Strains (E_1 , E_2 , E_3)
- Max Shear Strain
- Deviatoric Strain
- Volumetric Strain

■ Seepage Analysis

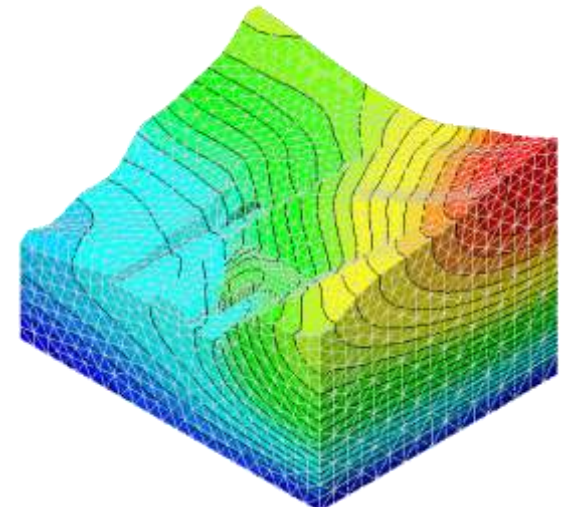
- Velocity
- Pressure, Total Head
- Head Gradient
- Flow



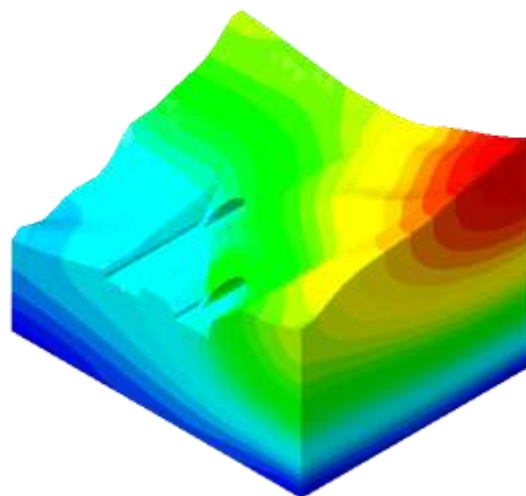
Contour with Mesh



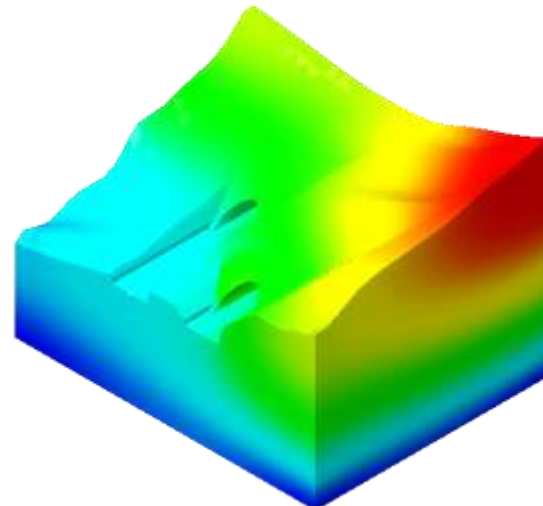
Contour with Iso-line



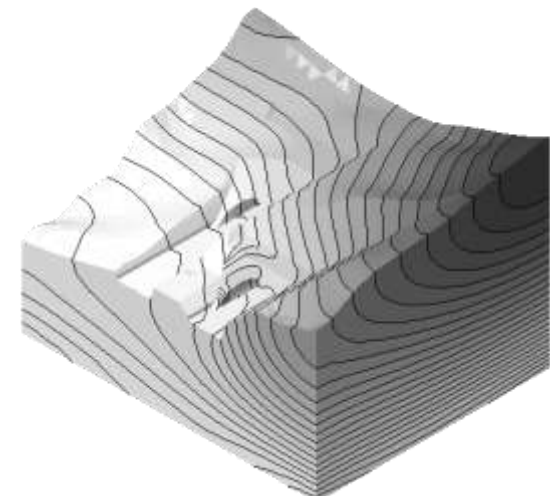
Contour with Mesh & Iso-line



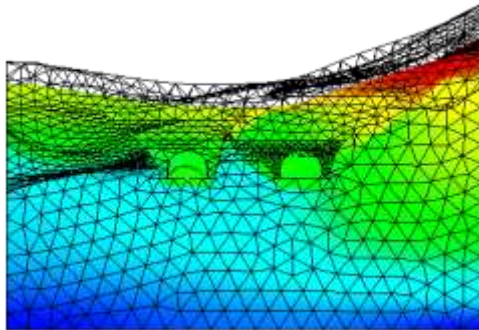
Contour without Mesh



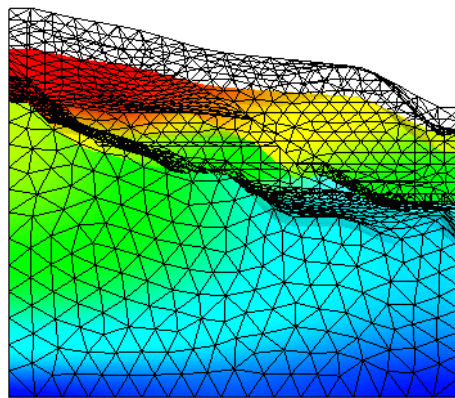
Gradient Contour



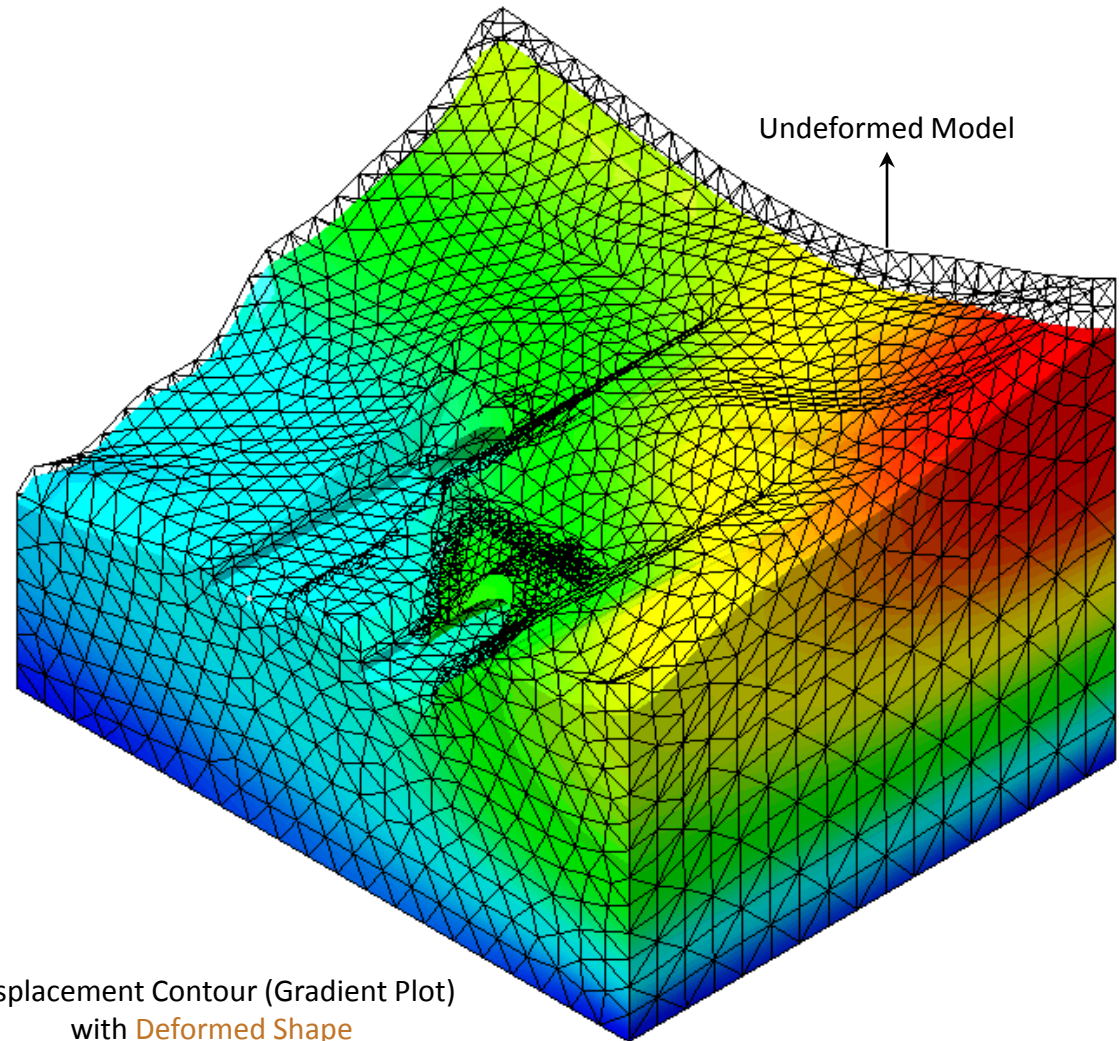
Gray Contour

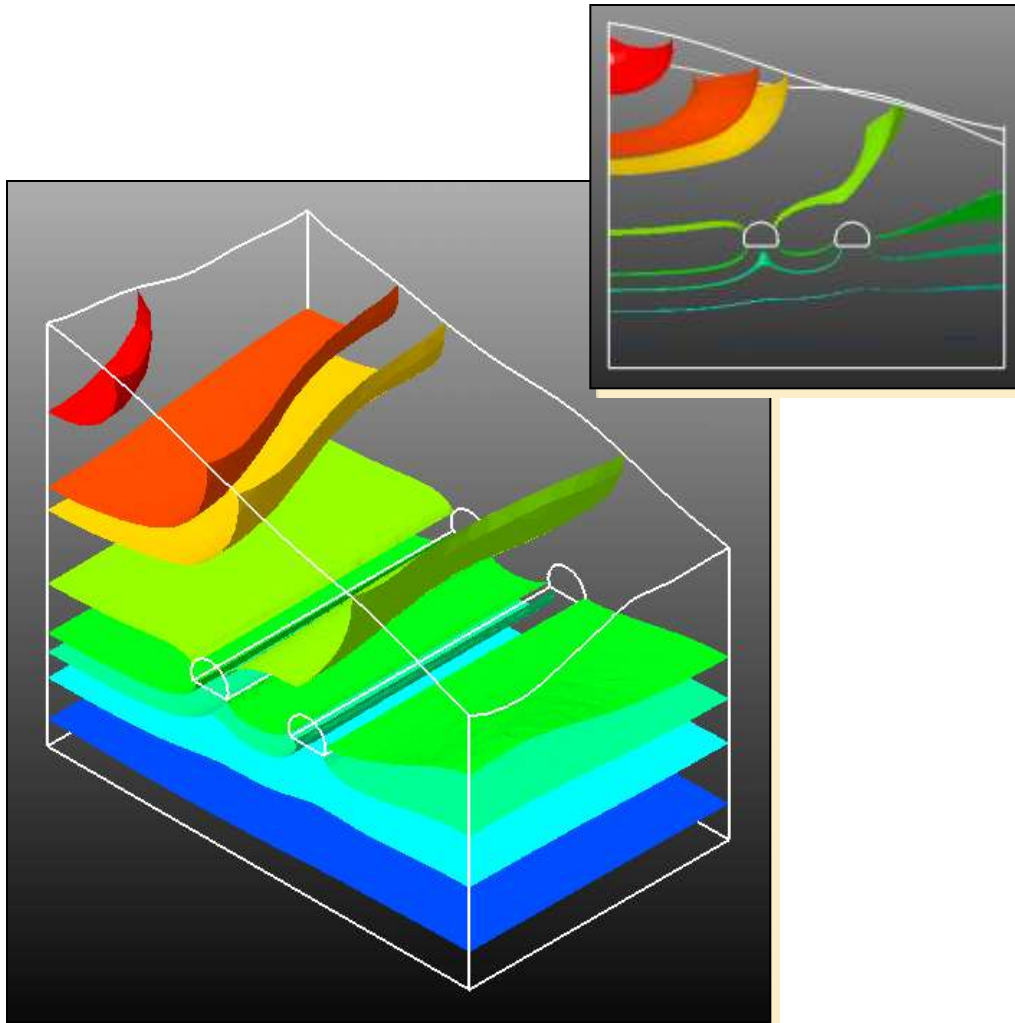


Front View

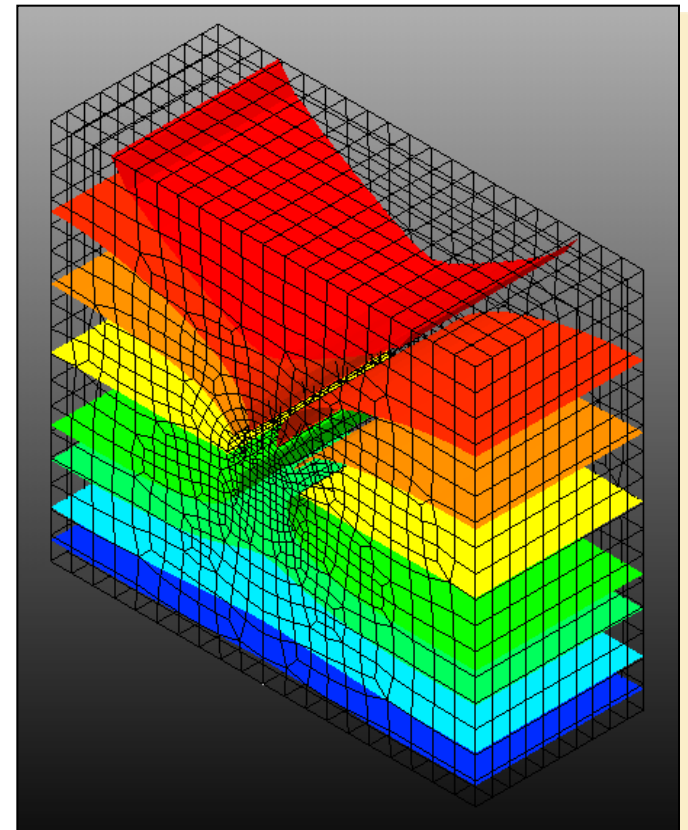


Side View

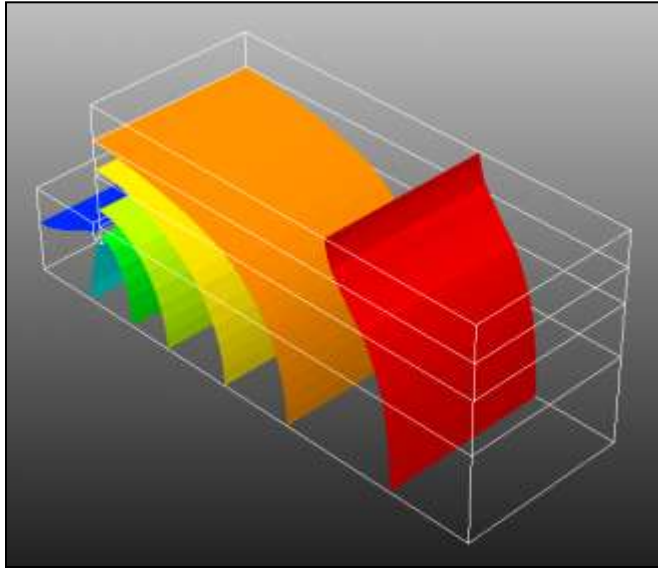
Displacement Contour (Gradient Plot)
with Deformed Shape



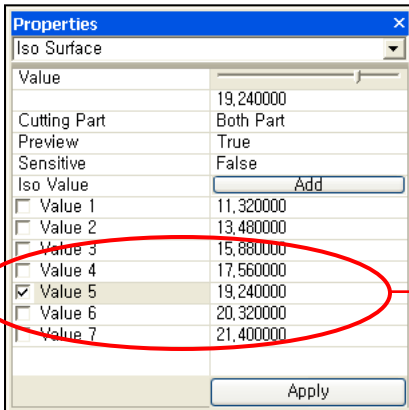
Multiple Iso-surfaces with Feature-Edge



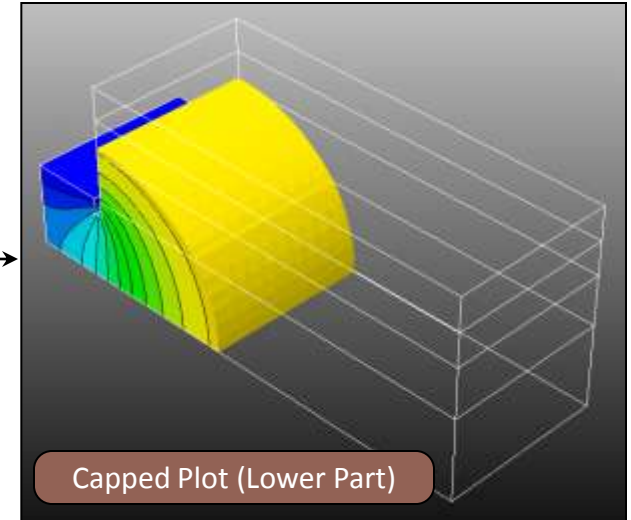
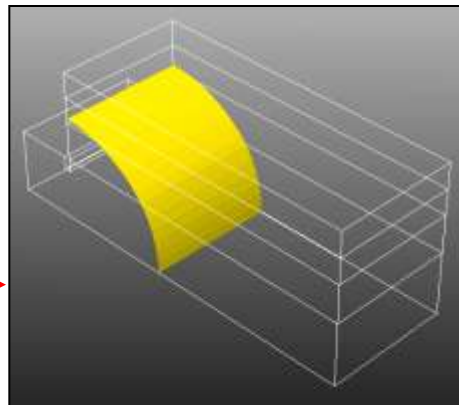
Multiple Iso-surfaces with Mesh



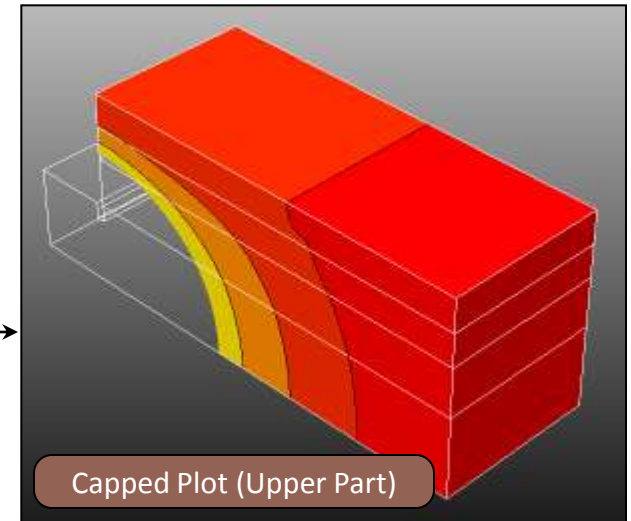
Original Iso-surface Plot (Multiple Plots)



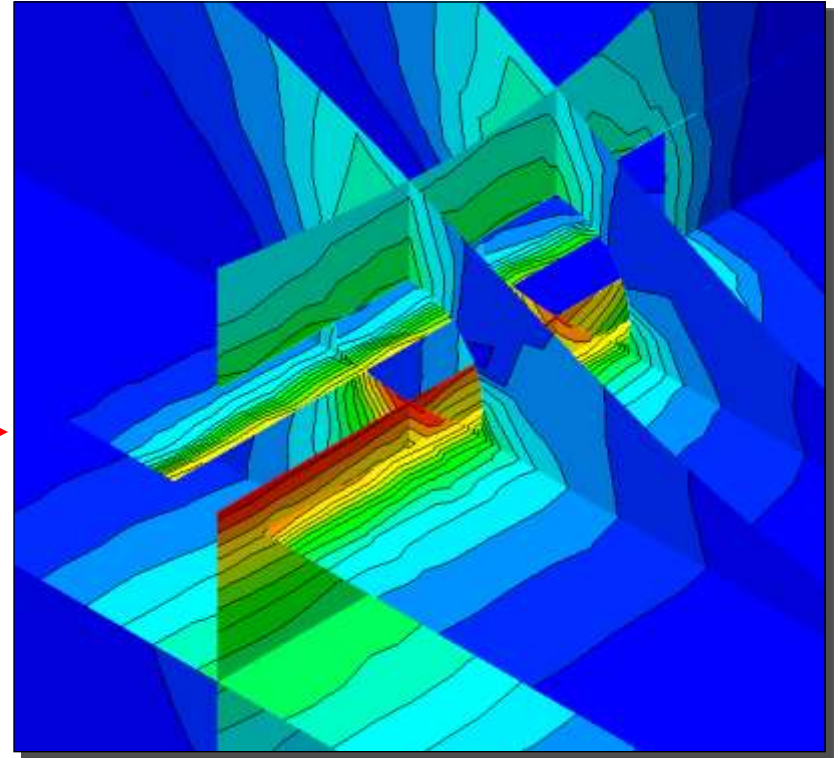
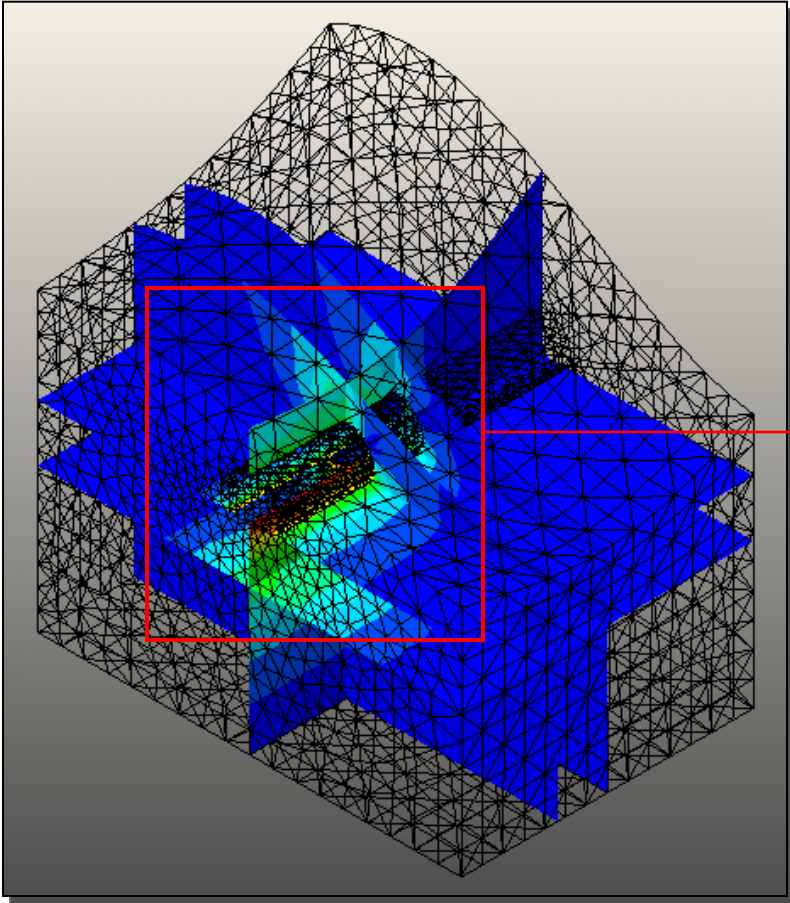
Base Iso-surface



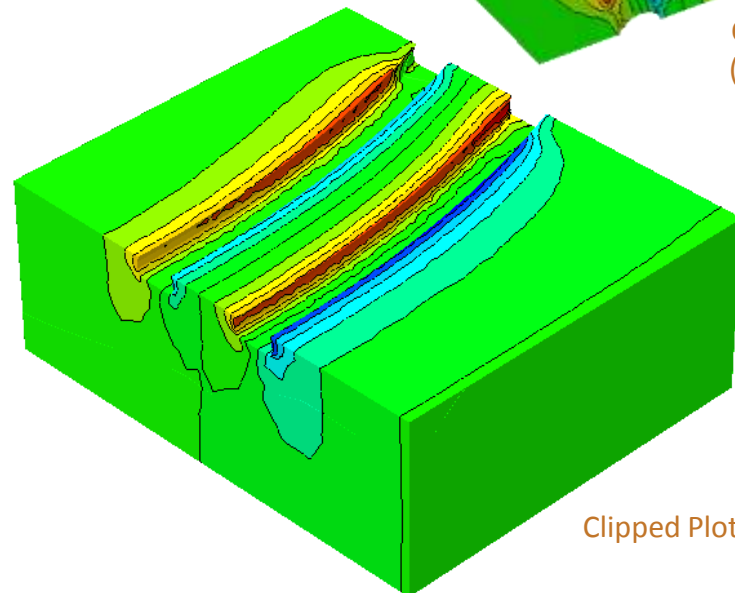
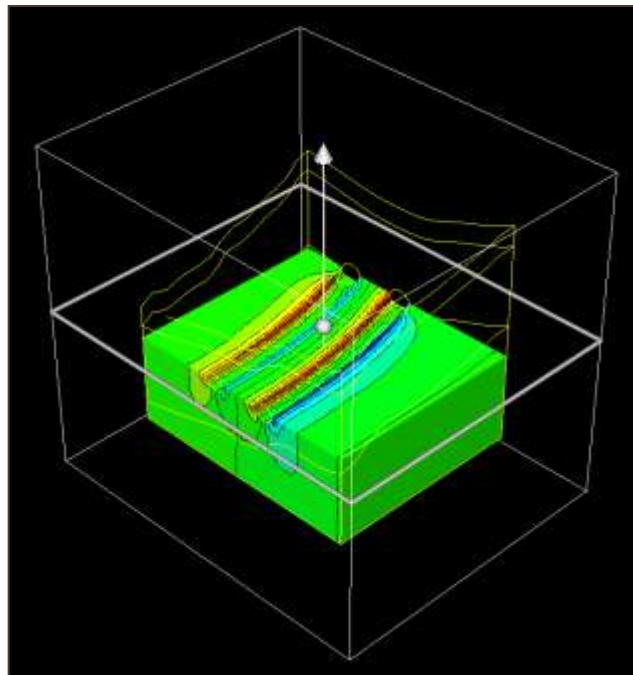
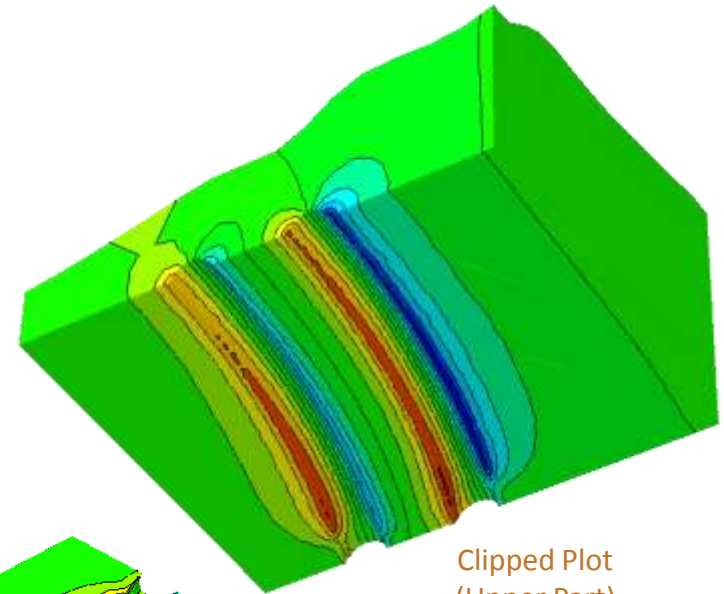
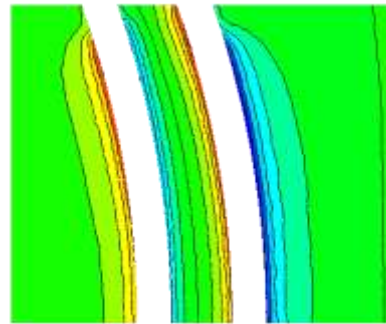
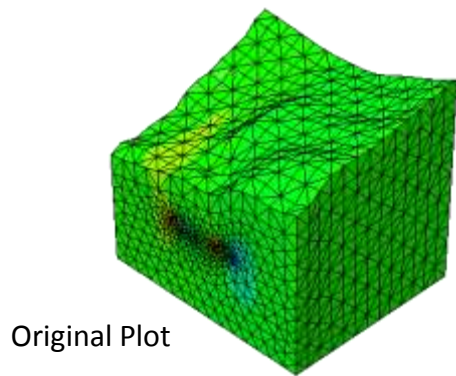
Capped Plot (Lower Part)

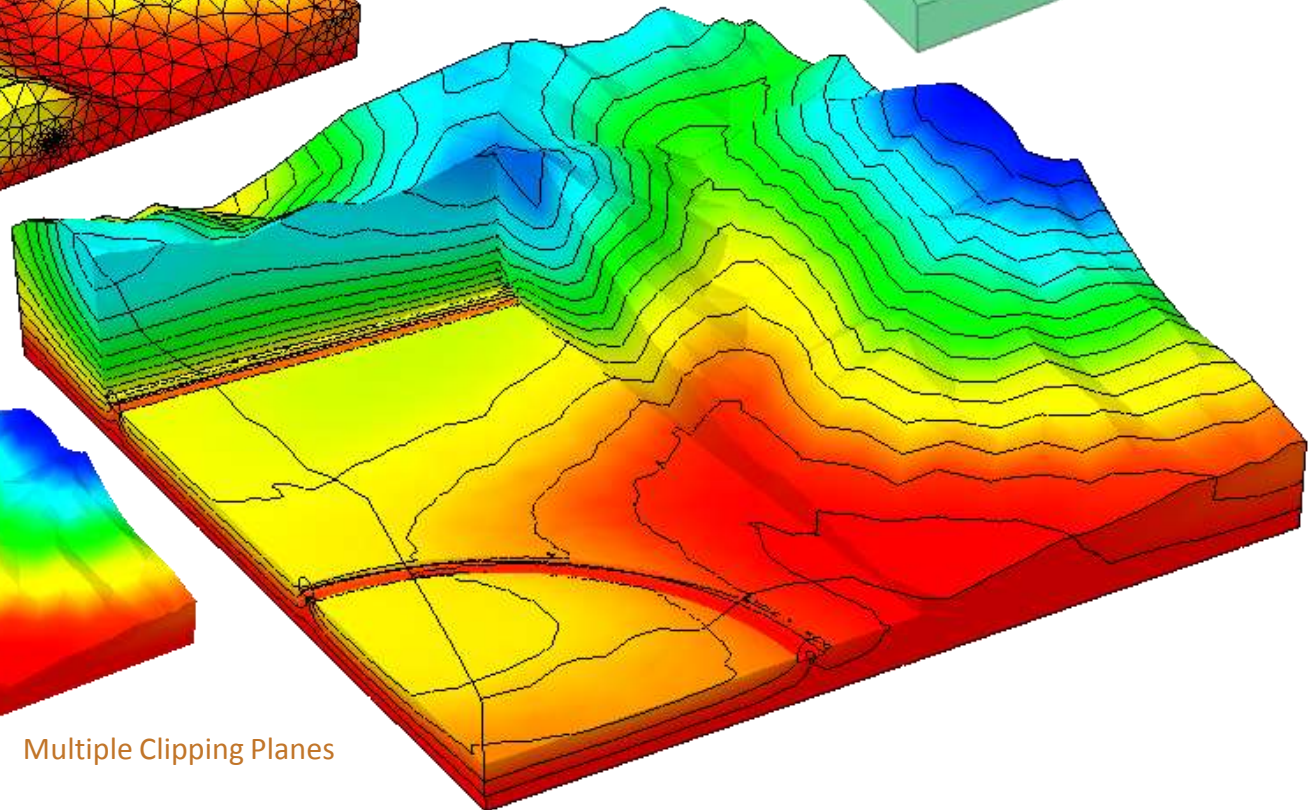
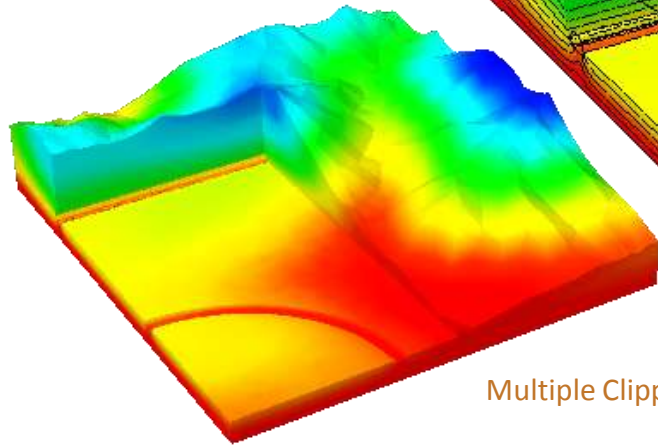
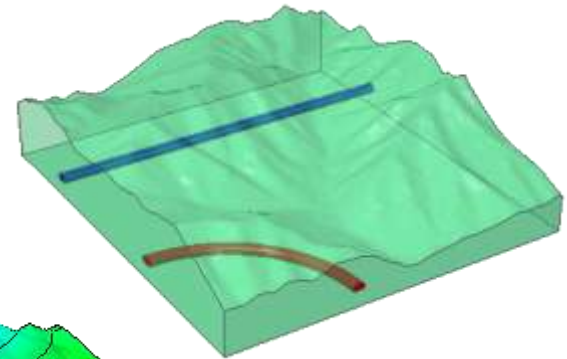
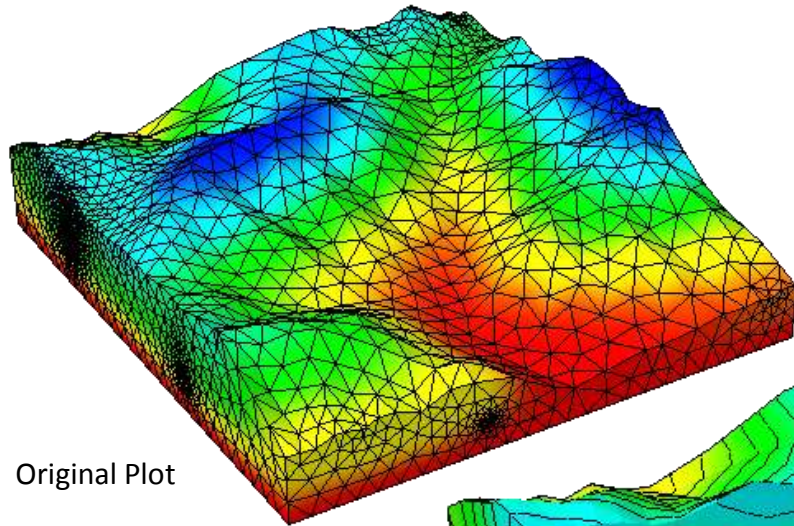


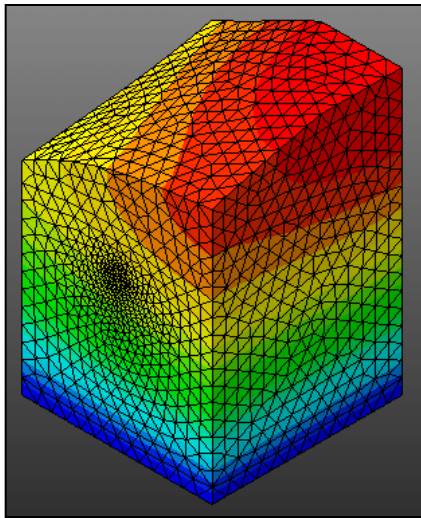
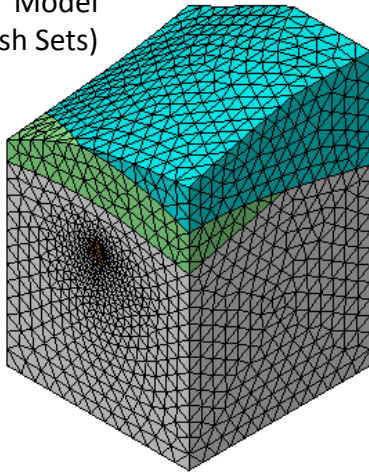
Capped Plot (Upper Part)



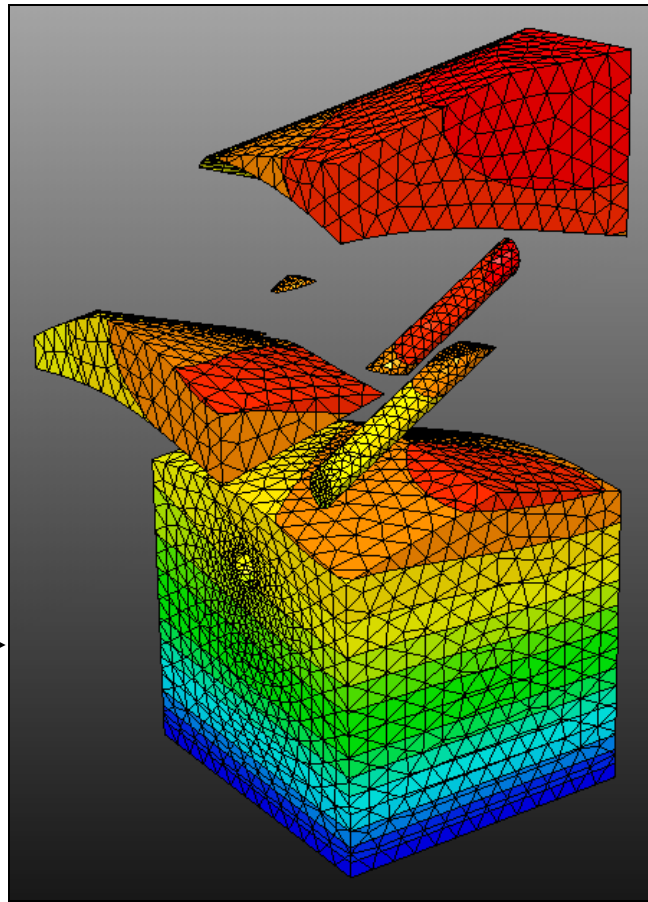
Multiple Slice Planes (Solid)



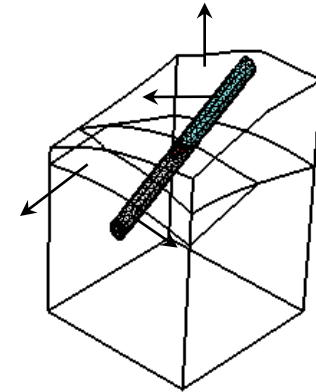


Mesh Set based PartitionModel
(6 Mesh Sets)

Original Plot

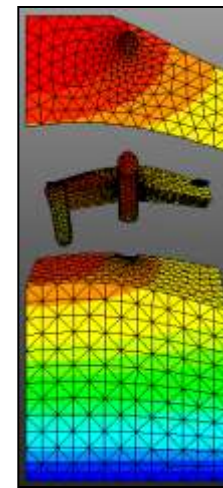


Partitioned Plot

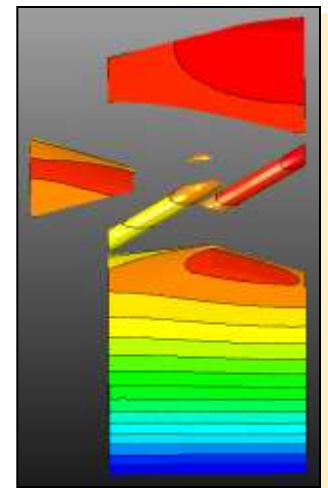


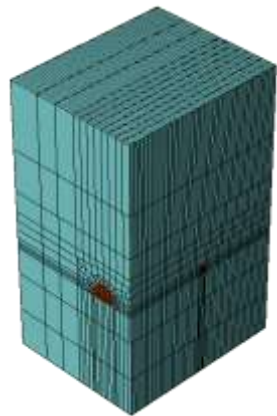
Detach mesh sets by mouse dragging

Front View

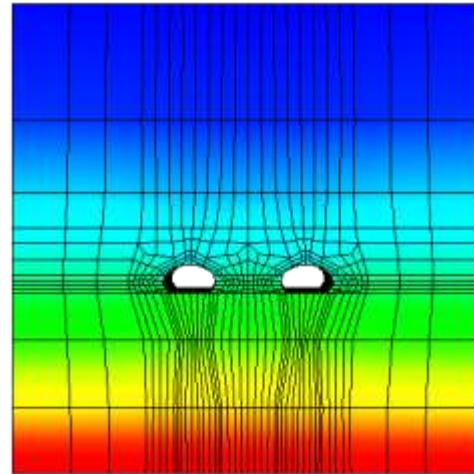


Side View

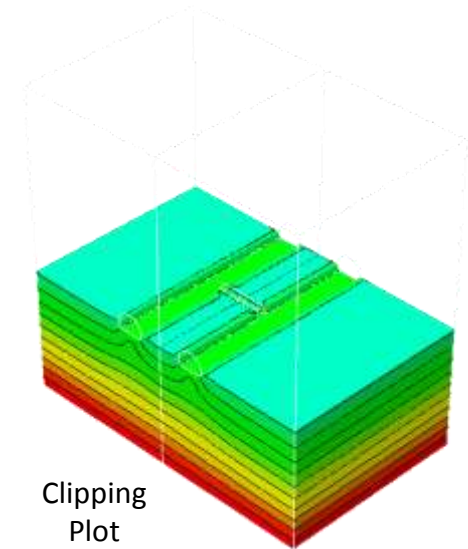




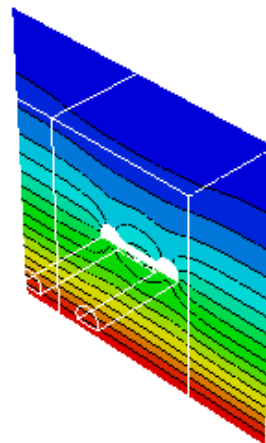
Symmetric Model



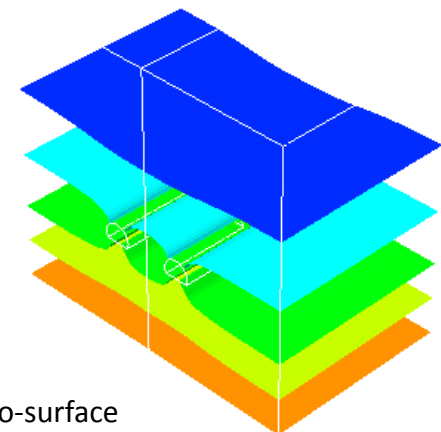
Mirrored Contour with Deformed Shape



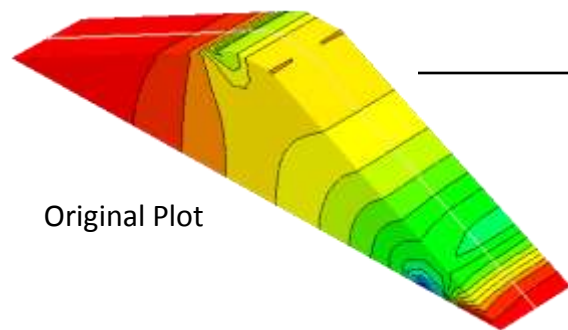
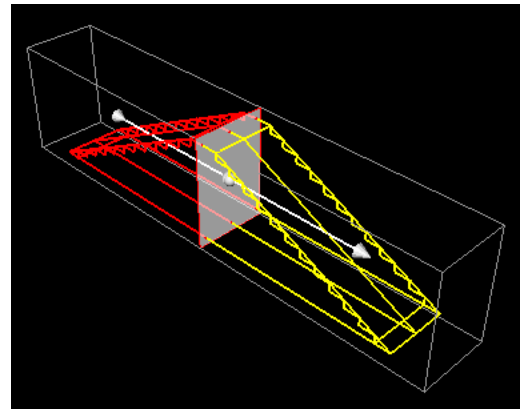
Clipping Plot



Slice Plot

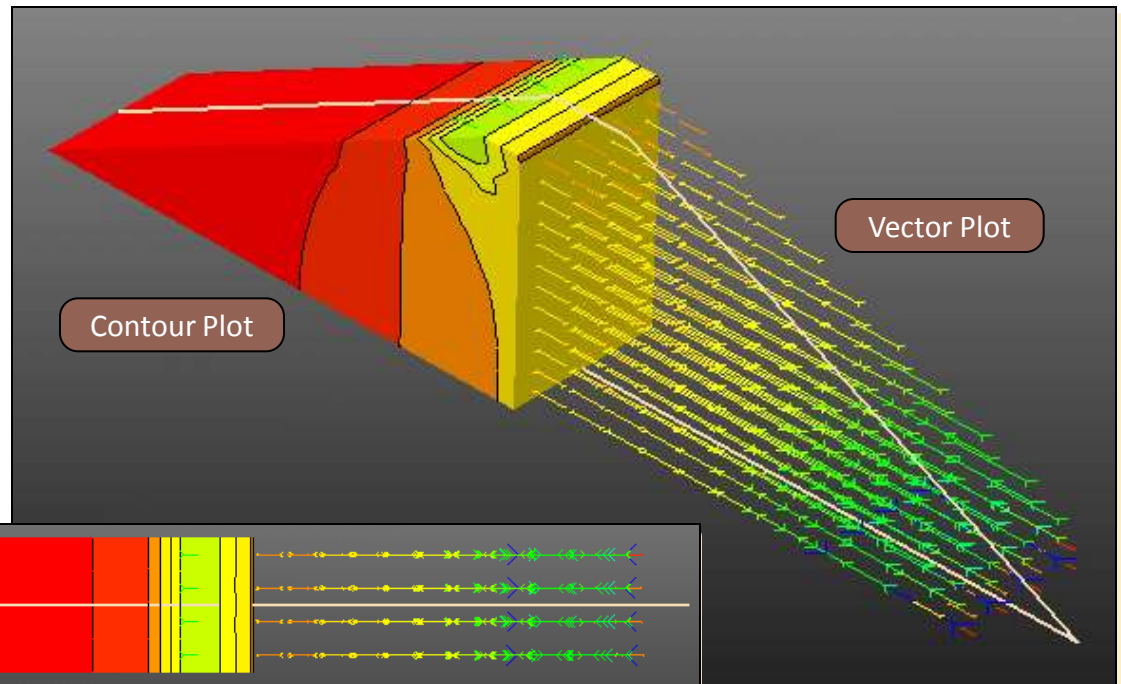
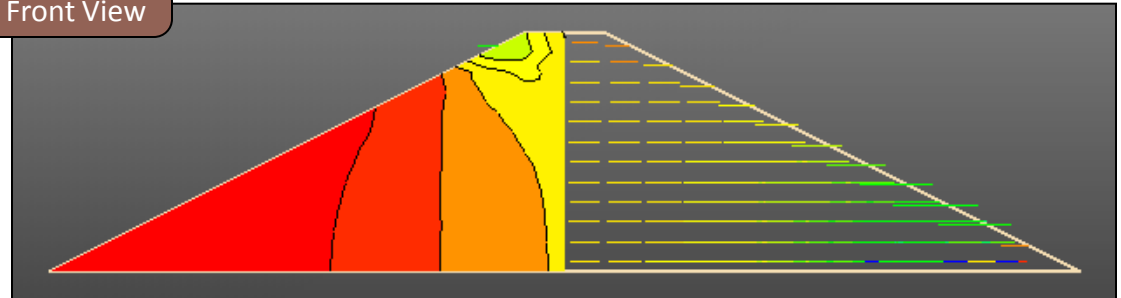


Iso-surface Plot



Original Plot

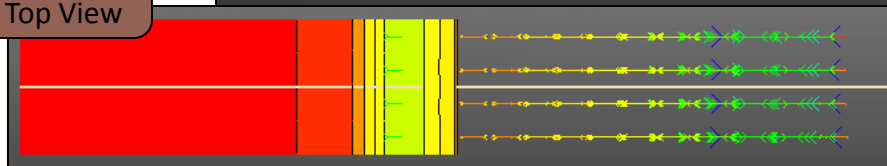
Front View



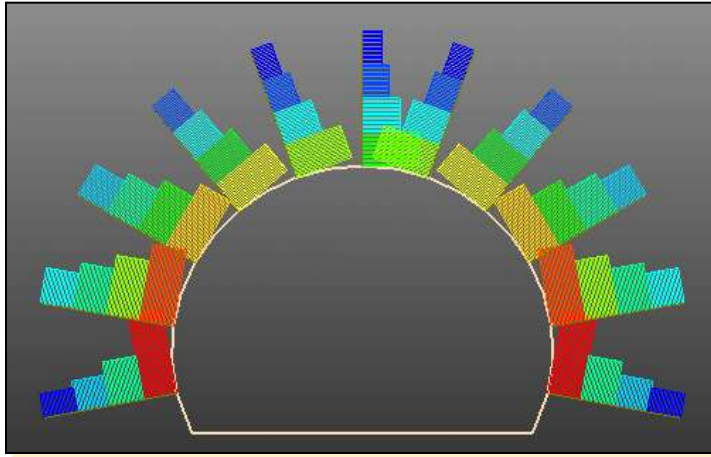
Contour Plot

Vector Plot

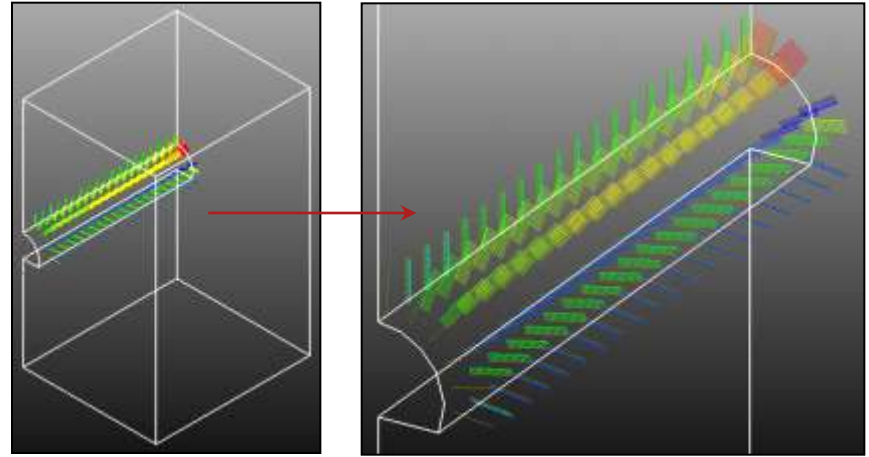
Top View



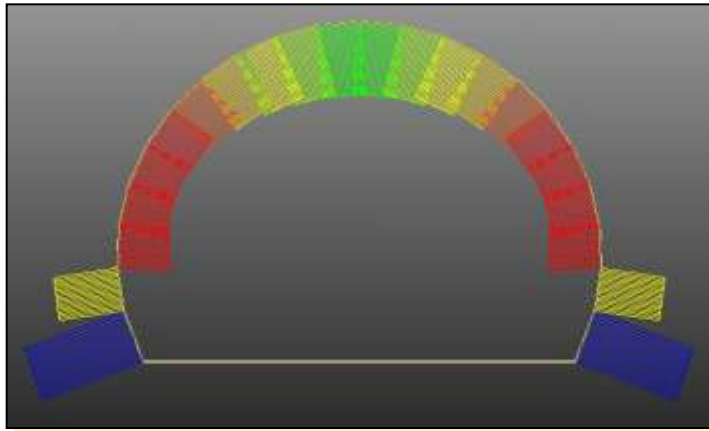
Clipped Contour Plot + Vector Plot



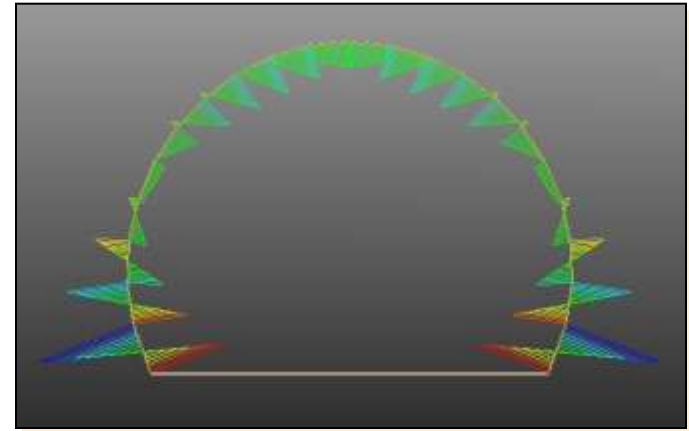
Axial Force of 2D Embedded Trusses (R/B)



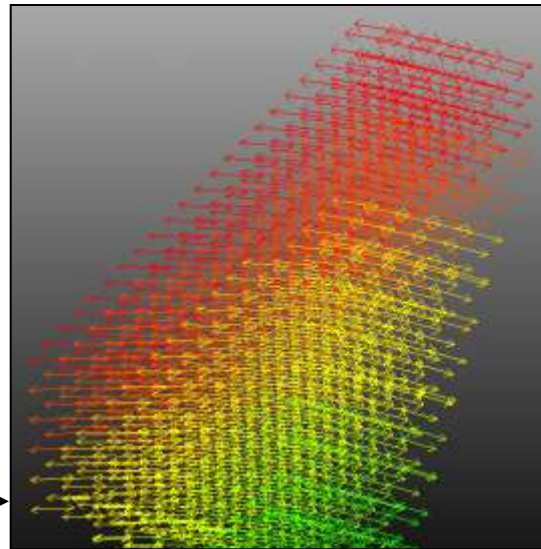
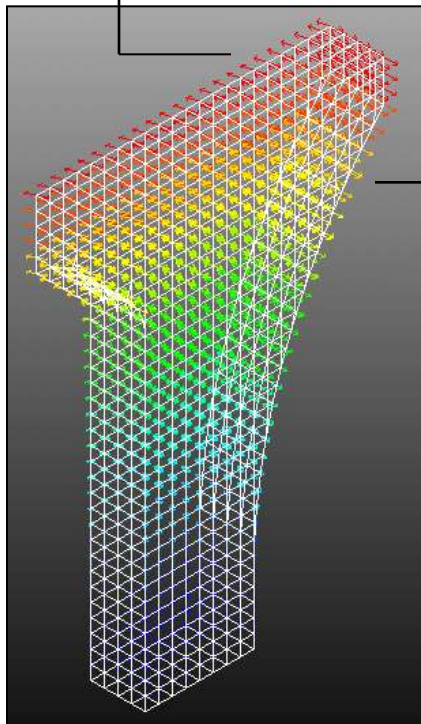
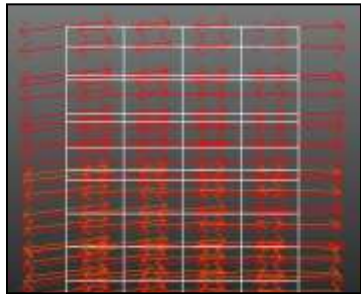
Axial Force of 3D Embedded Trusses (R/B)



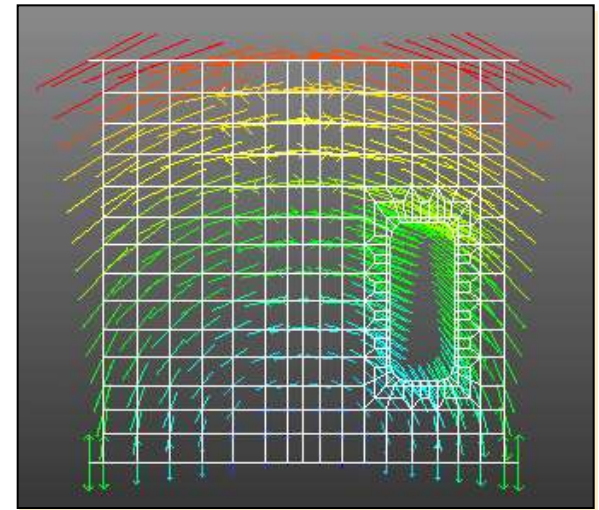
Beam Force Diagram (2D Shotcrete)



Beam Moment Diagram (2D Shotcrete)

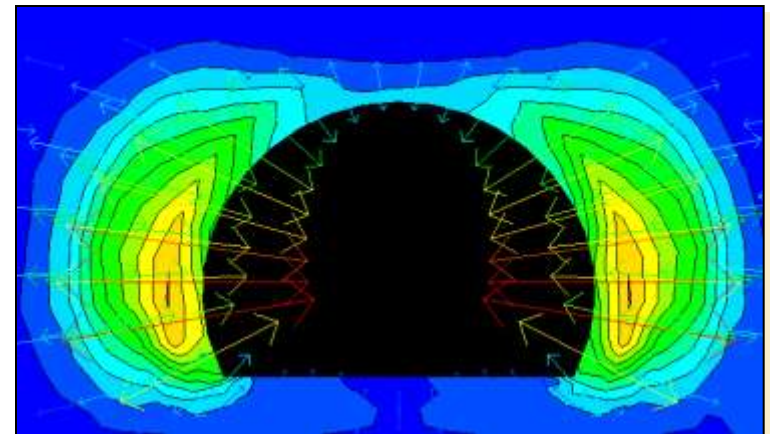


Vector Plot without Mesh

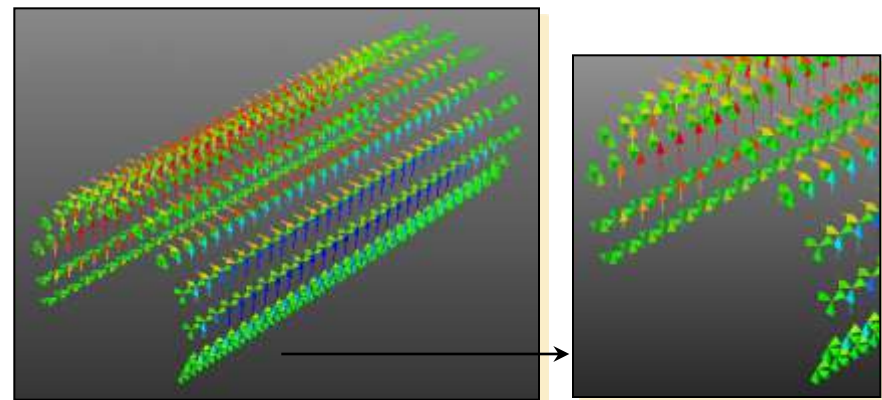
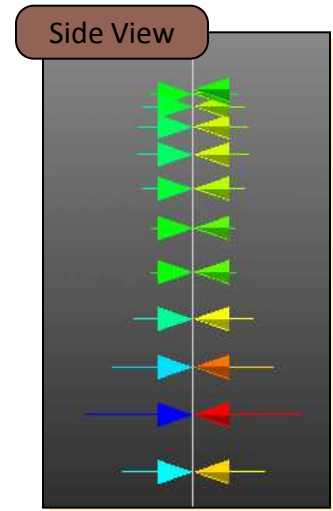
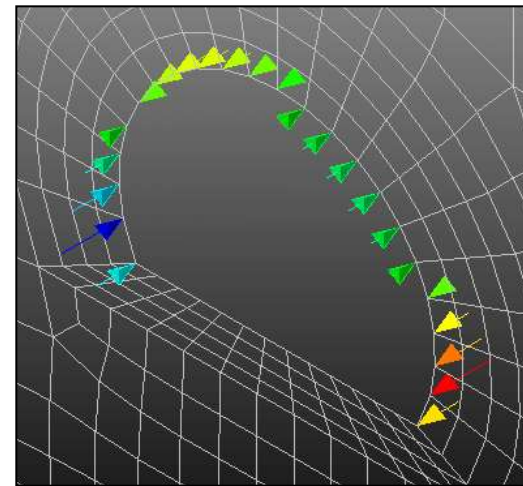
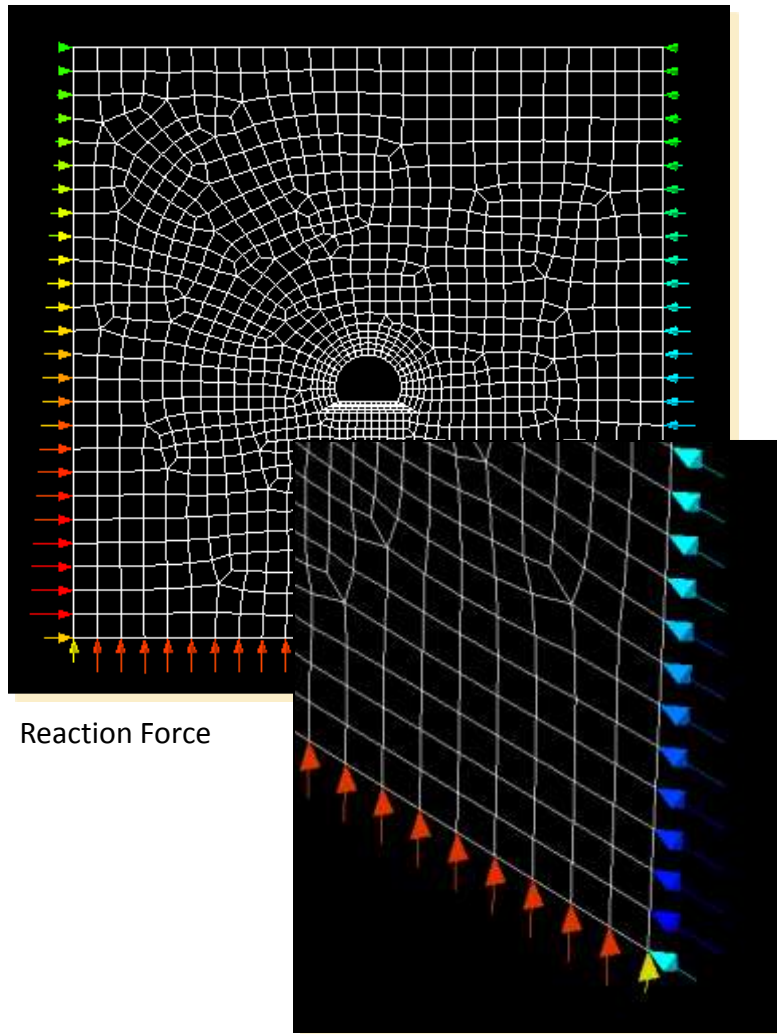


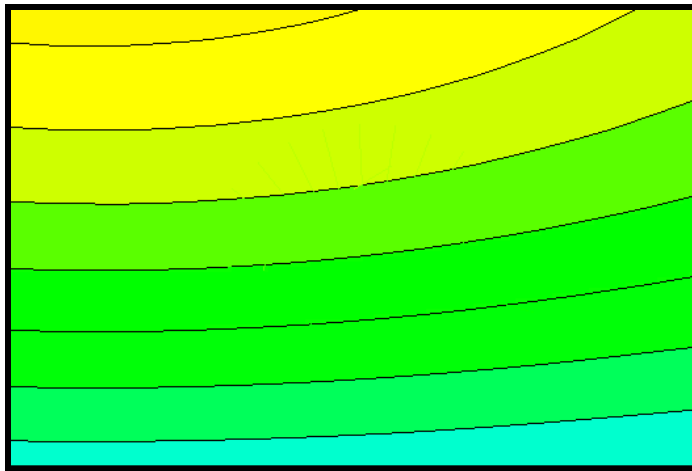
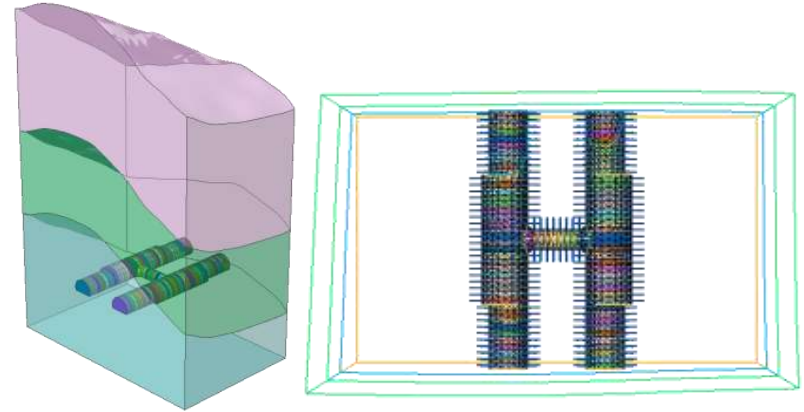
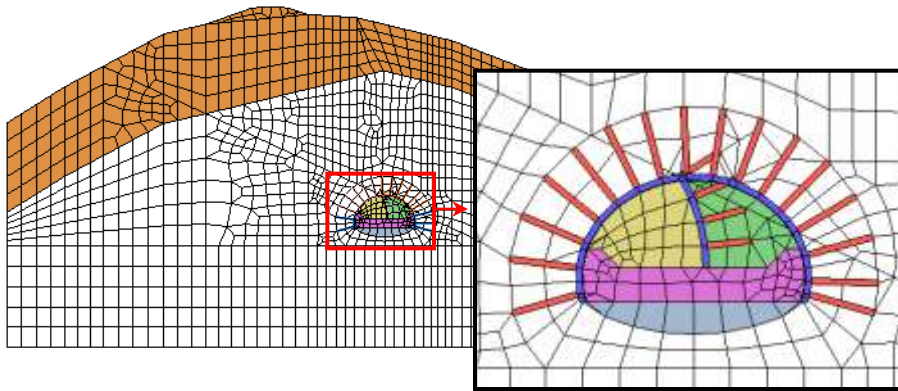
■ Vector Plot Options

- Head Type
(Both, One, None)
- Constant Head Size
- Constant Body Size

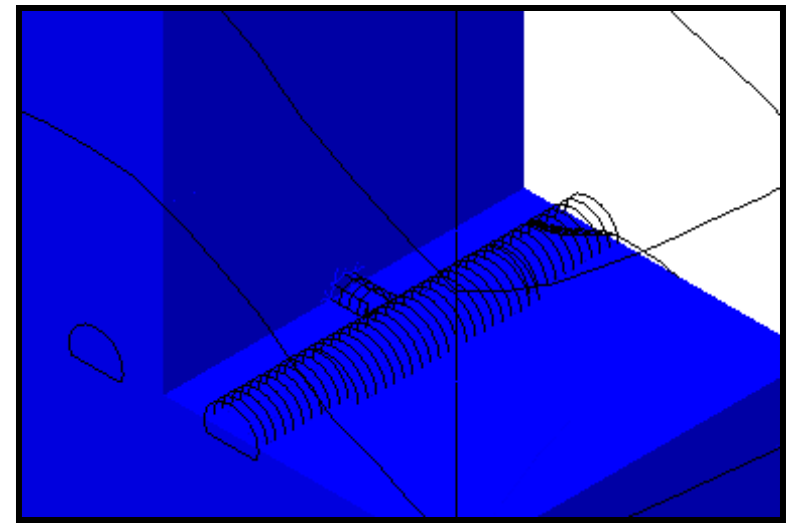


Vector Plot on Contour (Principal Strain)





2D Construction Stage Analysis

[Click Animation to Start...](#)3D Construction Stage Analysis
(Clipped Plot)

Extract Result

X Axis

From 1 T= 1.0000E+00

To 28 T= 3.0000E+02

Y Axis

Set 1 T= 1.0000E+00

Data Pressure Head

Node 2251to2254 2520to2523 2882to2994

Result Position

OK Apply Close

Start Stage / Time

End Stage / Time

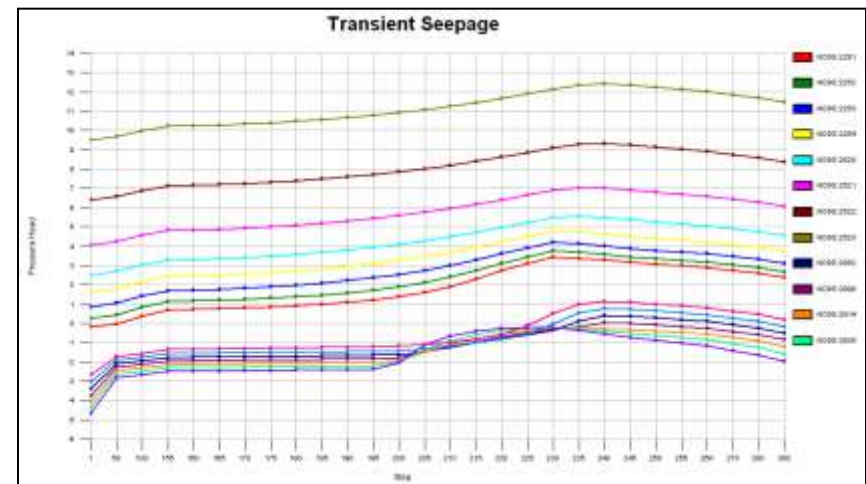
Stage / Output Set
Result Type

Node / Element IDs

Stage	NODE 2251	NODE 2252	NODE 2253	NODE 2254	NODE 2520	NODE 2521	NODE 2522	NODE 2523	NODE 2882	NODE 2883
1	-8.18880	0.250329	0.891118	1.03118	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	-0.81188	-0.76239
50	-0.042099	0.435947	1.04204	1.80185	2.00000	4.24887	0.257071	0.806237	-0.81184	-0.77895
100	0.378094	0.021810	1.419195	2.44840	3.00000	4.56529	0.097793	0.806237	-1.04896	-1.12570
150	0.700589	1.121737	1.68775	2.40038	3.053470	4.66641	7.12304	10.2500	-1.73607	-1.90303
200	0.709480	1.154267	1.725803	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
250	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
300	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
350	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
400	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
450	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
500	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
550	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
600	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
650	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
700	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
750	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
800	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
850	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
900	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
950	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1000	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1050	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1100	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1150	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1200	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1250	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1300	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1350	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1400	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1450	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1500	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1550	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1600	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1650	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1700	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1750	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1800	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1850	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1900	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
1950	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2000	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2050	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2100	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2150	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2200	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2250	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2300	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2350	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2400	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2450	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2500	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2550	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2600	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2650	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2700	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2750	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2800	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2850	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2900	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
2950	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910
3000	0.709181	1.15888	1.73783	2.43638	3.06171	4.68110	7.14658	10.24890	-1.78215	-1.94910

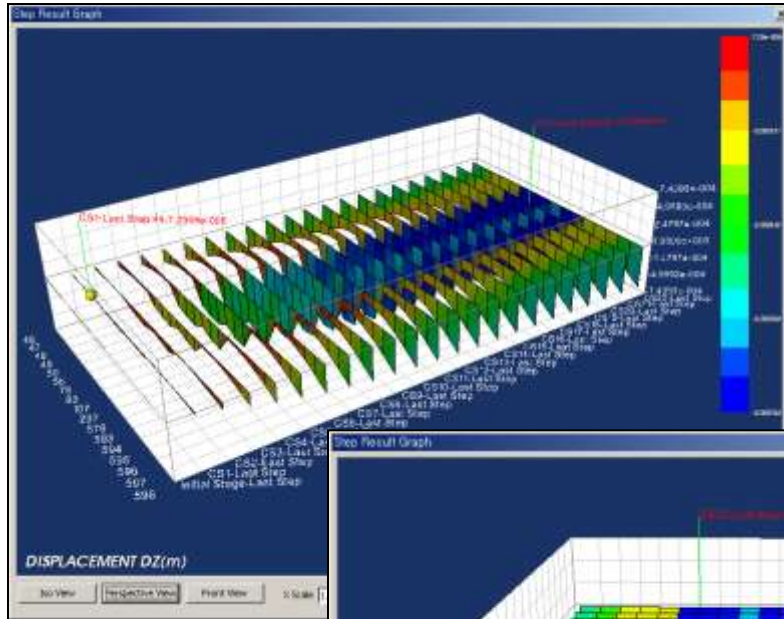
MS-Excel compatible Table
(Time & Nodal Pressure Head)

Graph (Time vs. Pressure Head)

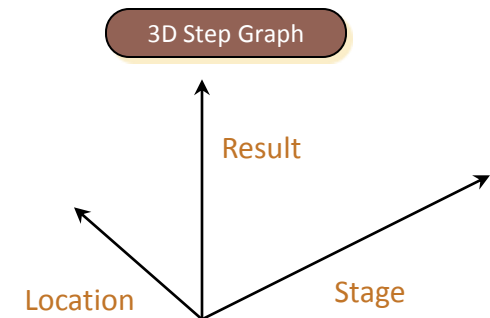
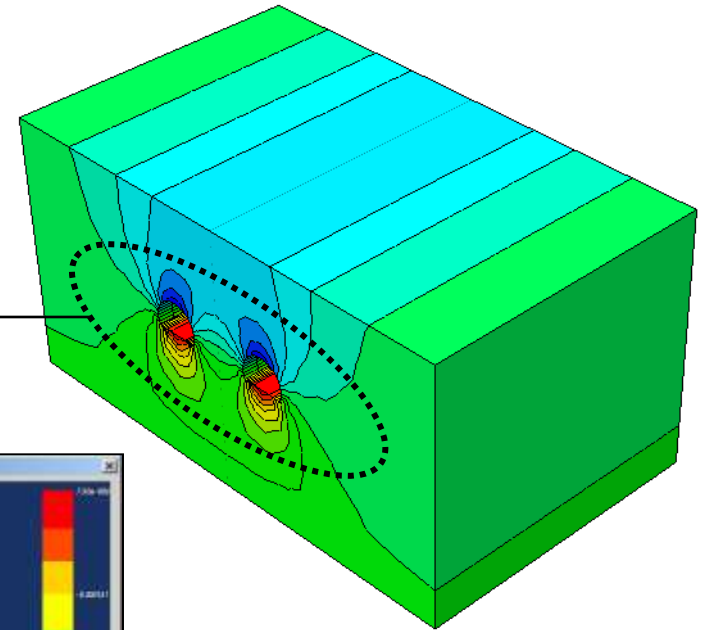
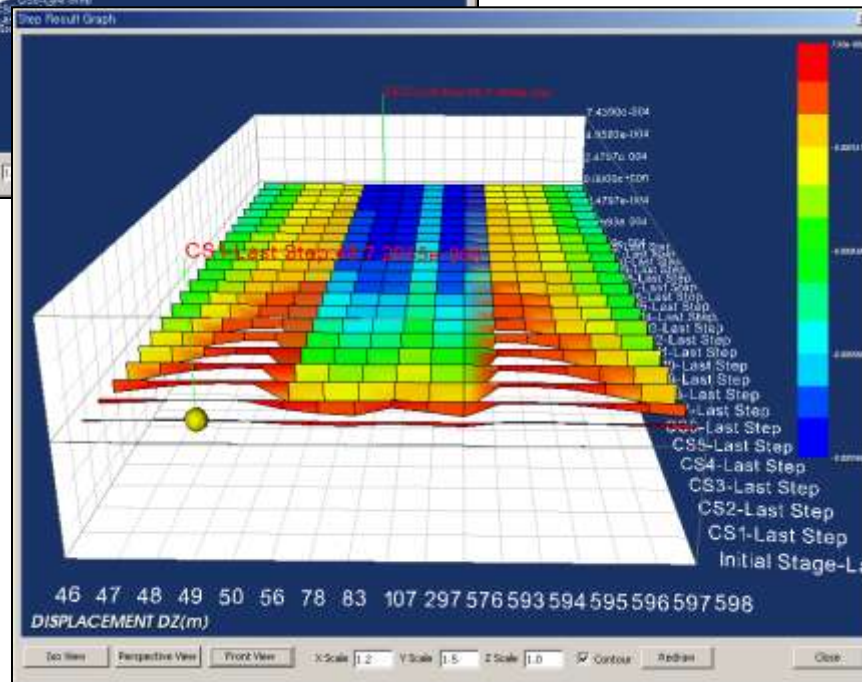


Results can be extracted based on:

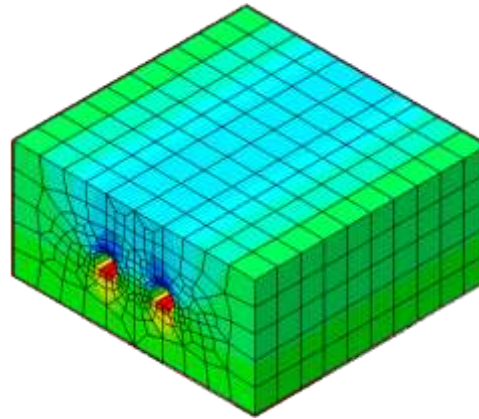
- Construction Stage
- Time (Time History / Transient Seepage Analysis)
- Coordinates (User-defined Coordinate Sys.)



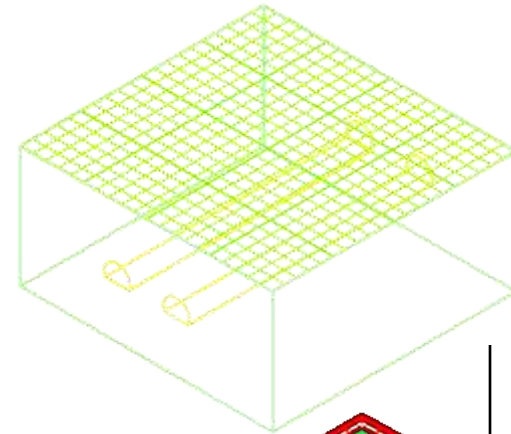
3D Step Graph



Mesh & Displacement Contour



Define Settlement Grids



Plot Settlement Profile Grid

Analysis Set: CS : Tunnel Wizard Analysis Case
 Step: CS1-Last Step
 Displacement: DZ(V)

Profile Grid:
 Grid

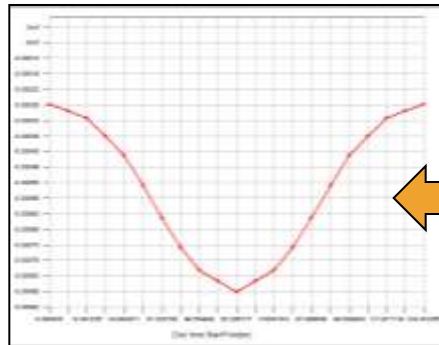
Profile Diagram:
 Grid Index:
☐ X 21(1.244e+002) Division 20
☒ Y 21(1.529e+002) Division 20

☒ X Index:1(0.000e+000), Div:21
☒ X Index:6(3.110e+001), Div:21
☒ X Index:11(6.221e+001), Div:21
☒ X Index:16(9.331e+001), Div:21
☒ X Index:21(1.244e+002), Div:21
☐ Y Index:1(0.000e+000), Div:21

Add
 Delete
 Table

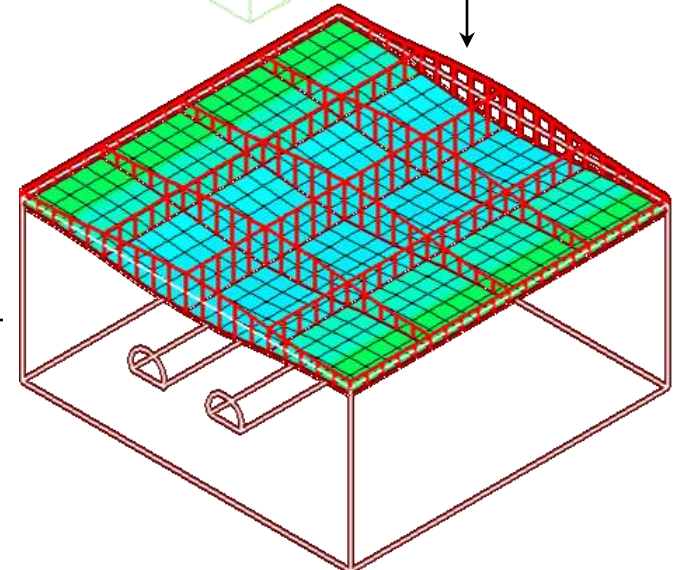
☒ Grid Contour ☐ Diagram Area

Plot Close

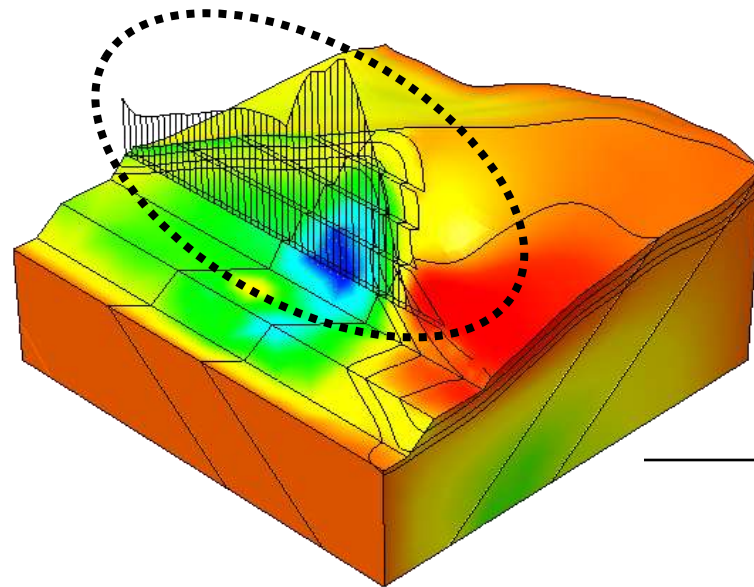
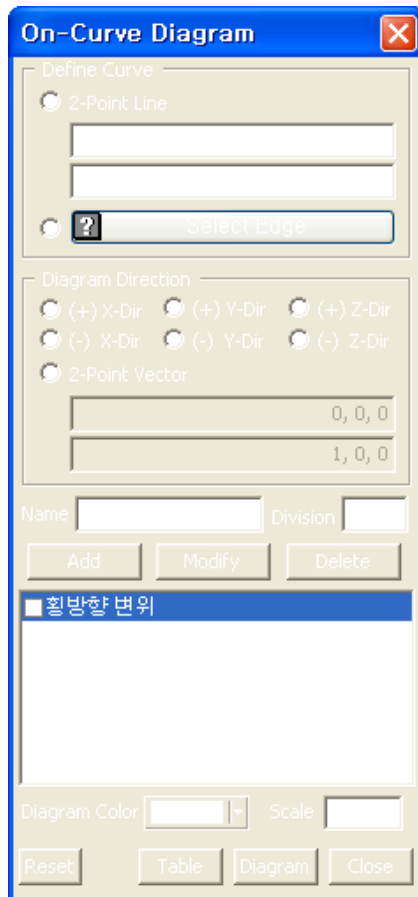


No	Dist. from Start Point (m)	Displacement (m)	Incline
1	0,000000	-0,000278	0,000000
2	6,220618	-0,000300	-0,000004
3	12,441235	-0,000322	-0,000002
4	18,661853	-0,000380	-0,000003
5	24,882471	-0,000442	-0,000003
6	31,103089	-0,000540	-0,000003
7	37,323706	-0,000643	-0,000003
8	43,544324	-0,000739	-0,000002
9	49,764942	-0,000813	-0,000001
10	55,985560	-0,000847	-0,000001
11	62,206177	-0,000881	-0,000001
12	68,426795	-0,000847	0,000000
13	74,647413	-0,000813	0,000000
14	80,868030	-0,000739	0,000001
15	87,088648	-0,000643	0,000001
16	93,309266	-0,000540	0,000001
17	99,529884	-0,000442	0,000001
18	105,750501	-0,000380	0,000001
19	111,971119	-0,000322	0,000001
20	118,191737	-0,000300	0,000000
21	124,412355	-0,000278	0,000000

Settlement (MS-Excel Compatible Table)



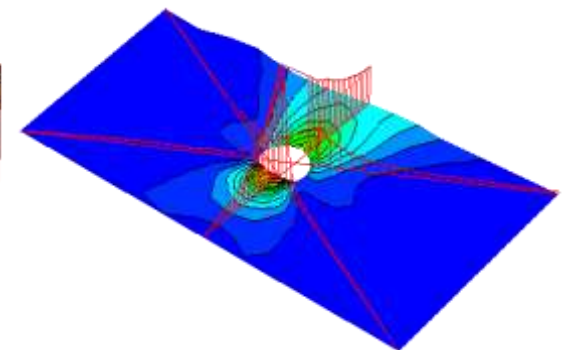
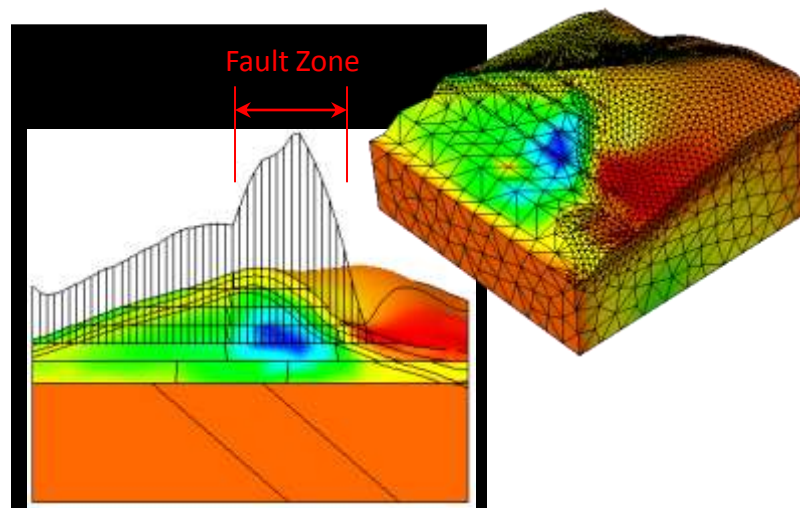
Settlement Profile (3D Plane, 2D Line)



3D On-Curve Graphs on Contour Plot

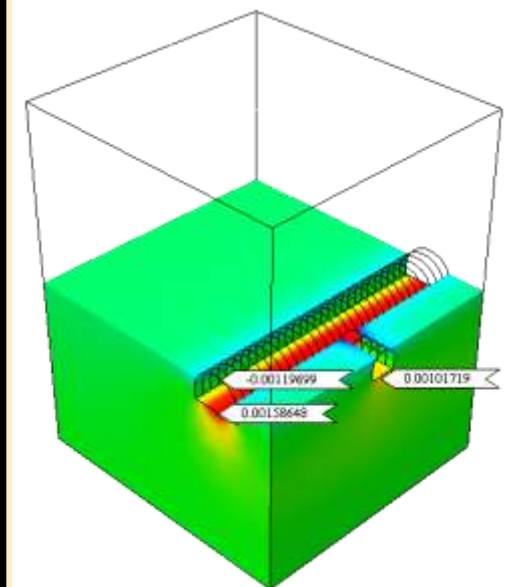
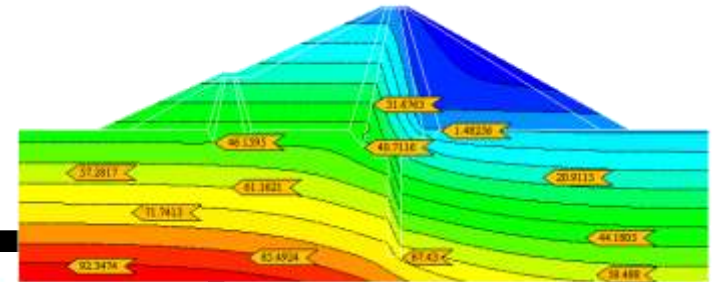
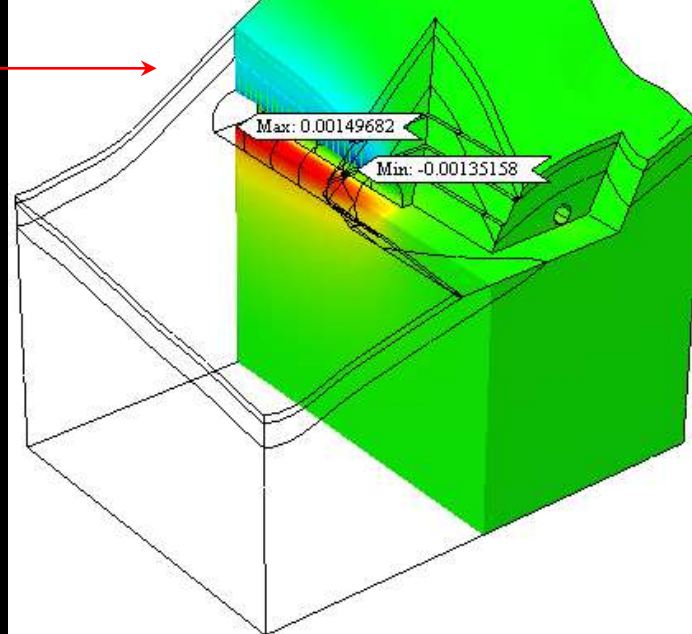
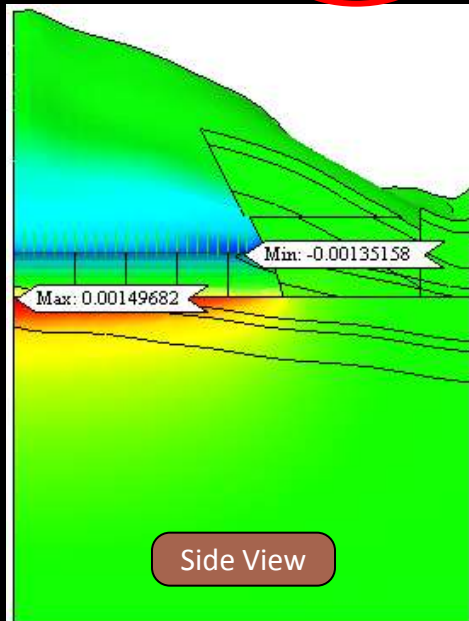
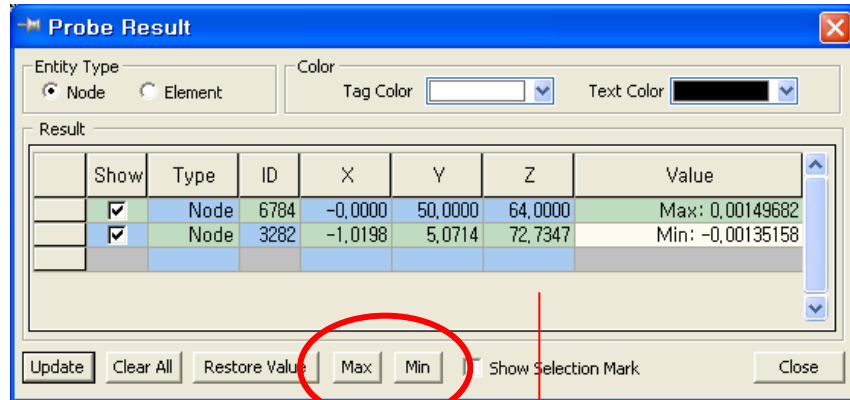
ID	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Value
1	102,13	34,75	182,00	0,0001
2	100,09	34,75	182,00	0,0001
3	98,05	34,75	182,00	0,0001
4	96,01	34,75	182,00	0,0000
5	93,96	34,75	182,00	-0,0001
6	91,92	34,75	182,00	-0,0003
7	89,88	34,75	182,00	-0,0005
8	87,84	34,75	182,00	-0,0008
9	85,79	34,75	182,00	-0,0011
10	83,75	34,75	182,00	-0,0014
11	81,71	34,75	182,00	-0,0017
12	79,66	34,75	182,00	-0,0019
13	77,62	34,75	182,00	-0,0021
14	75,58	34,75	182,00	-0,0022
15	73,54	34,75	182,00	-0,0024
16	71,49	34,75	182,00	-0,0024

Result Data at User-Specified Sampling Points



2D On-Curve Graphs on Contour Plot

Front View



Flow Path

Flow Path

Analysis Case: SG : 1
Output Set: New Stage #2-Step 012(1970)

Position: 0, 0, 0

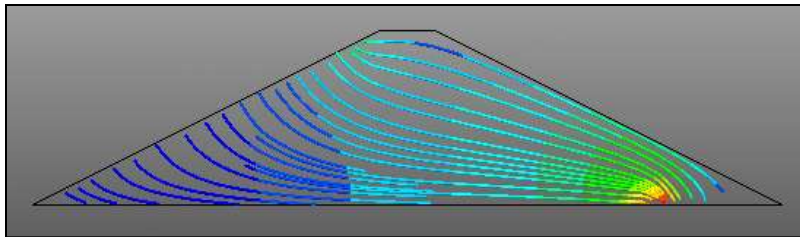
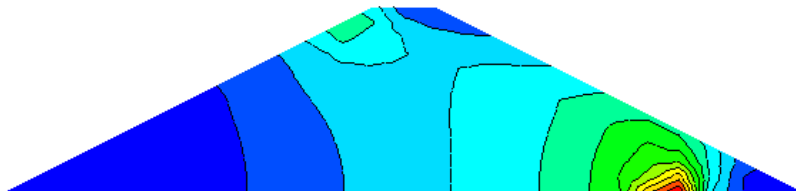
Path Type:
☐ Line Thick: 1
☒ Tube Scale: 1.0

Color Type:
☒ Contour
☐ Mono

☒ Leave Previous Flow Path

Plot Reset Close

Click Survey Position in Work Window



Flow Patch on 2D Dam Model

Flow Quantity

Analysis Set: CS : BT6
Step: Seepage Stage 2-Step 001(7)

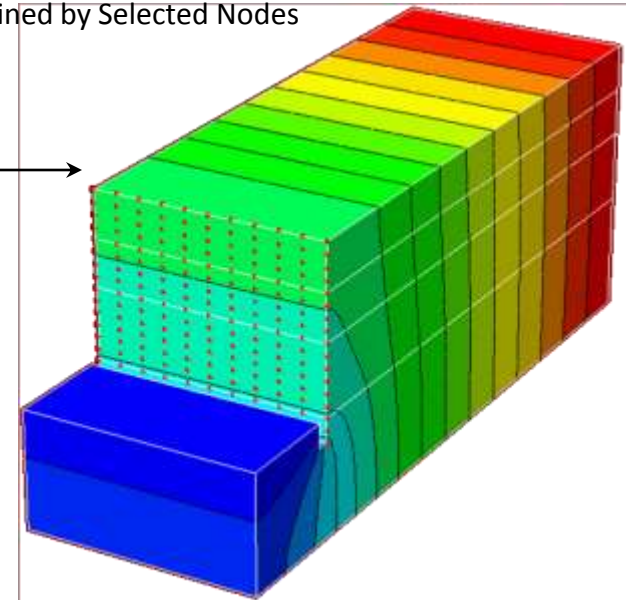
Nodes: 221 227 228 509to514 595to599 620 641 662 2254to

Calculate Flow Quantity: 0.00101696 m³/day

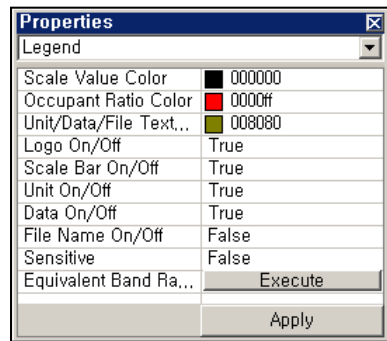
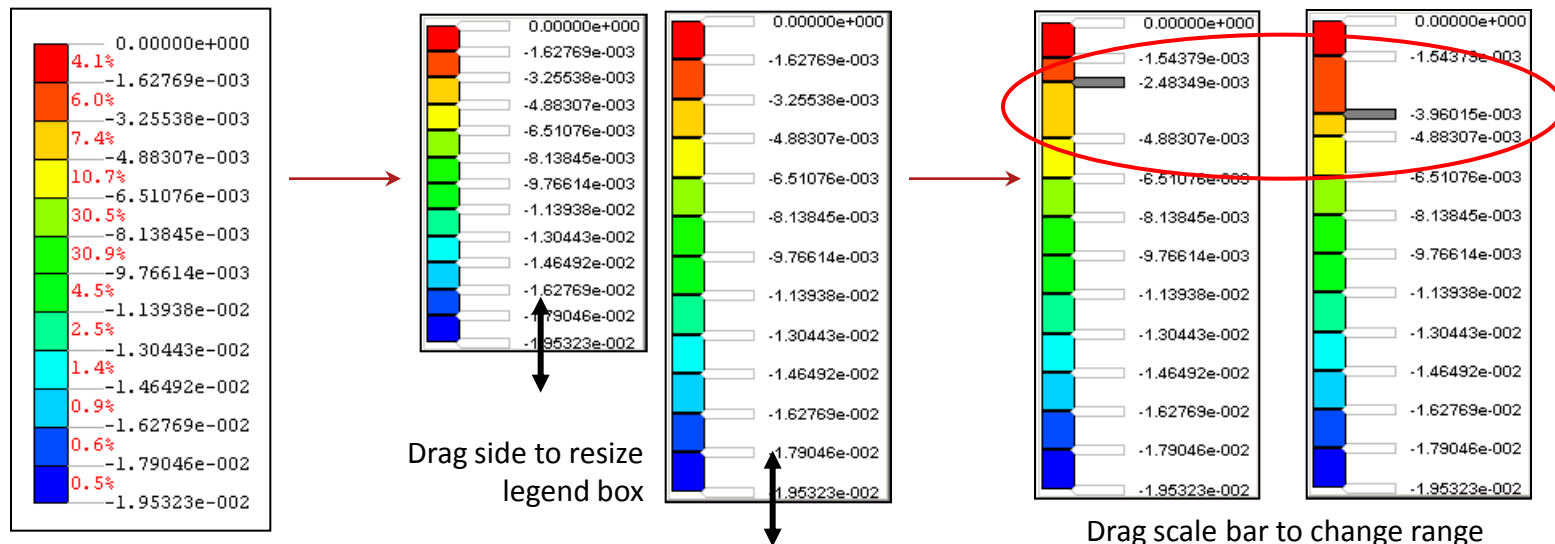
Close

Flow Quantity

Calculates Flow Quantity
at Arbitrary Plane
Defined by Selected Nodes



In GTS, legends can be controlled for position, size, format and range (including min/max value) by mouse dragging.



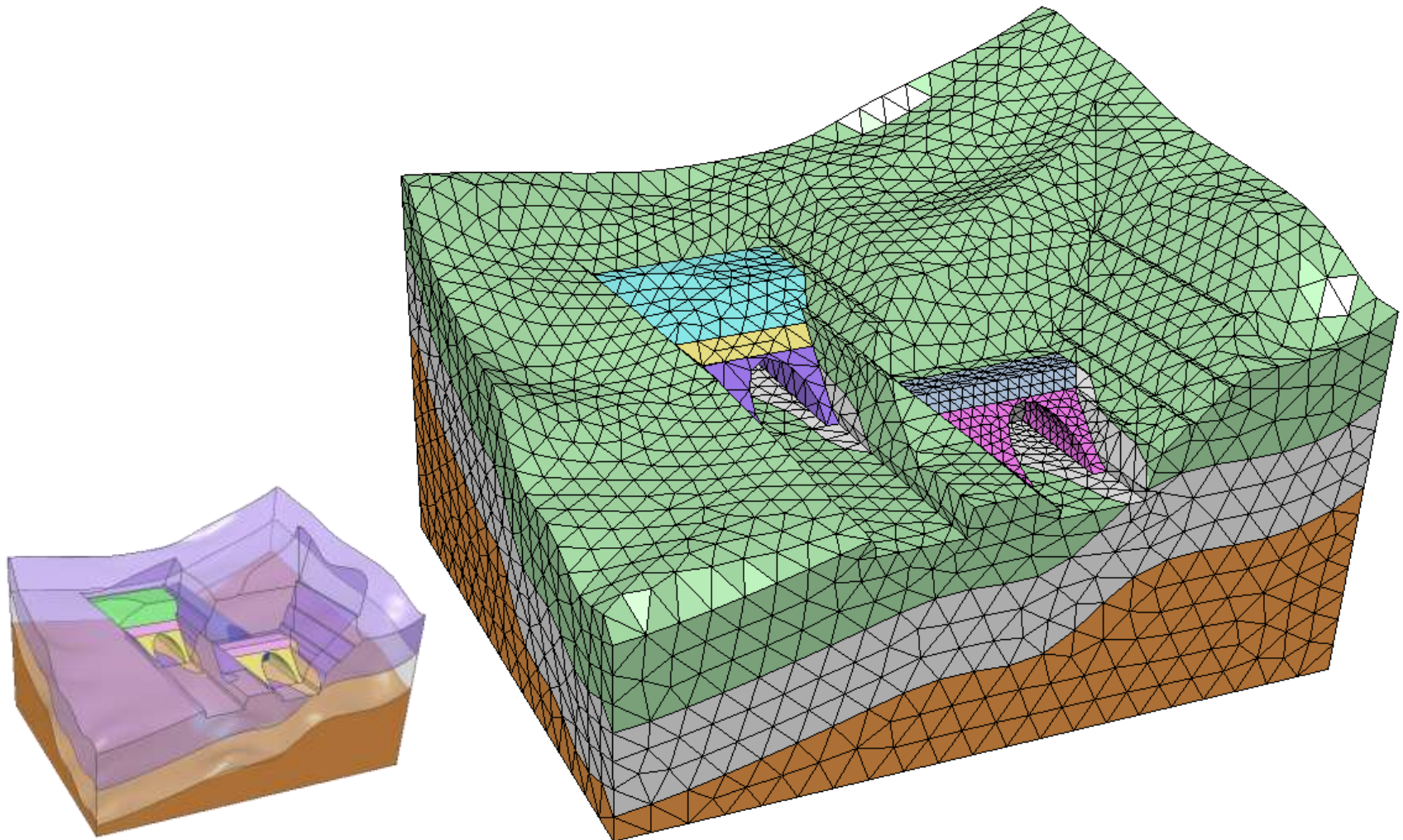
Property Window
(Legend Option)

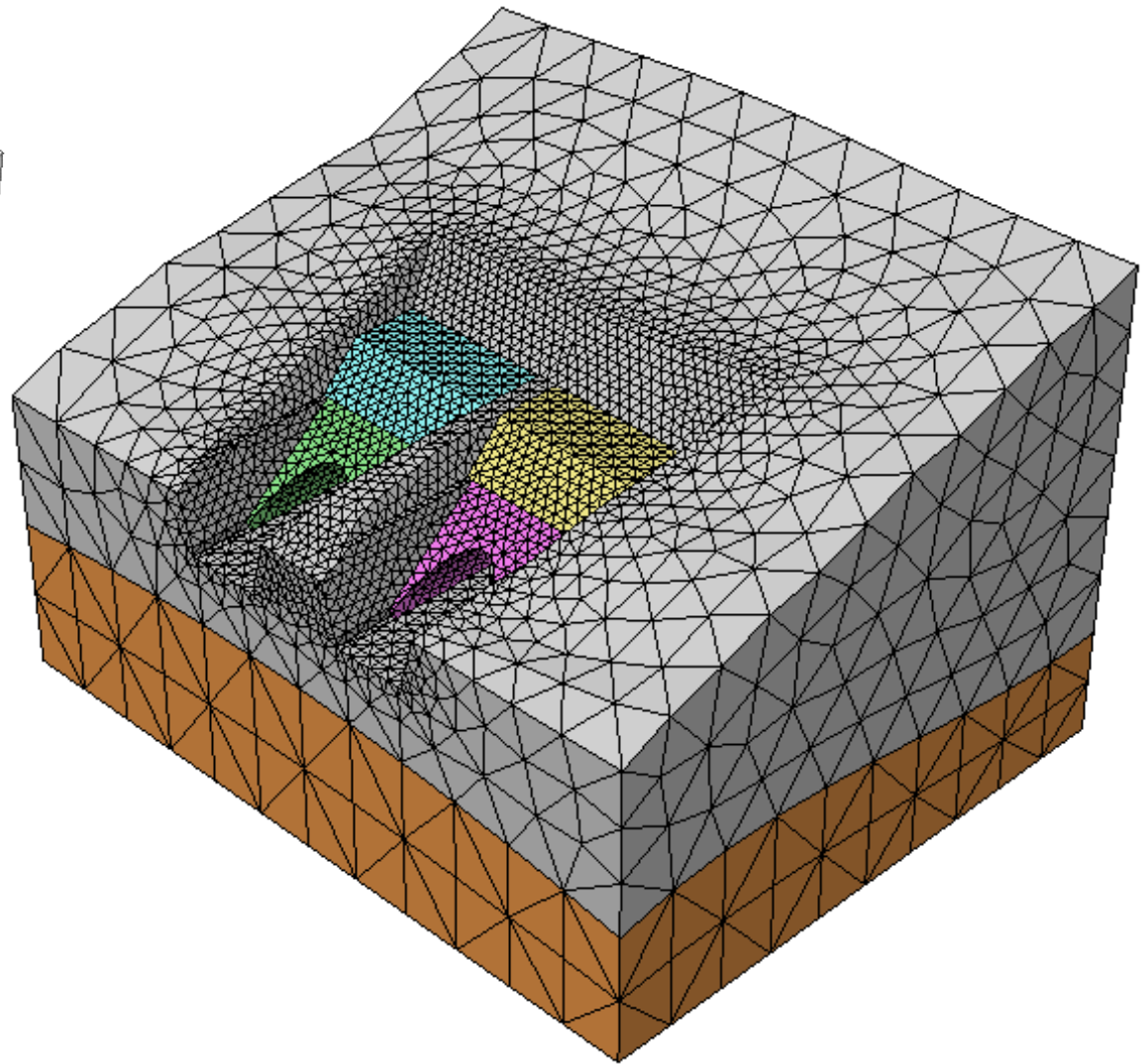
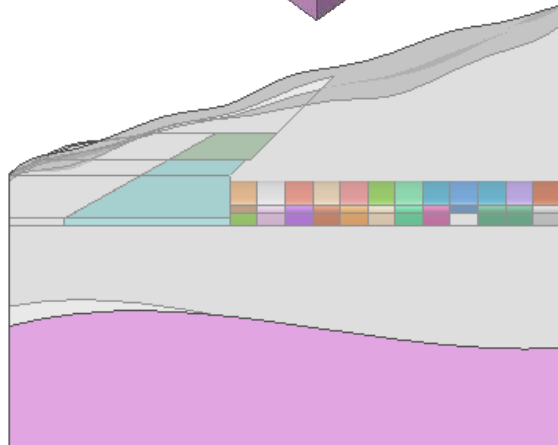
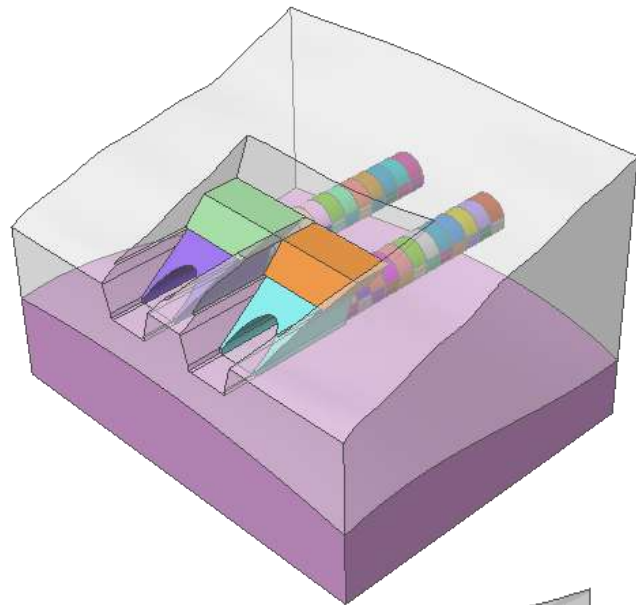
Legend Options:

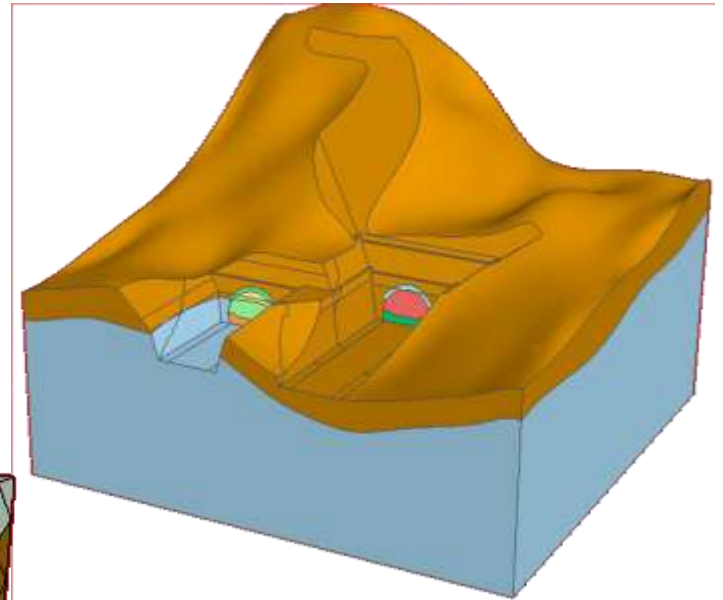
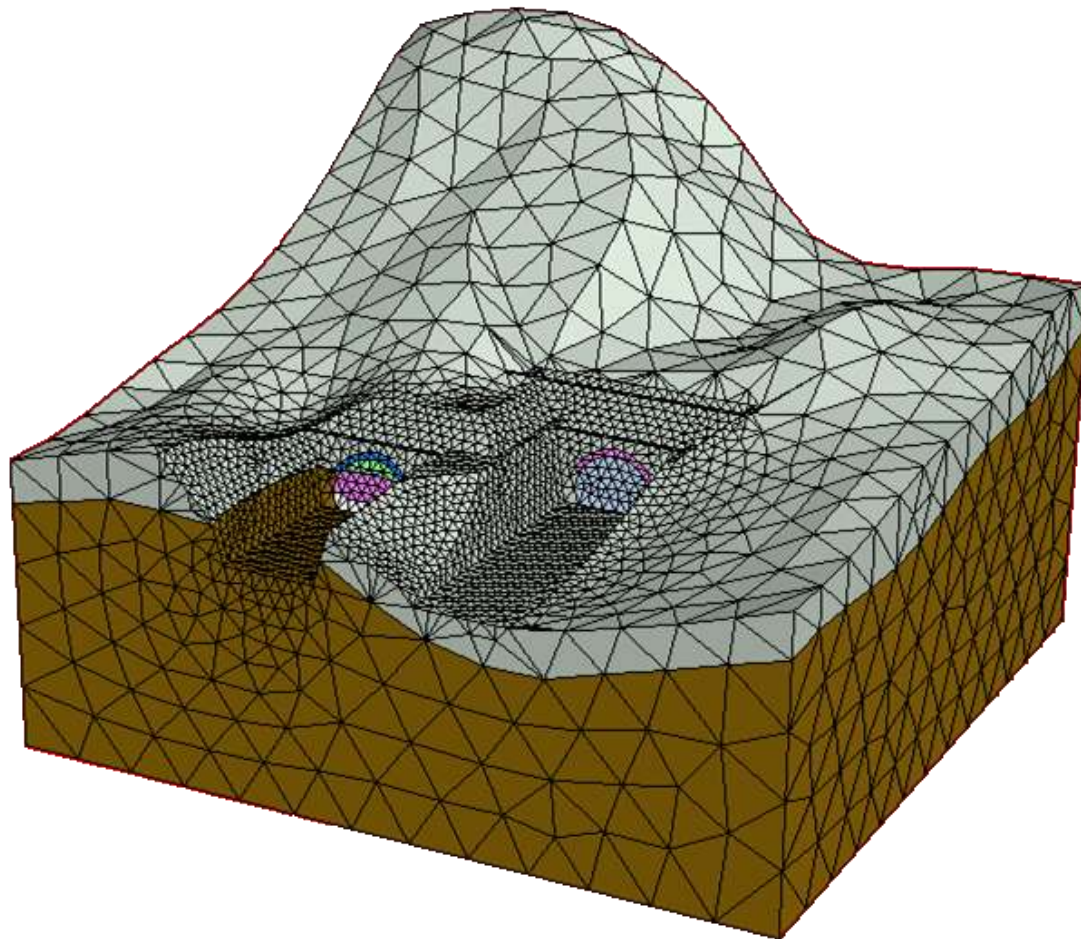
- Color (Value, Ratio, Description)
- Logo
- Range (including Min/Max/Zero)
- Format (Fixed/Scientific, Width)

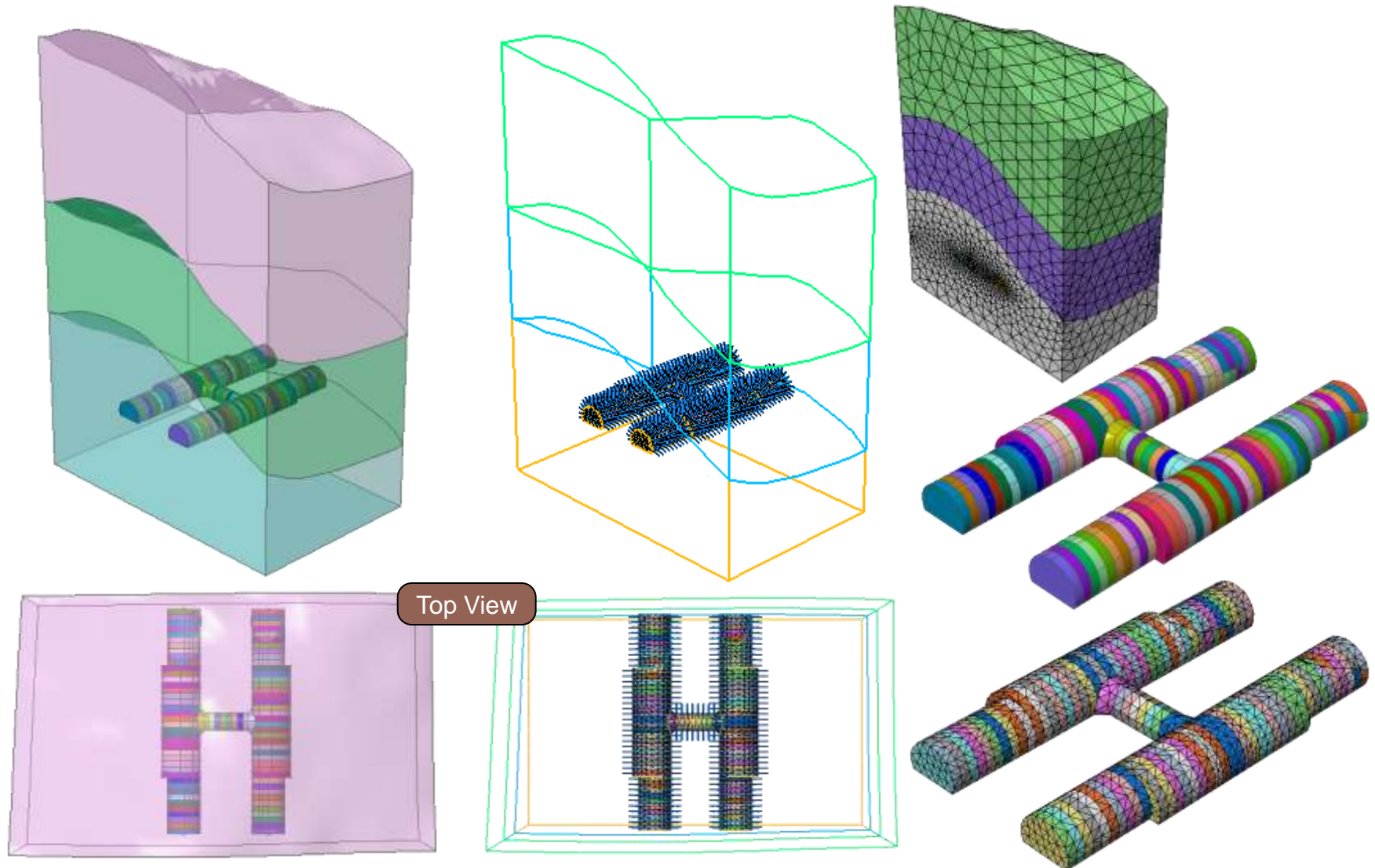
Applications

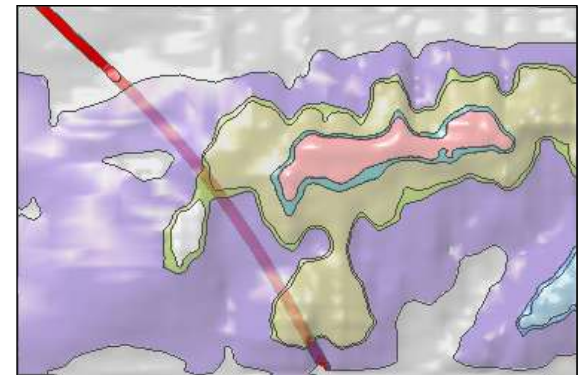
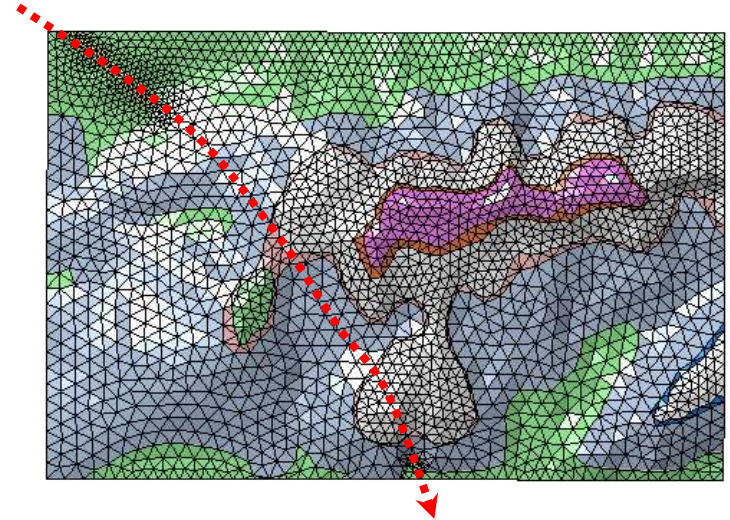
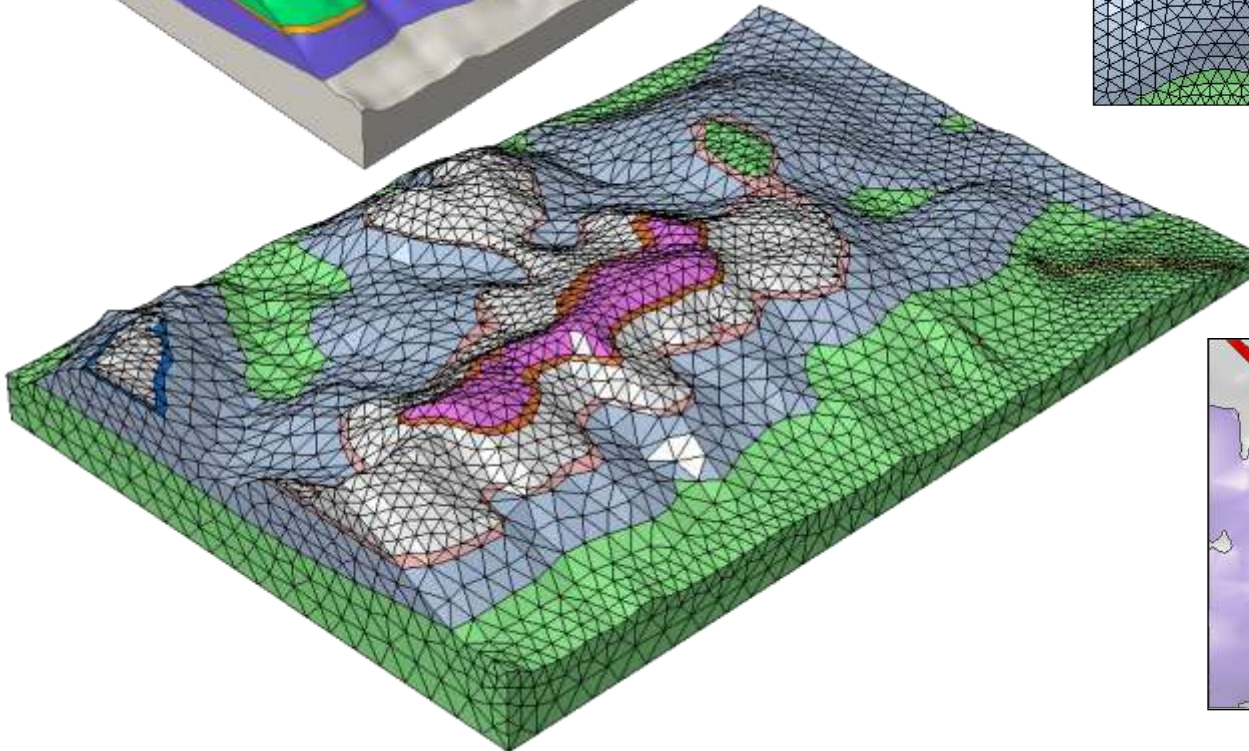
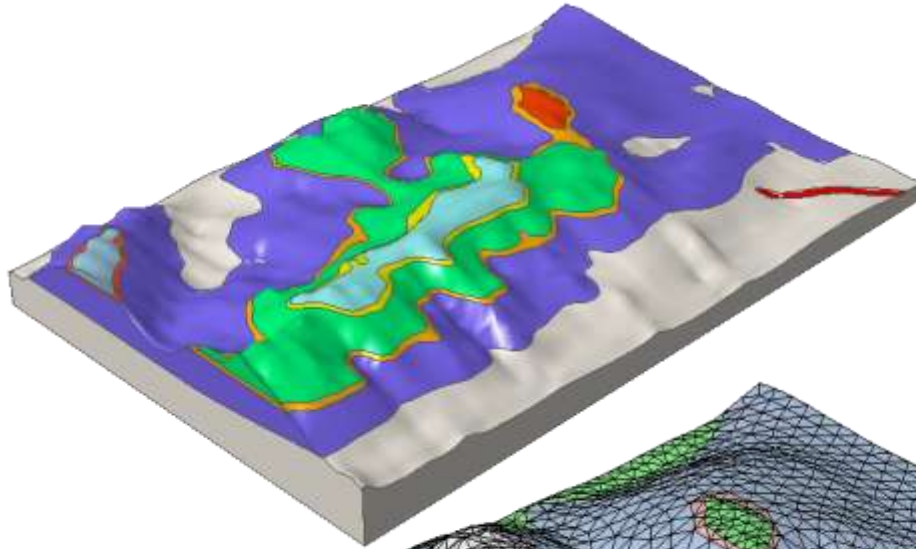
<i>Overview</i>	02
<i>Geometry Modeling</i>	18
<i>Mesh Generation</i>	29
<i>Analysis & Tunnel Wizard</i>	43
<i>Post-processing</i>	59
<i>Applications</i>	85

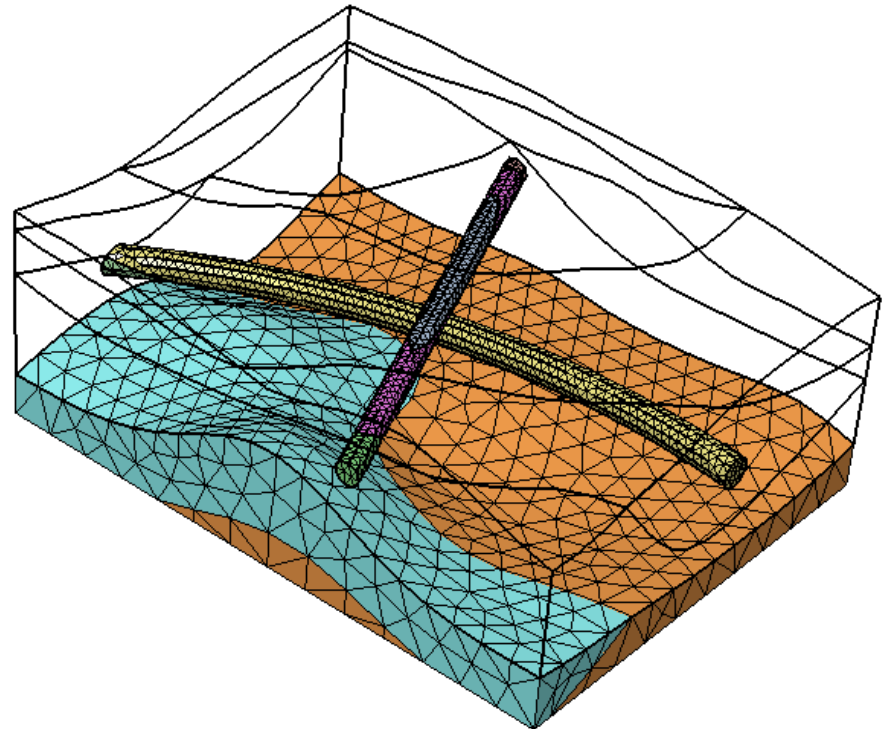
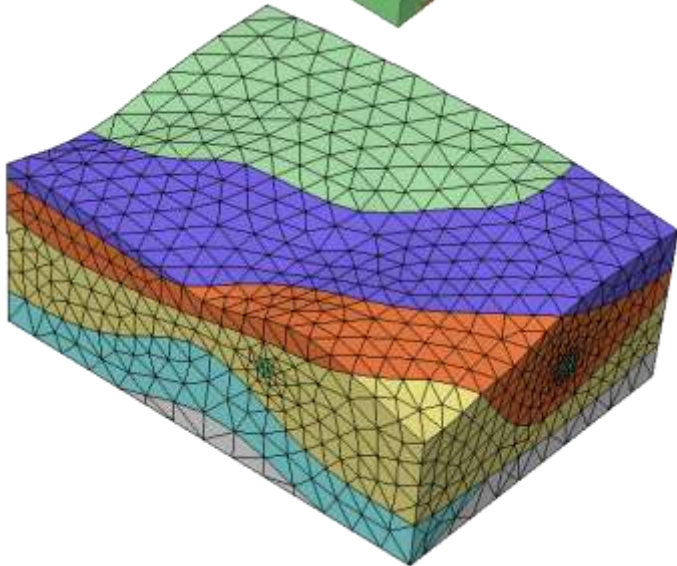
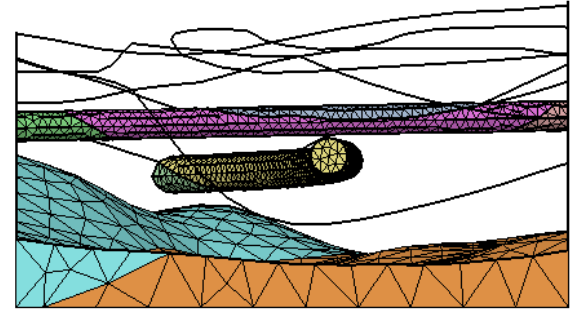
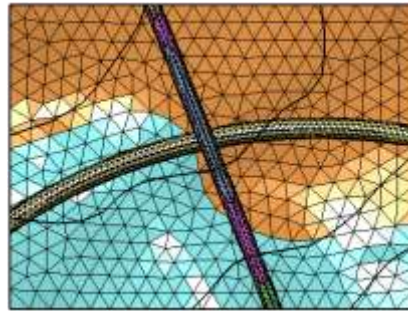
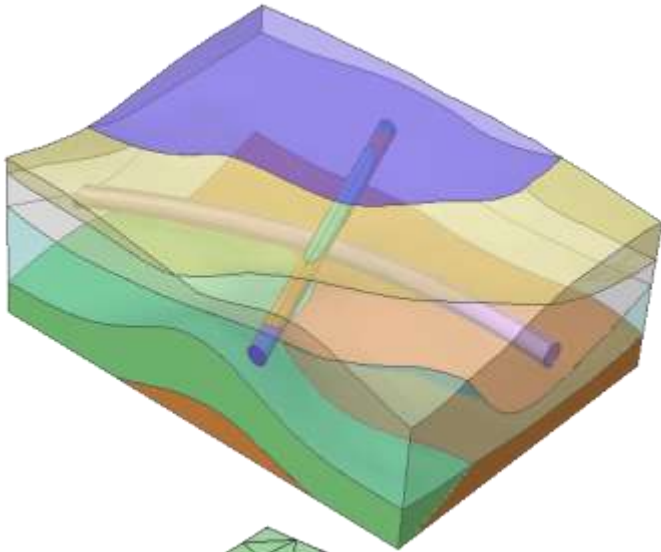


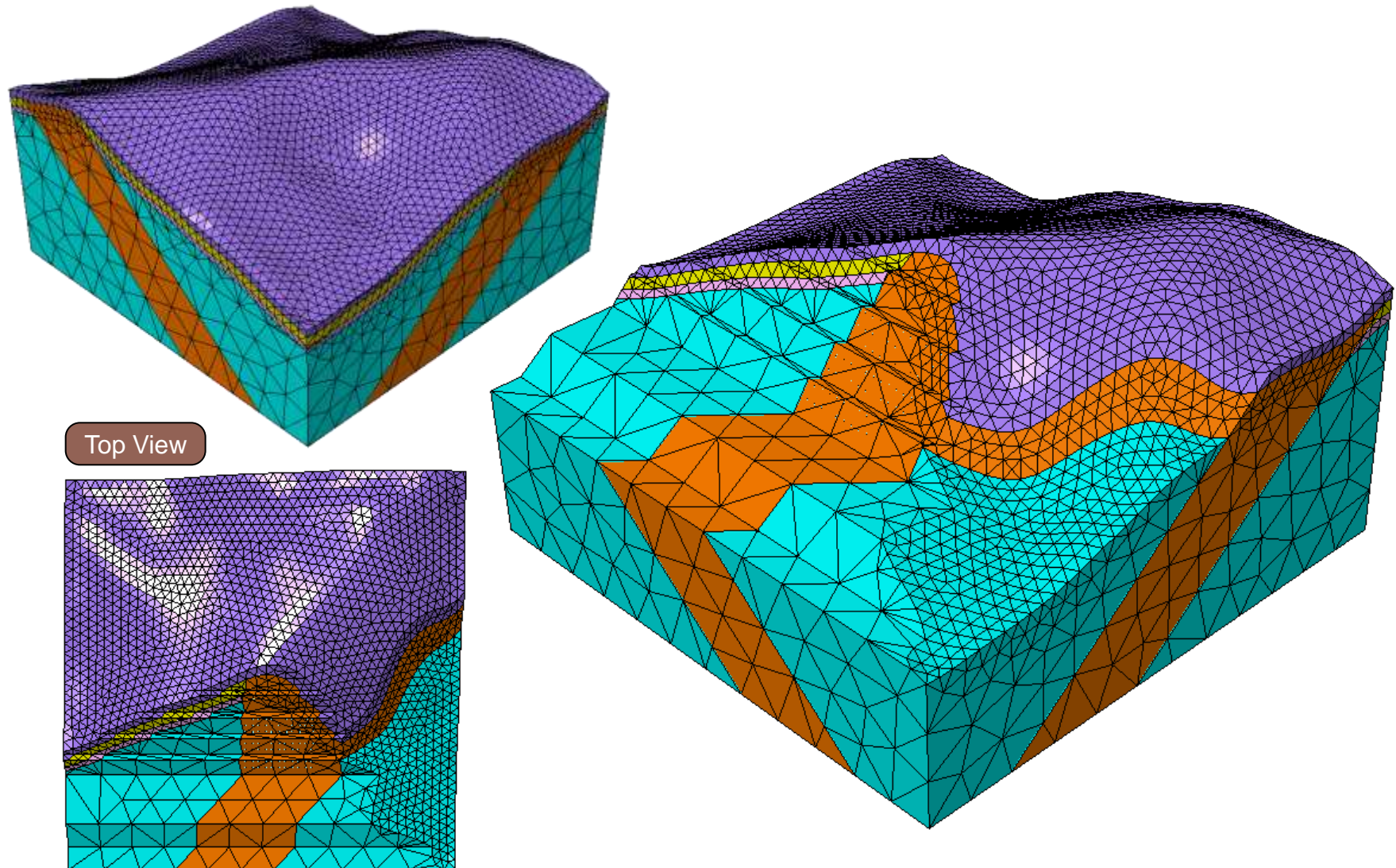


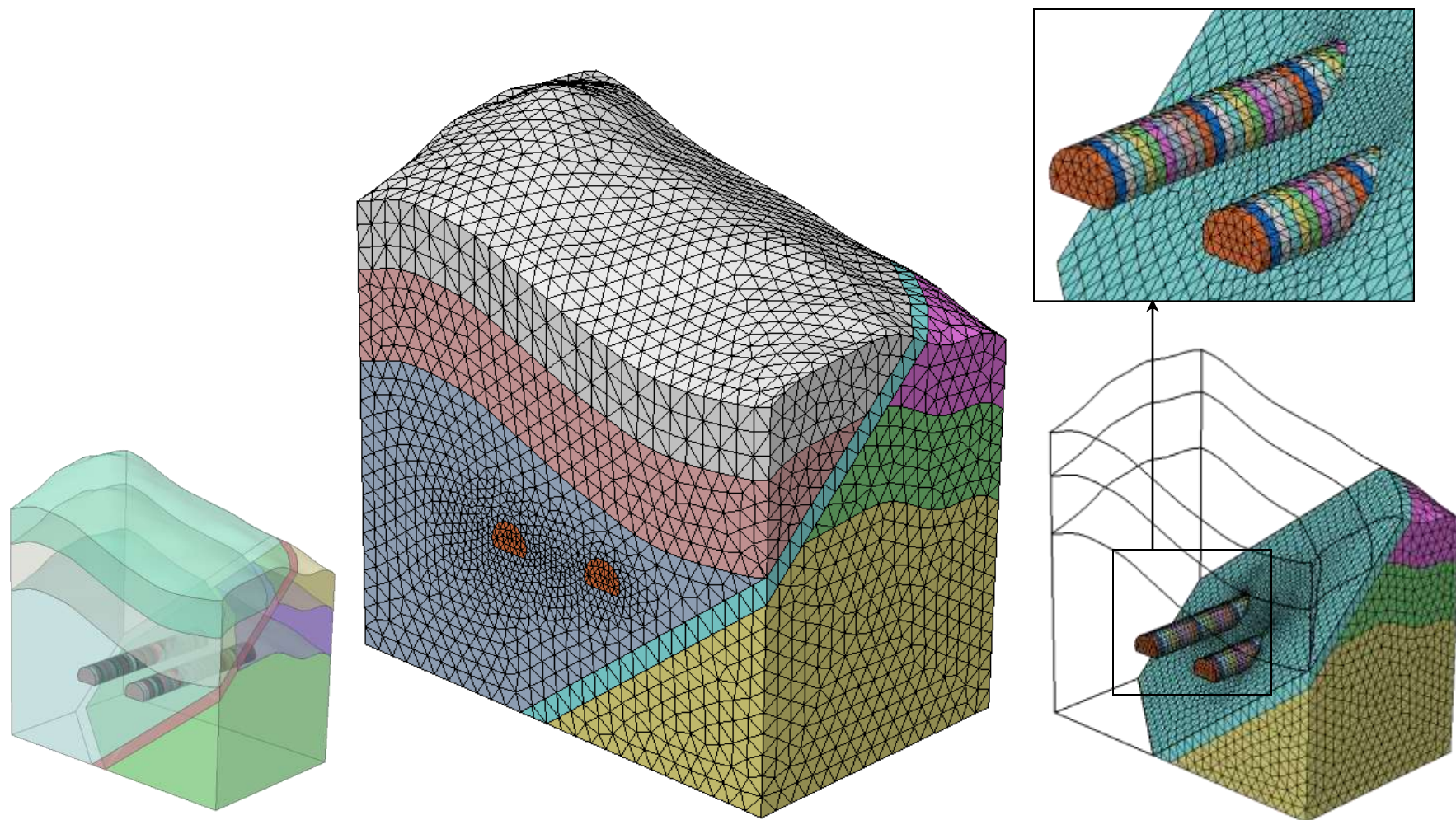


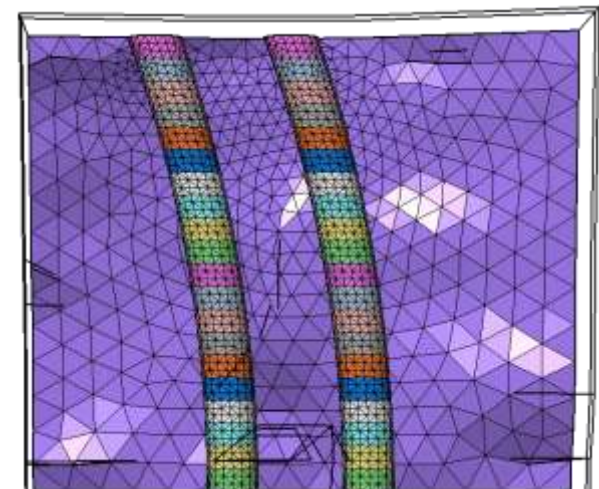
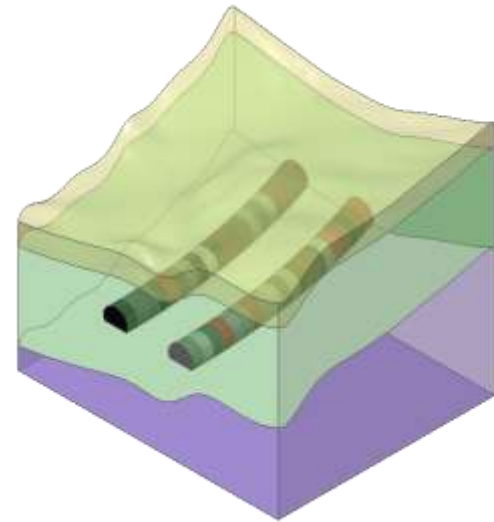
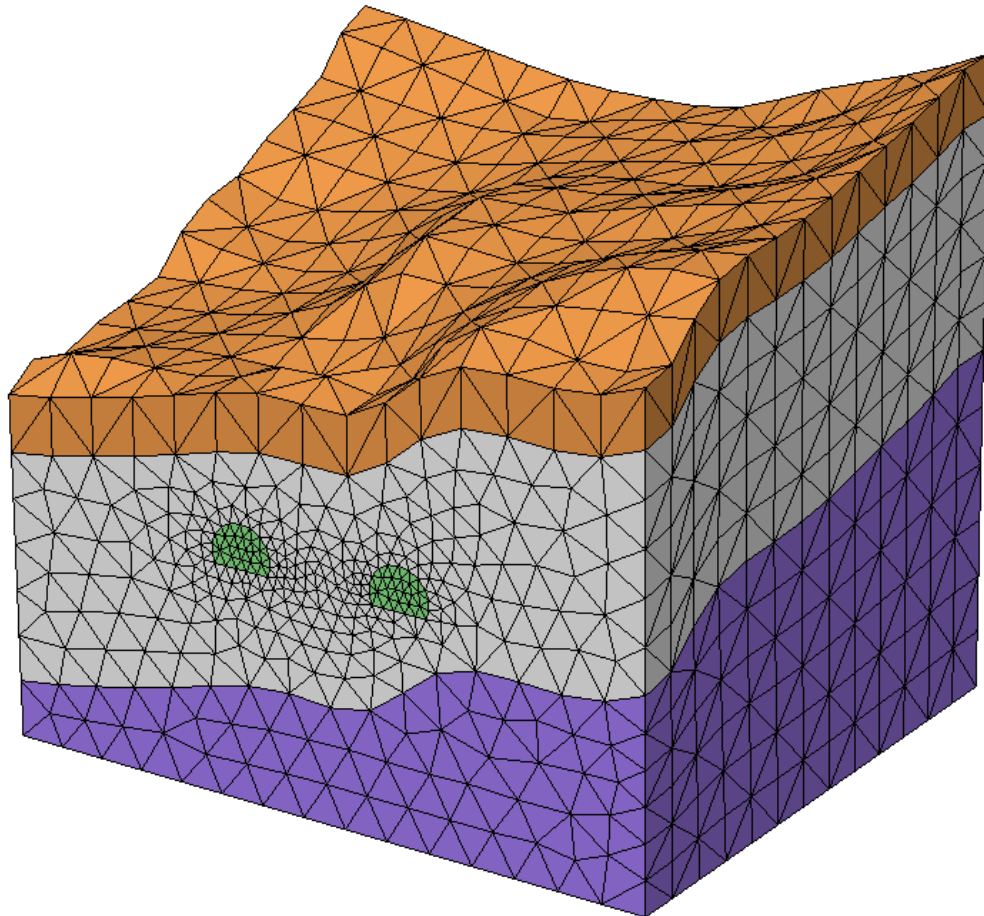


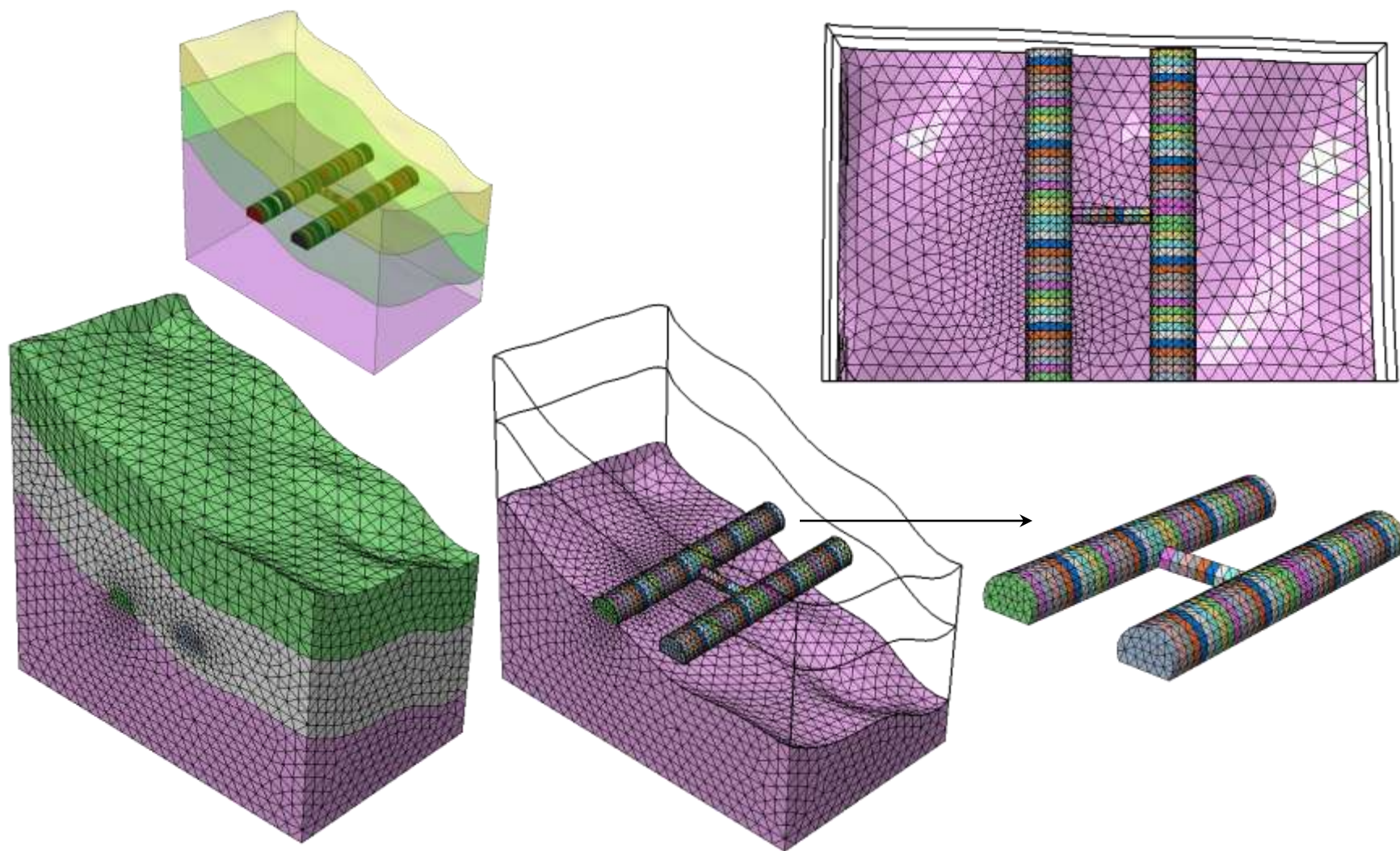


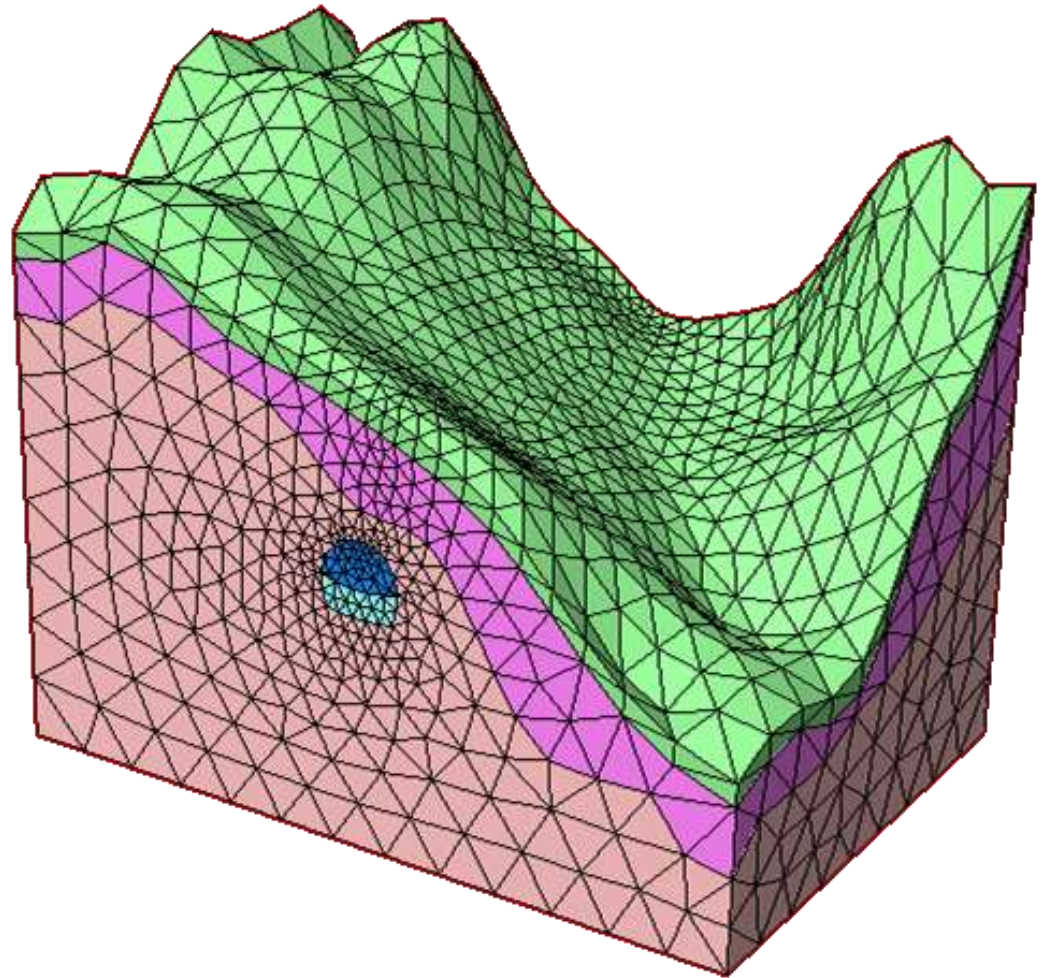
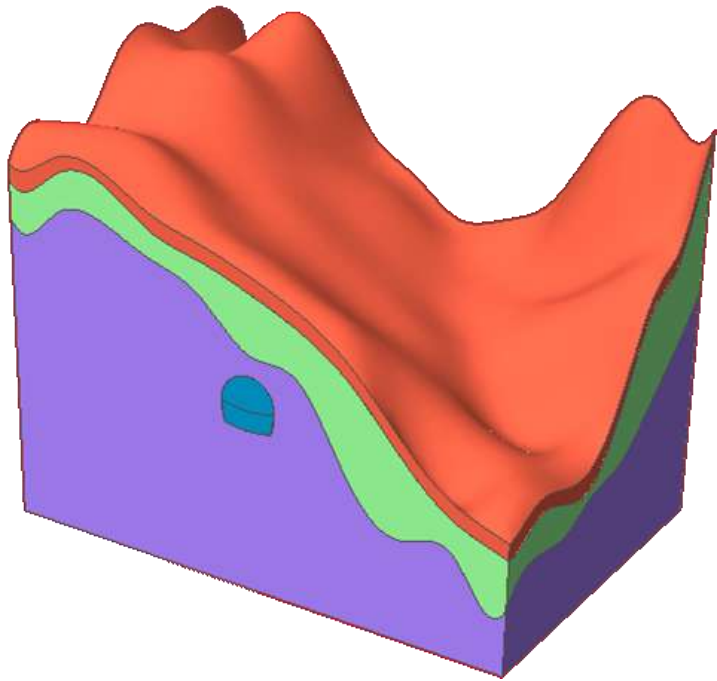


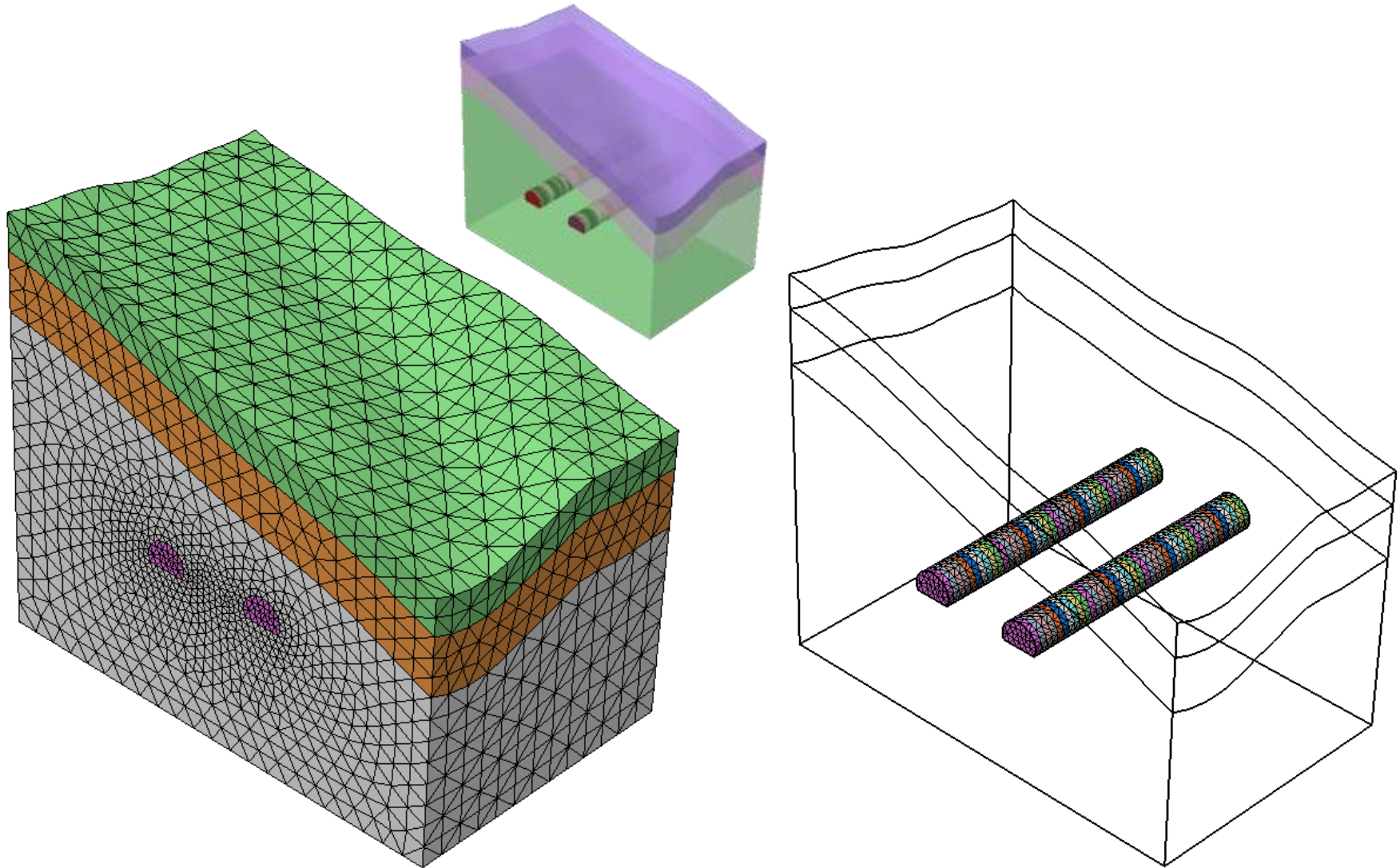


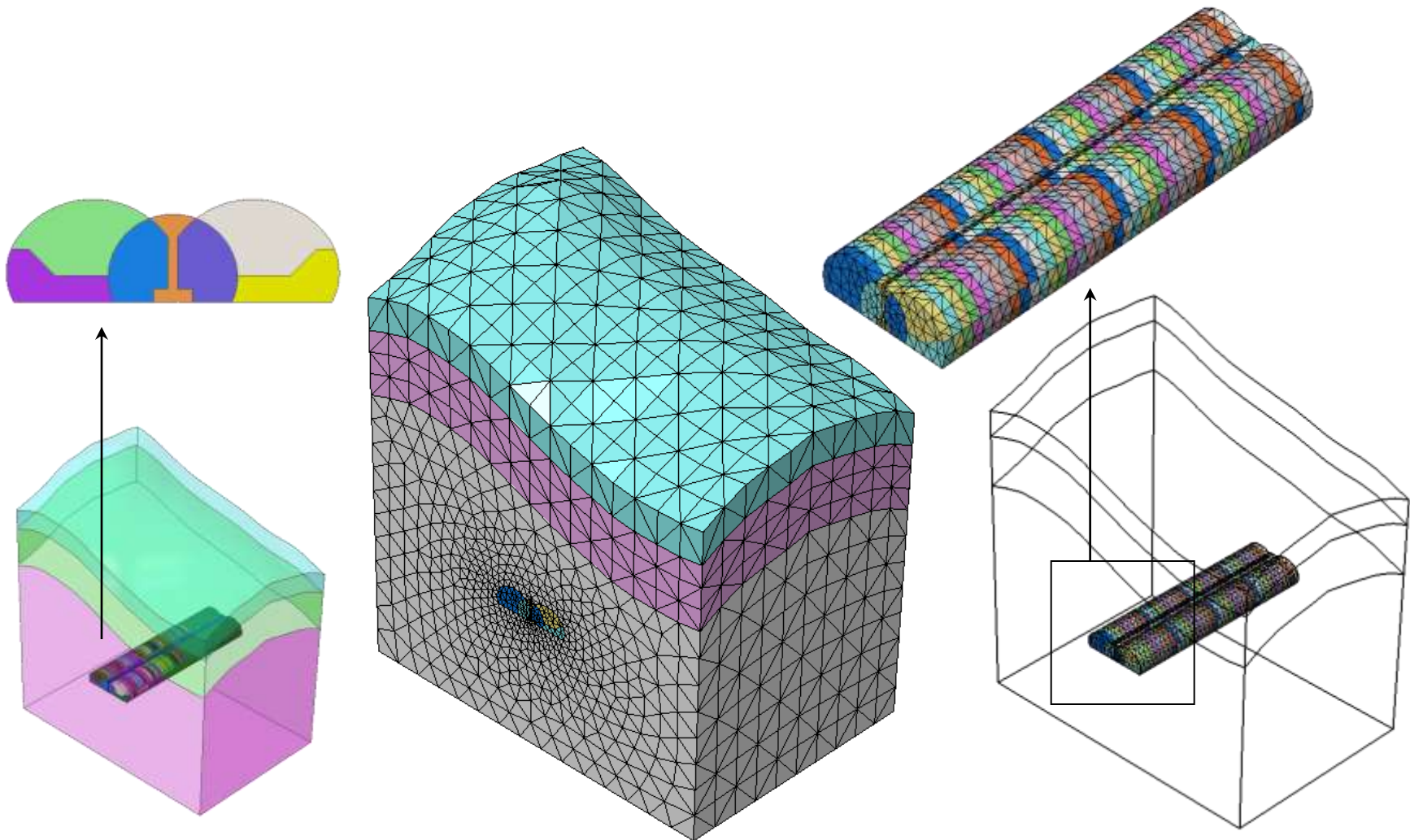


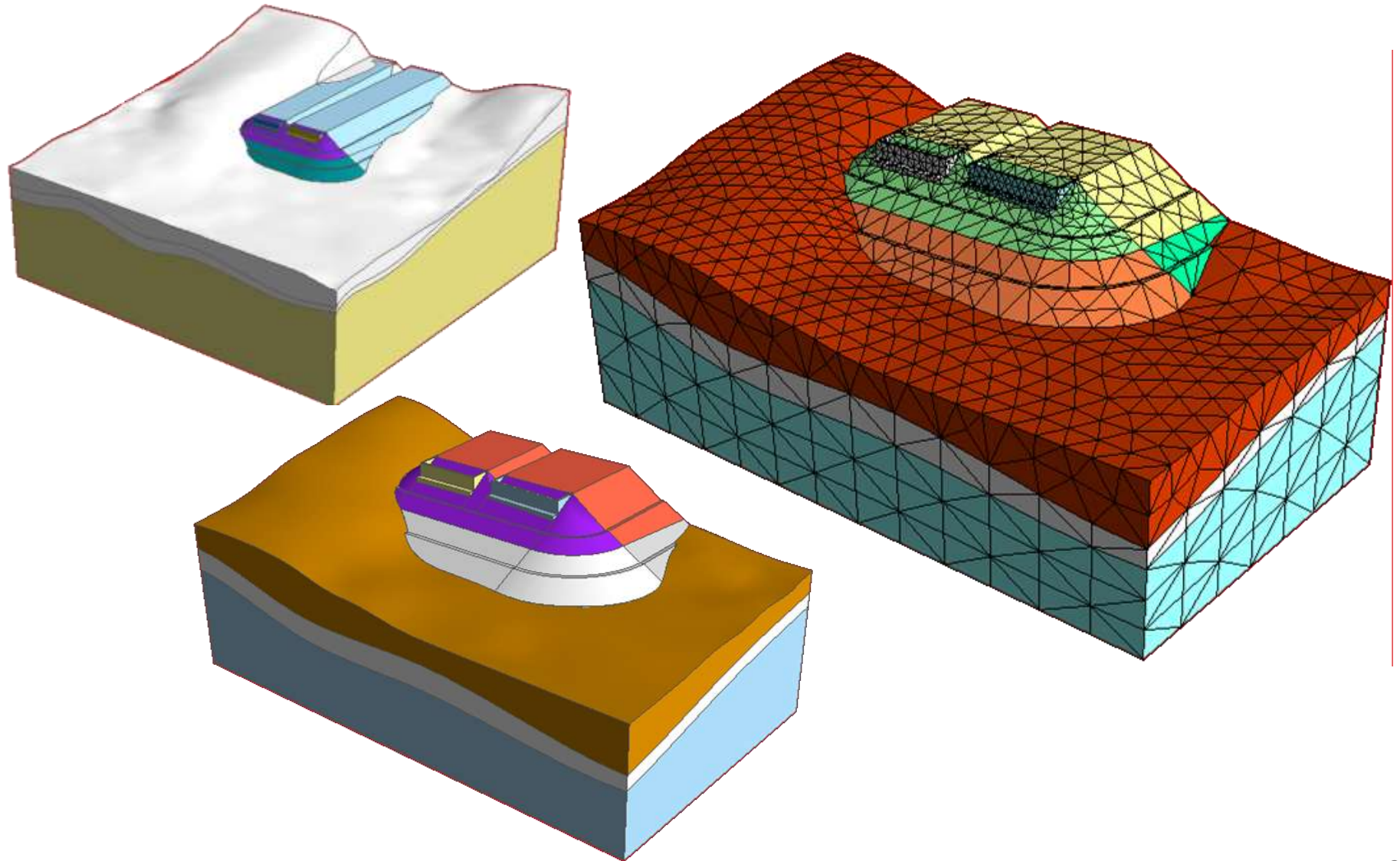


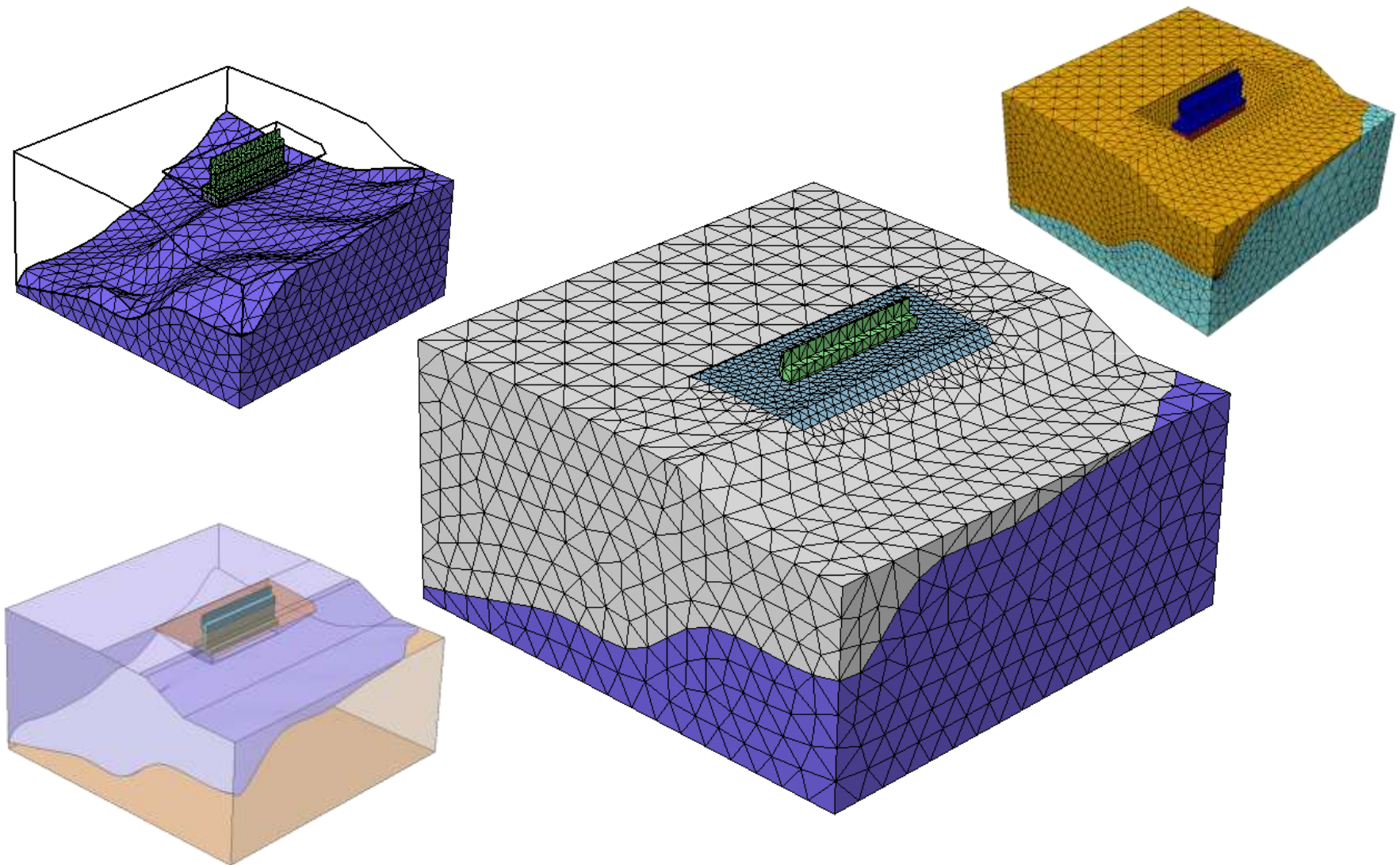


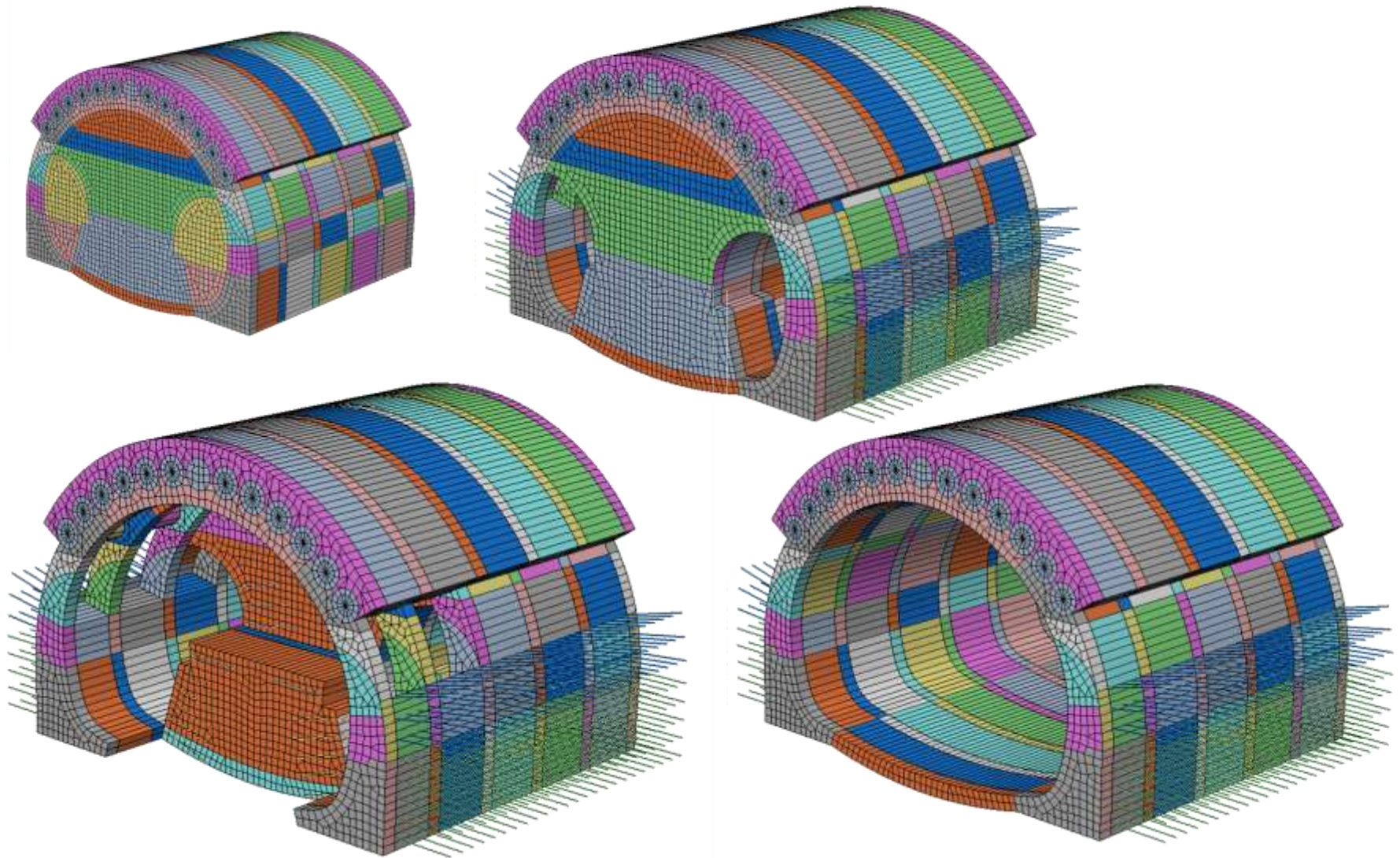




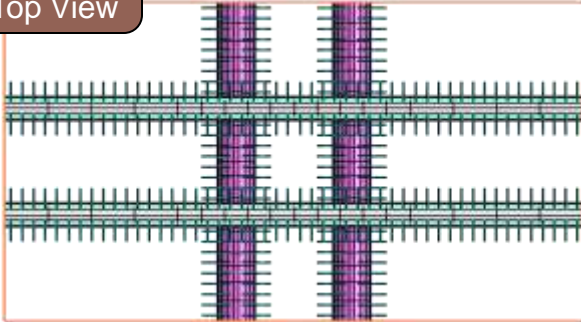




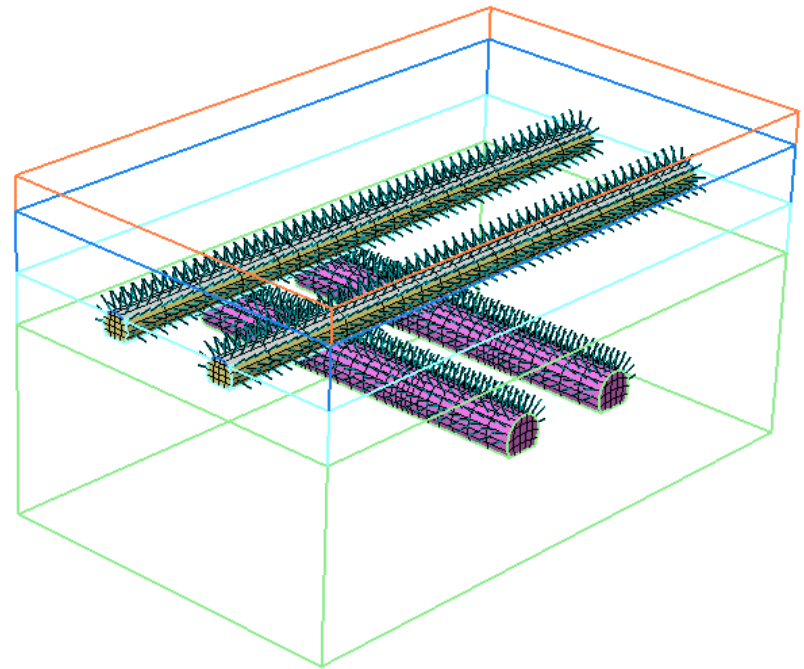
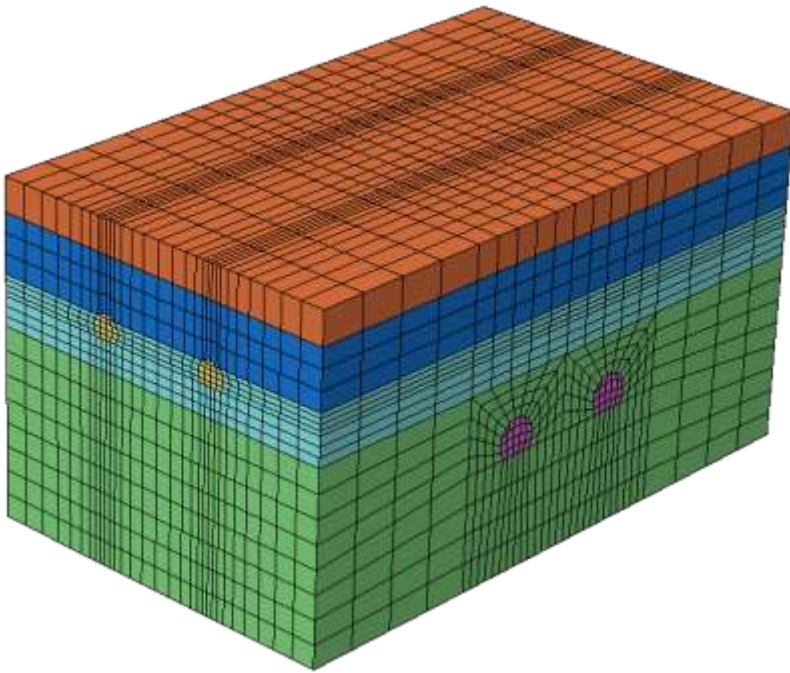
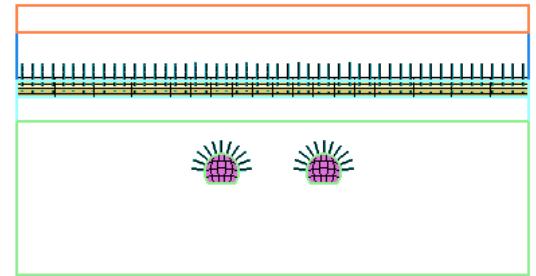
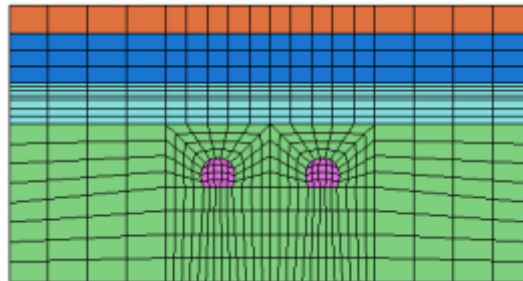


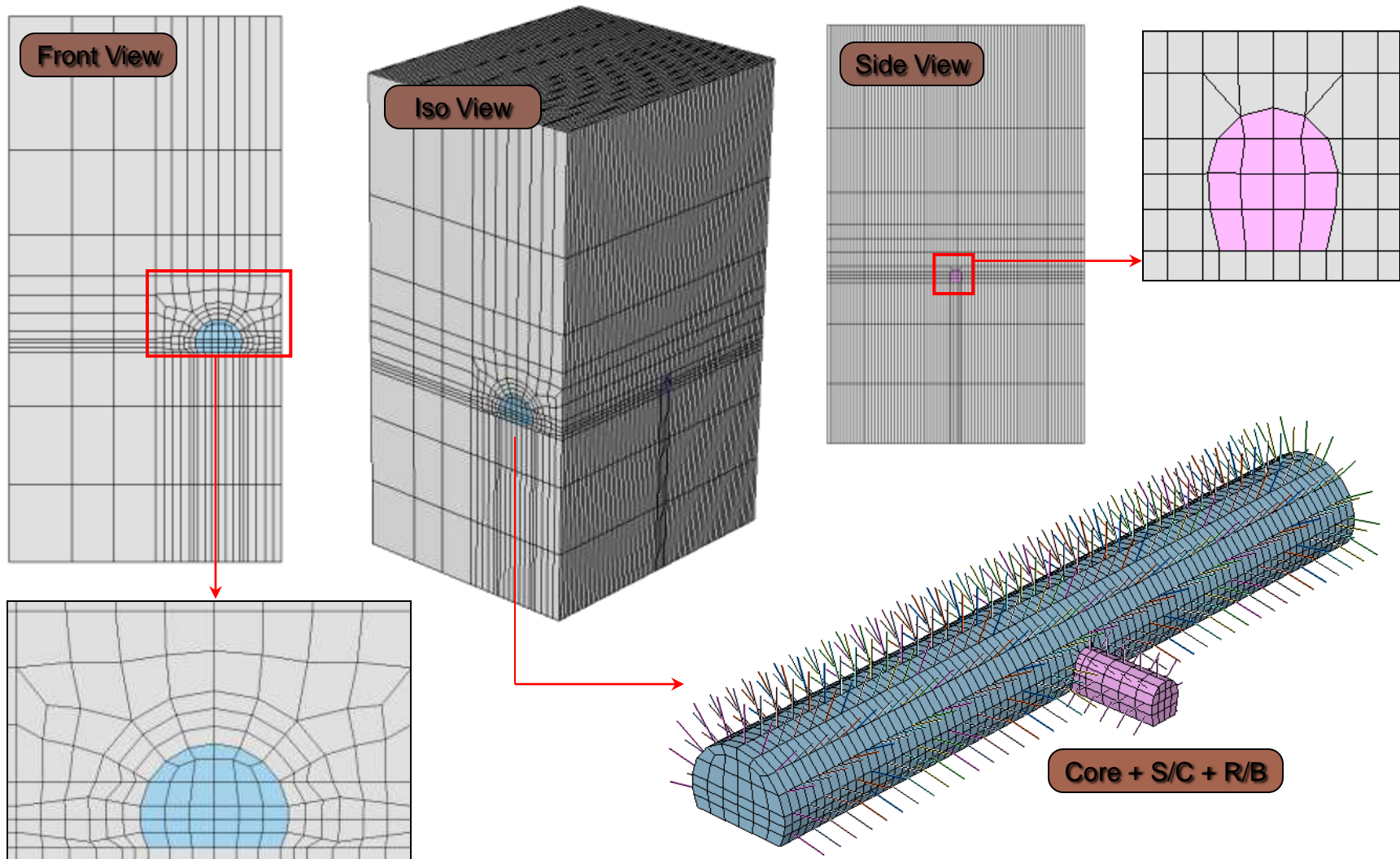


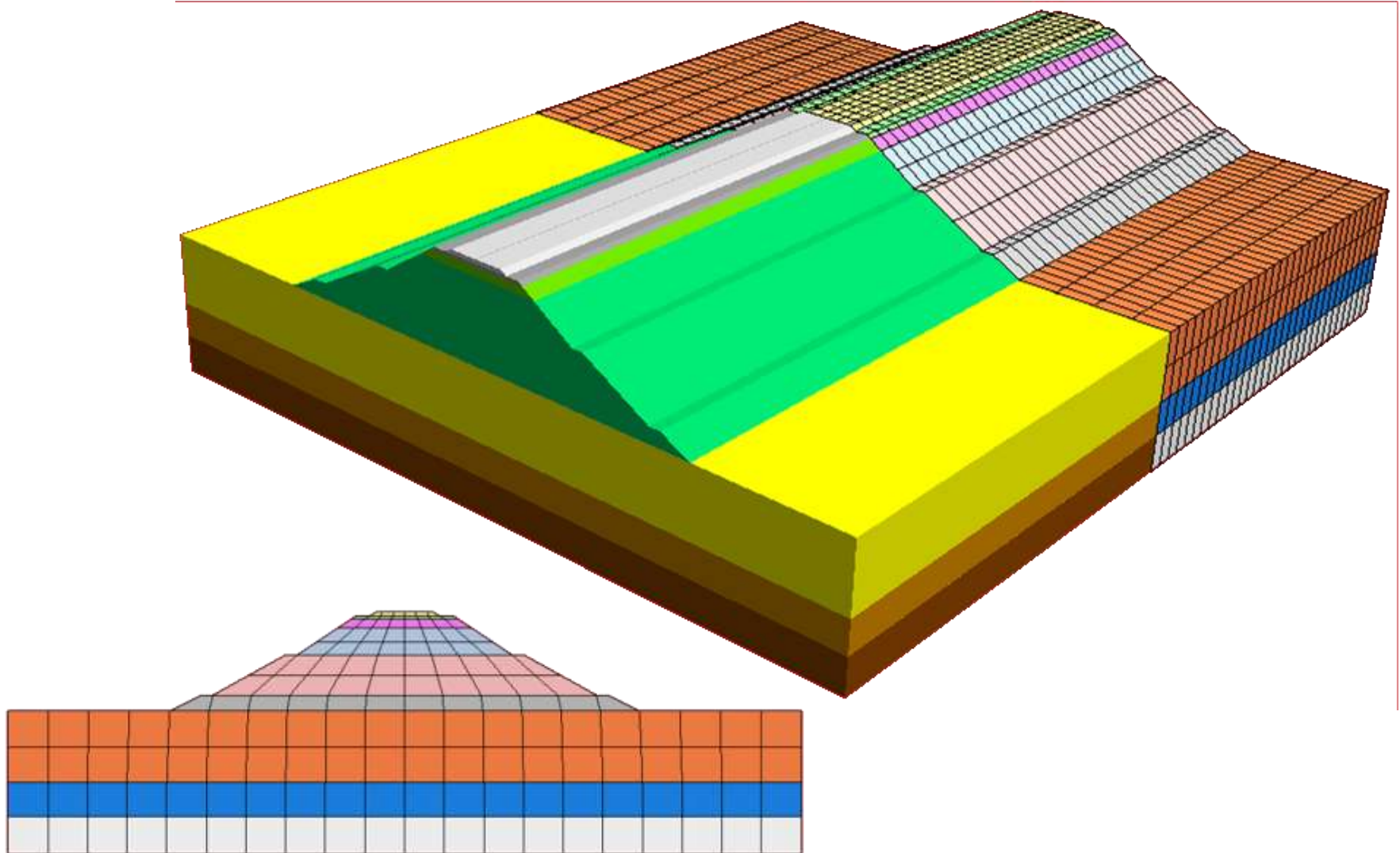
Top View

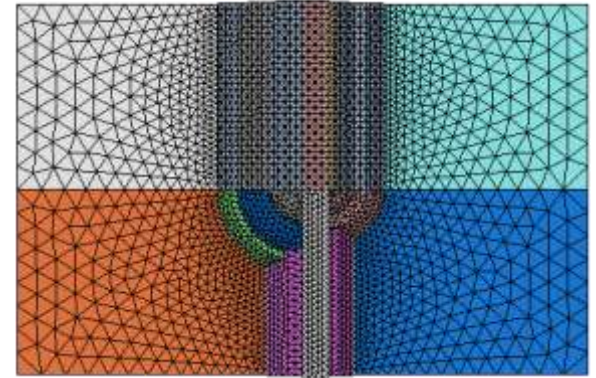
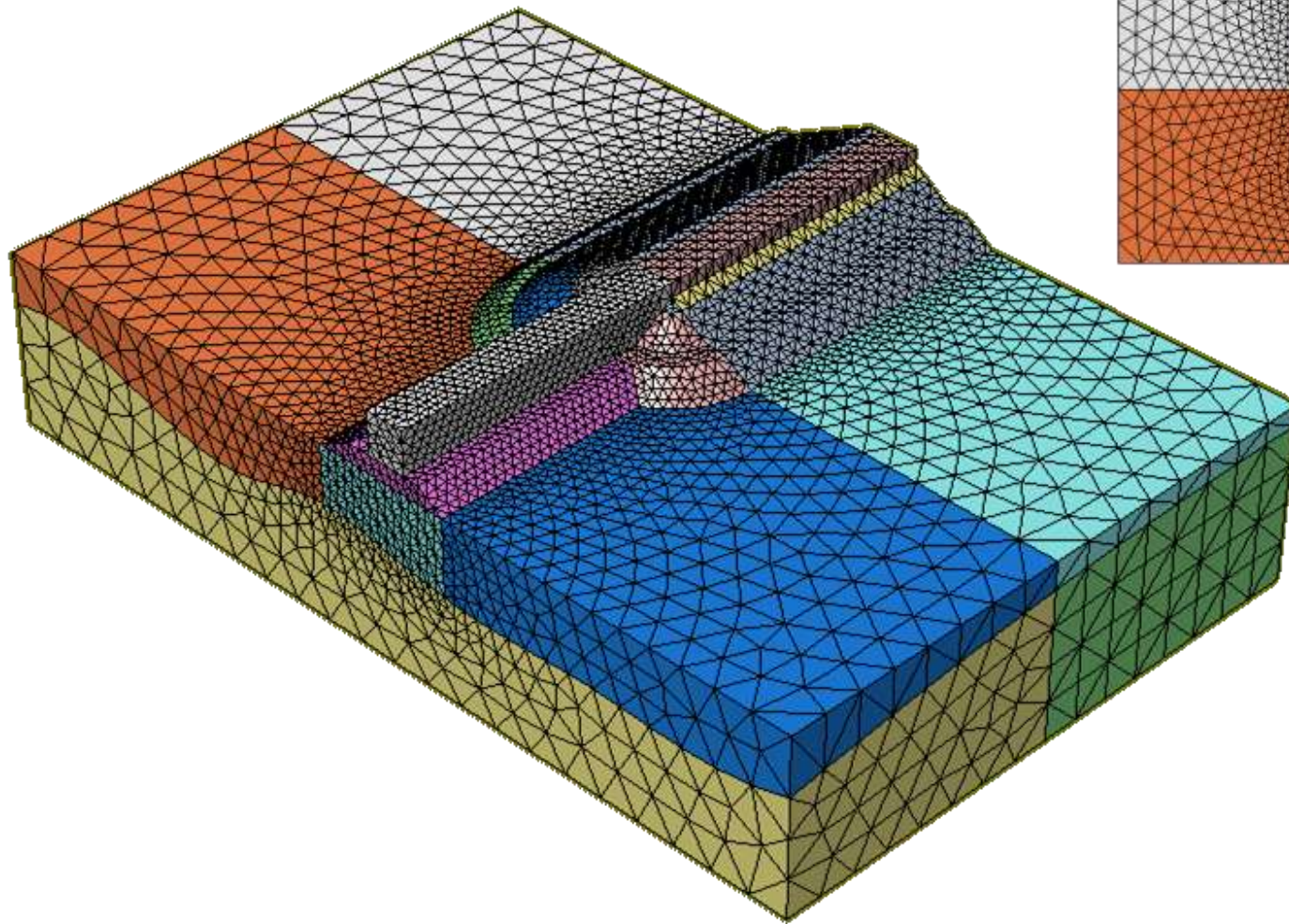


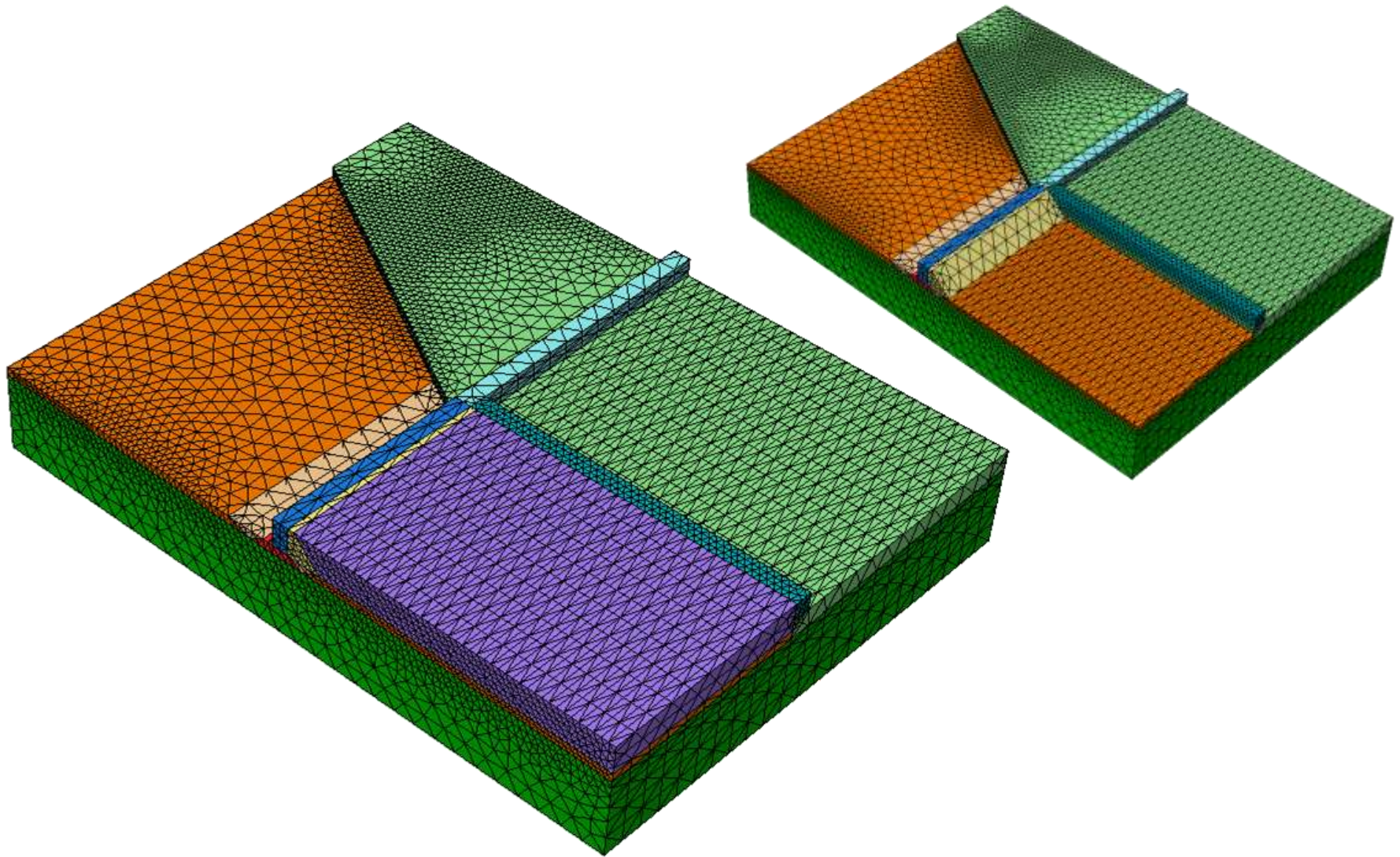
Side View

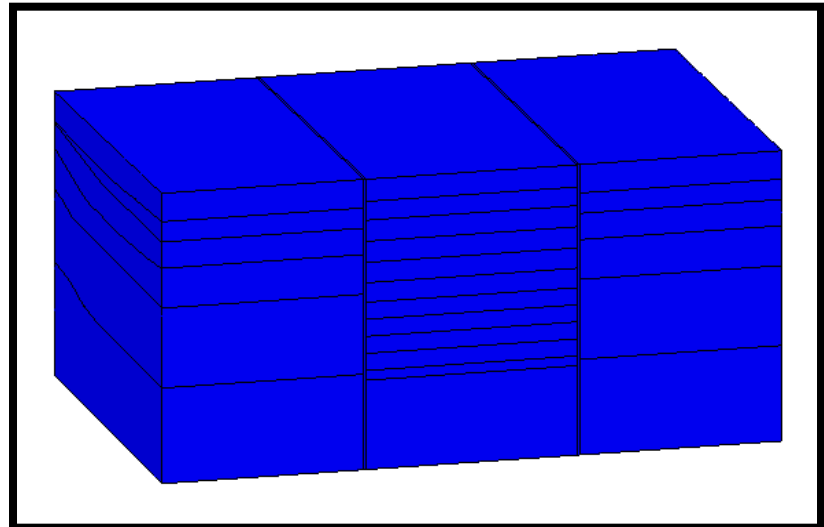
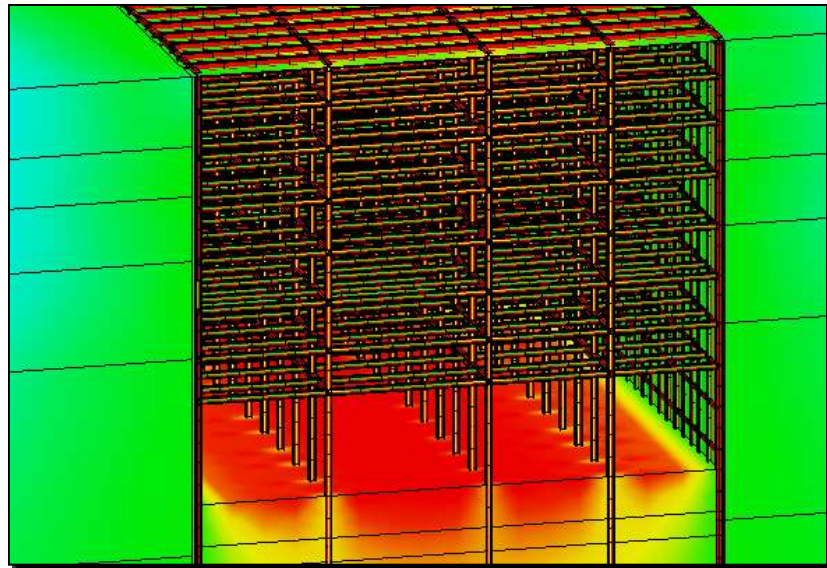
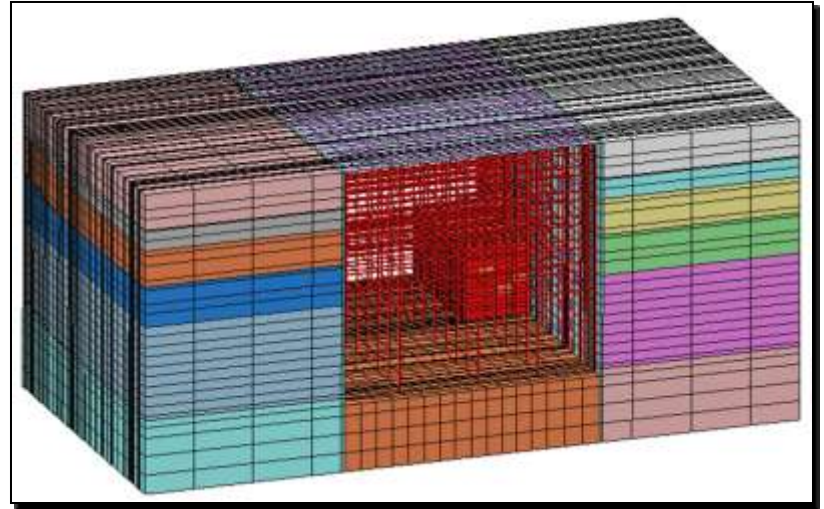
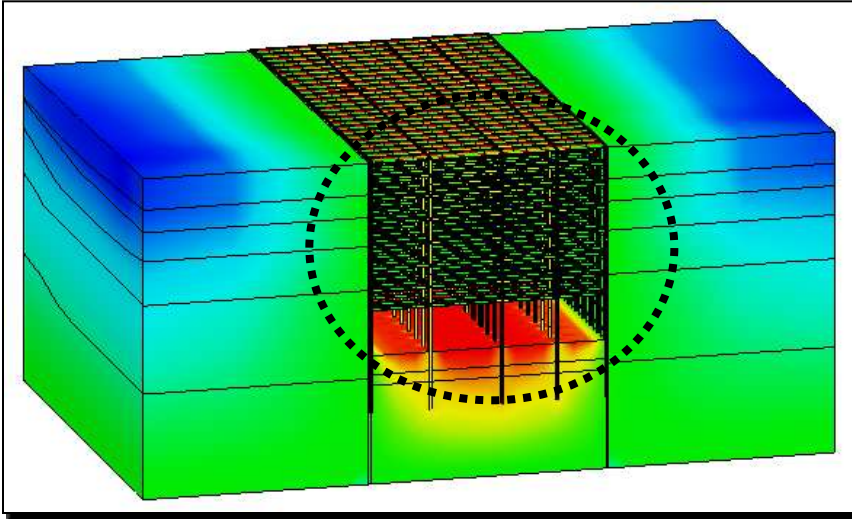




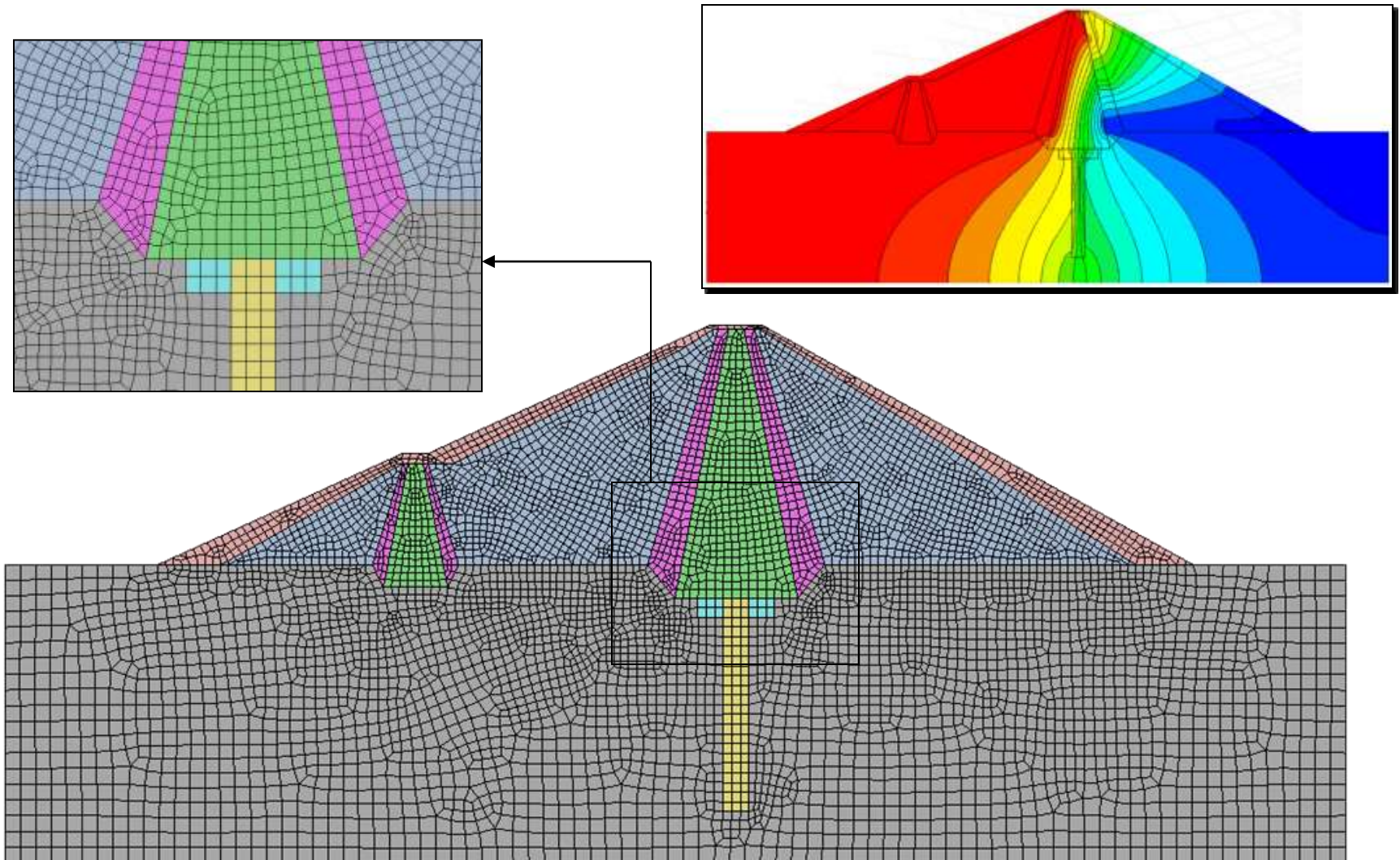


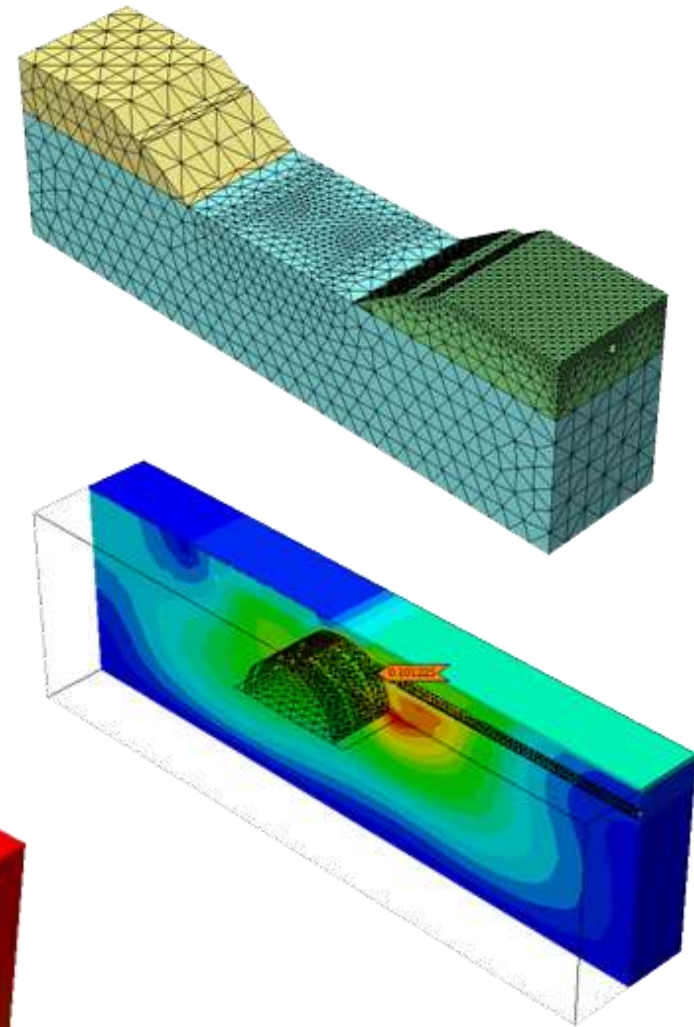
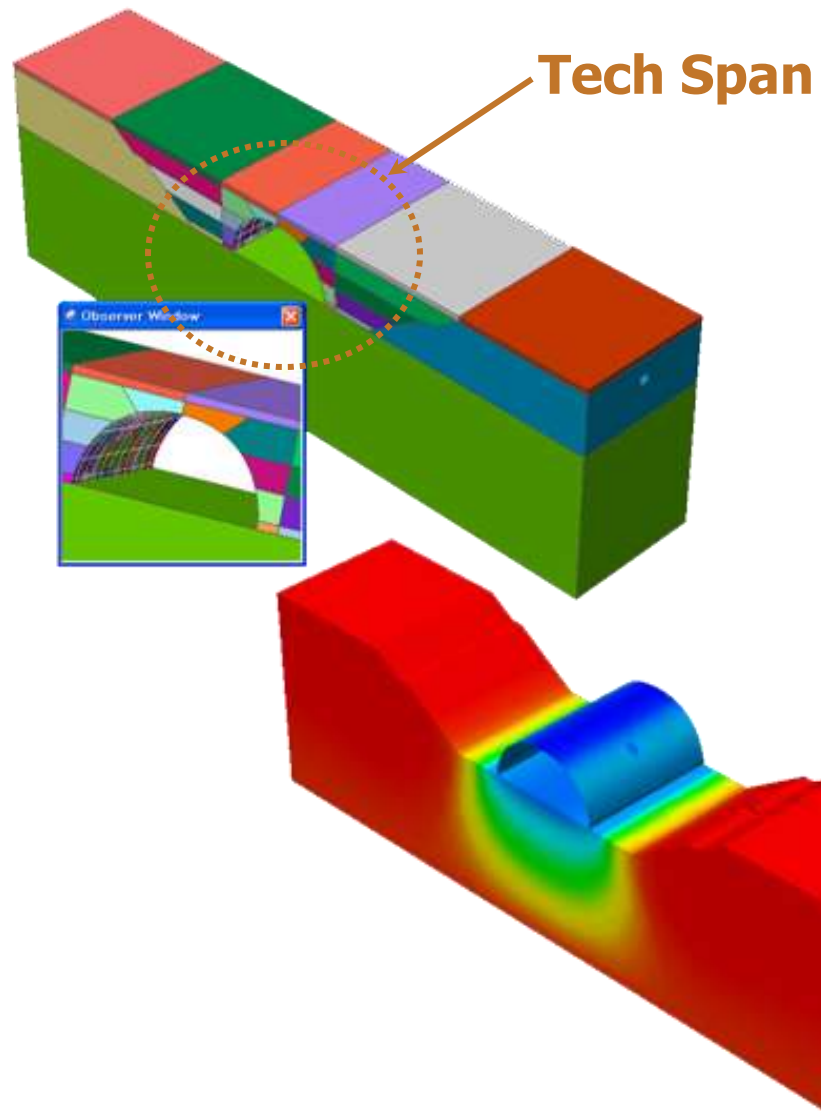


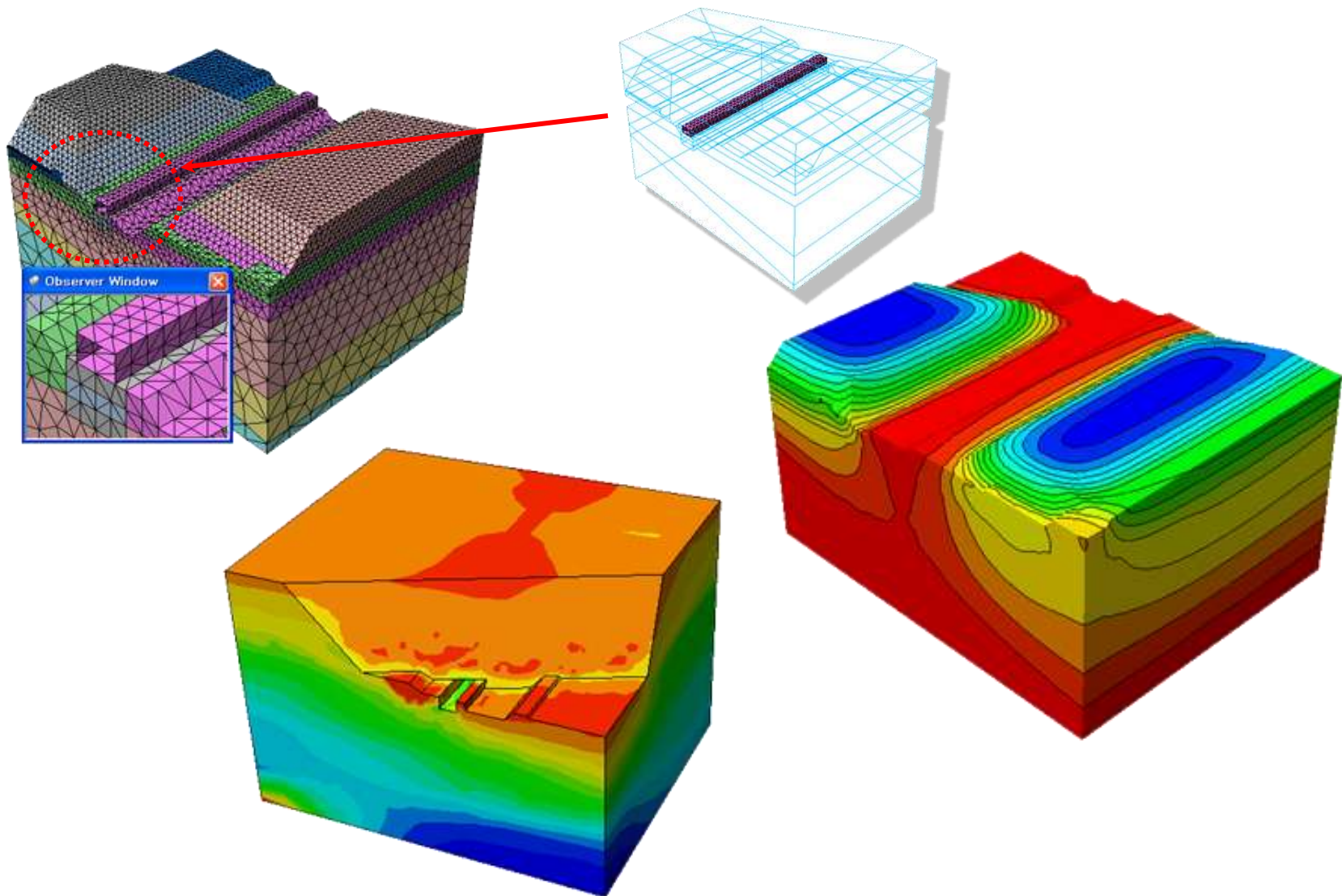


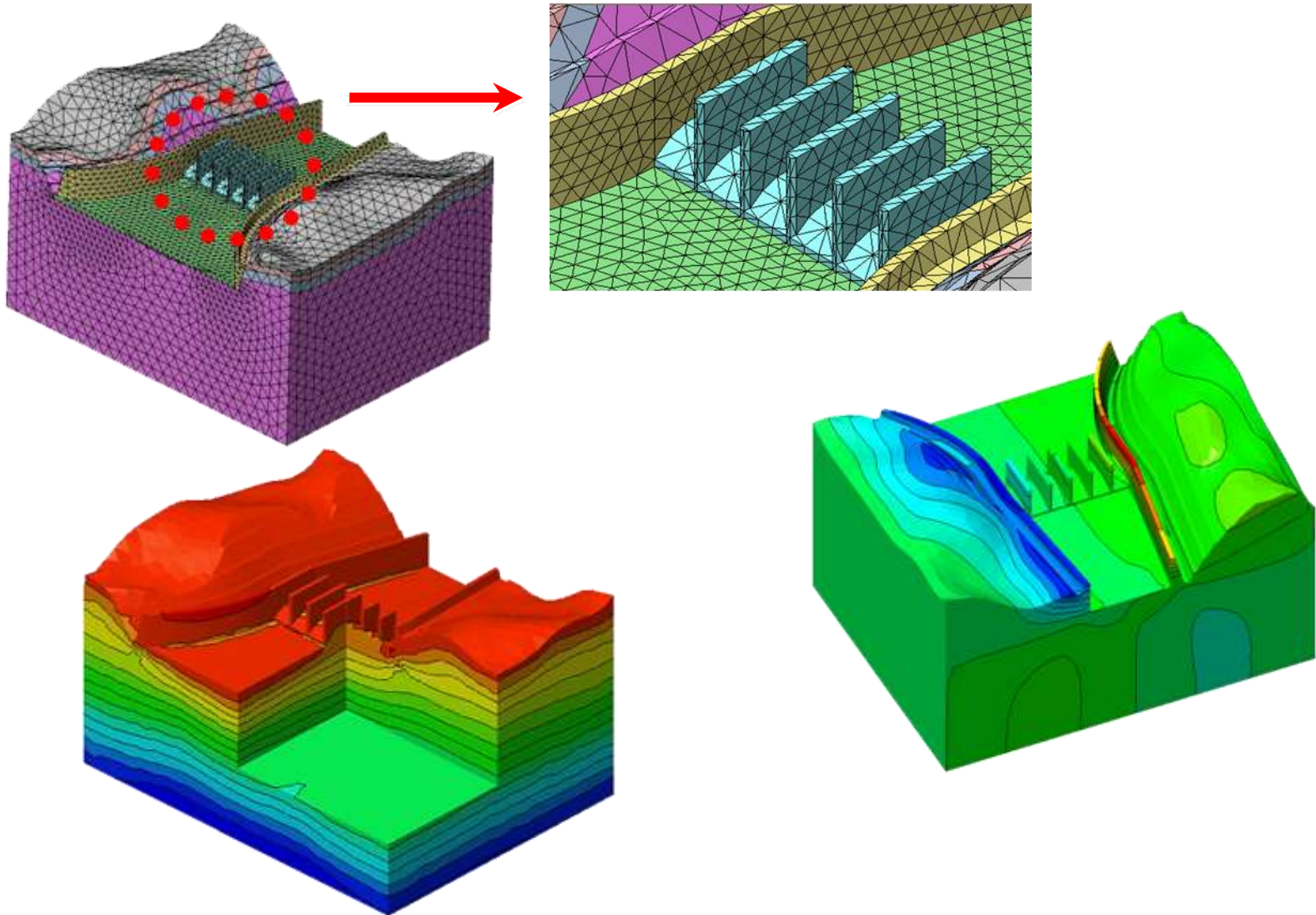


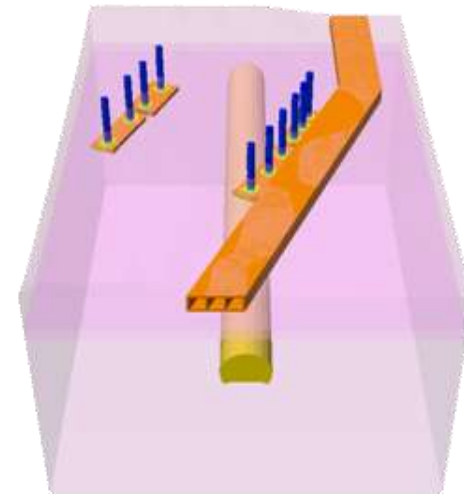
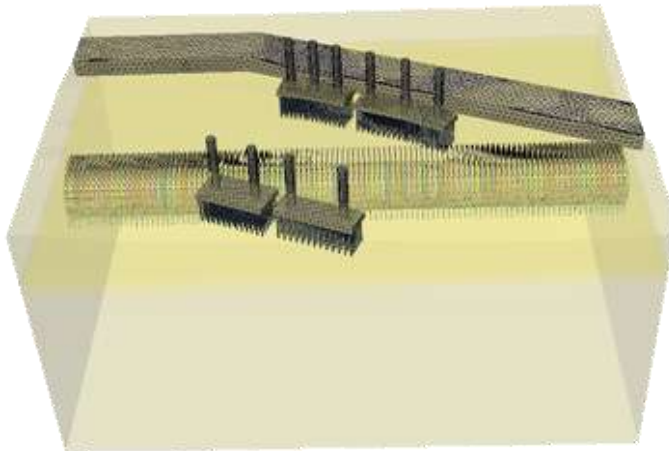
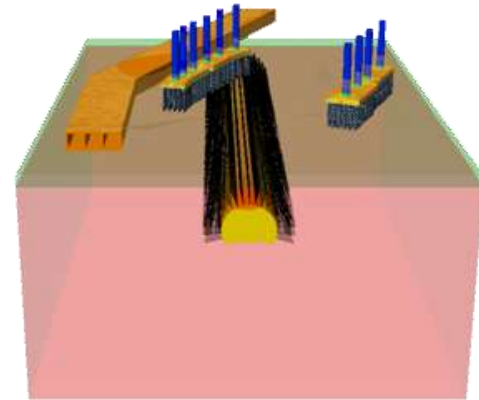
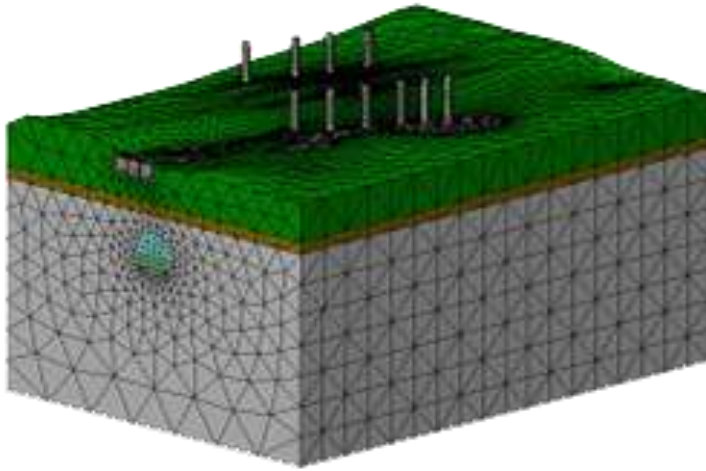
3D Construction Stage Analysis

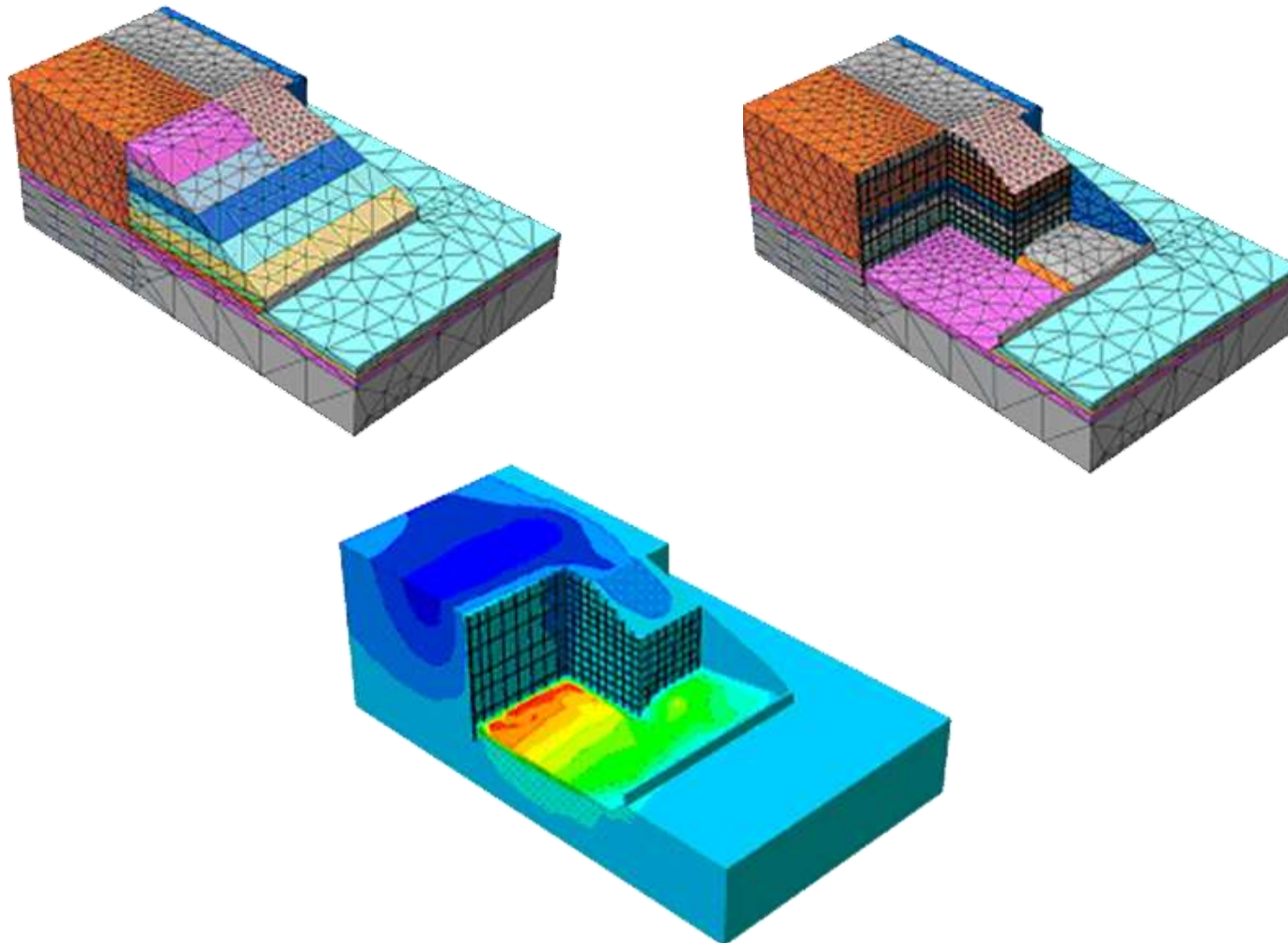


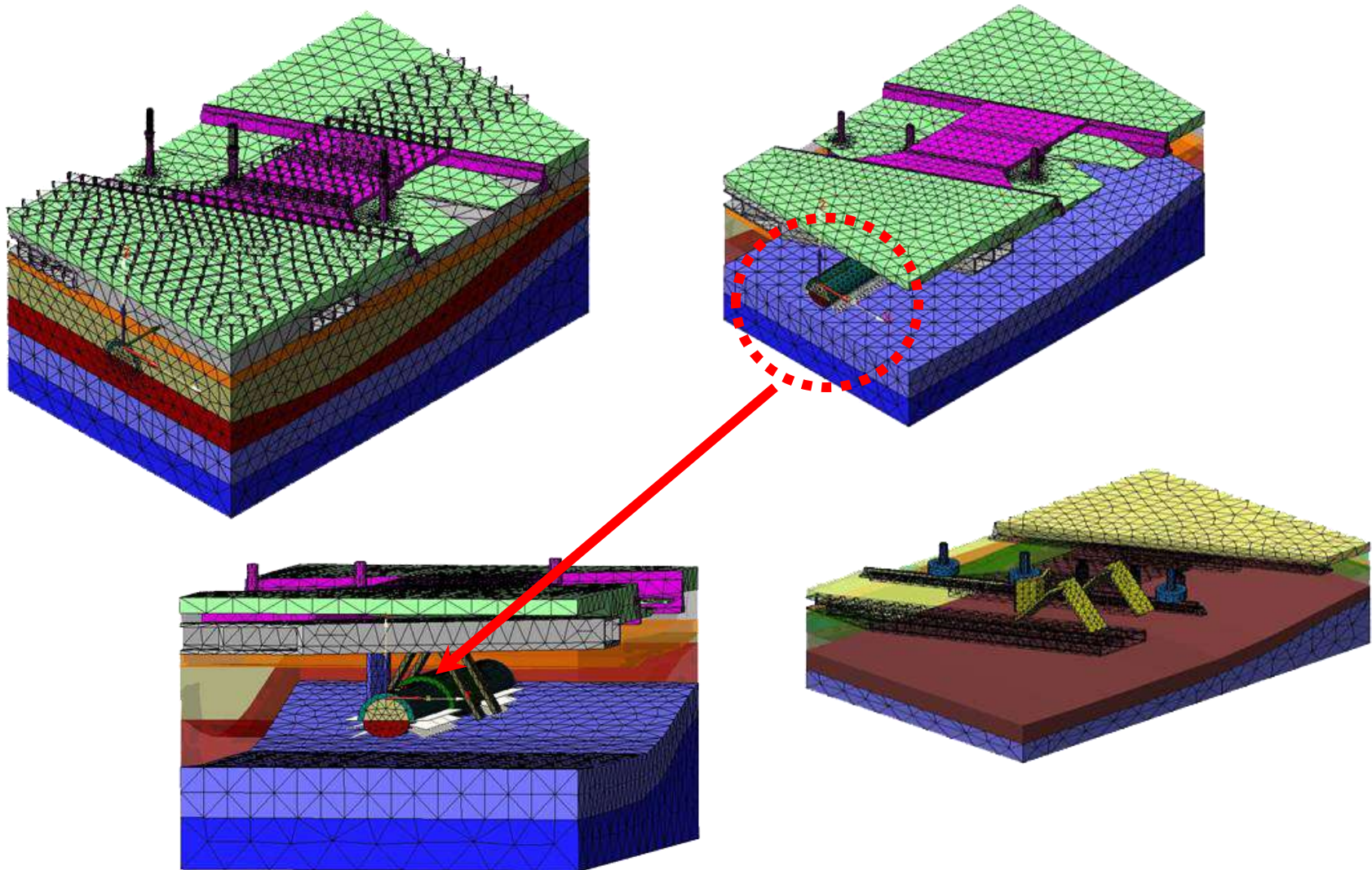


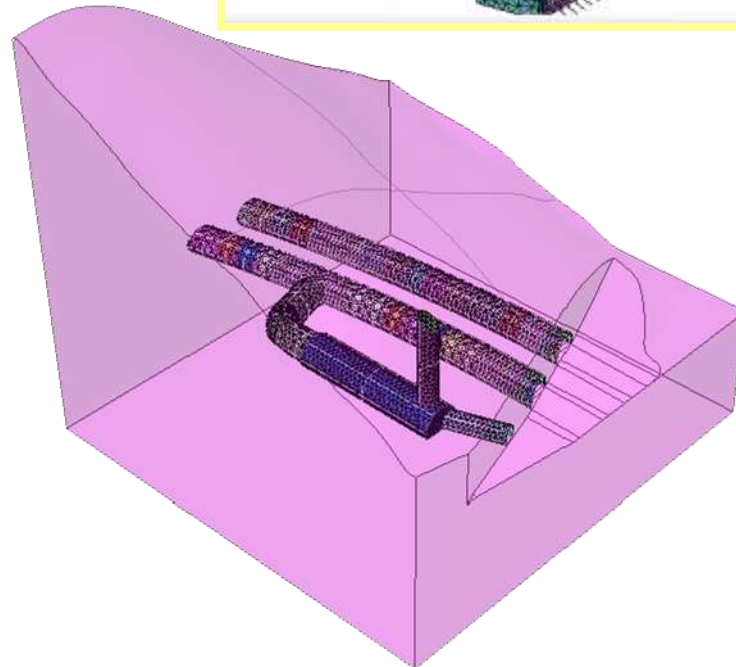
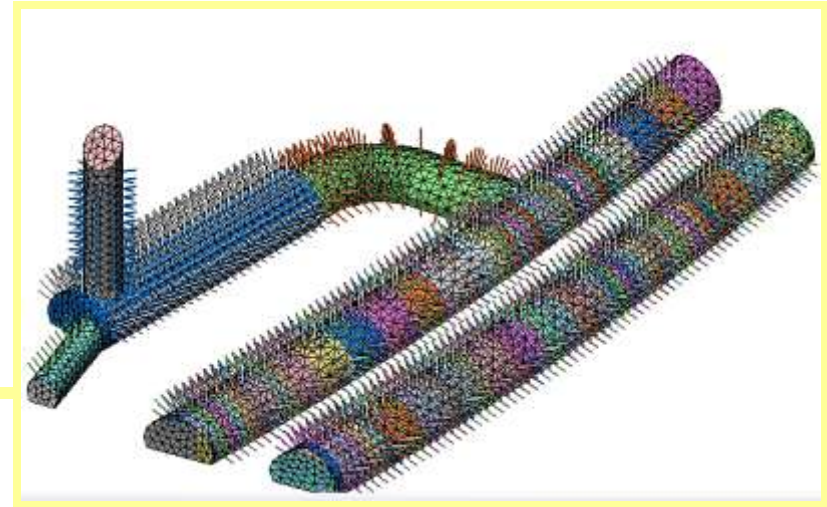
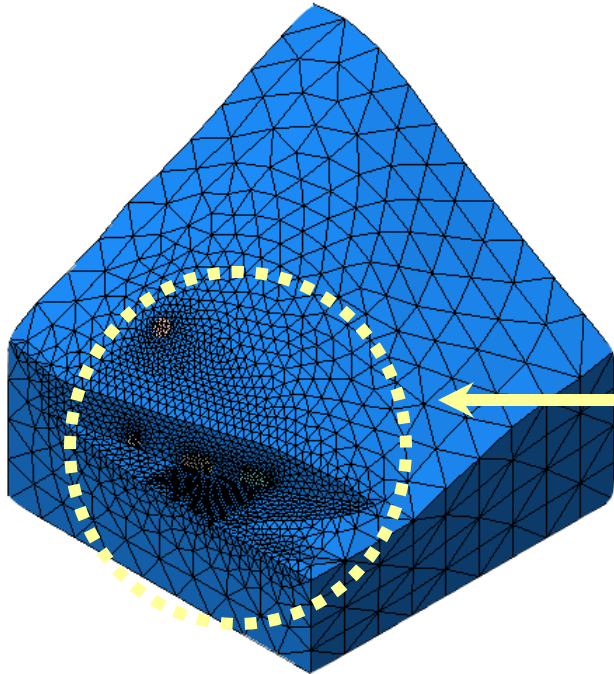


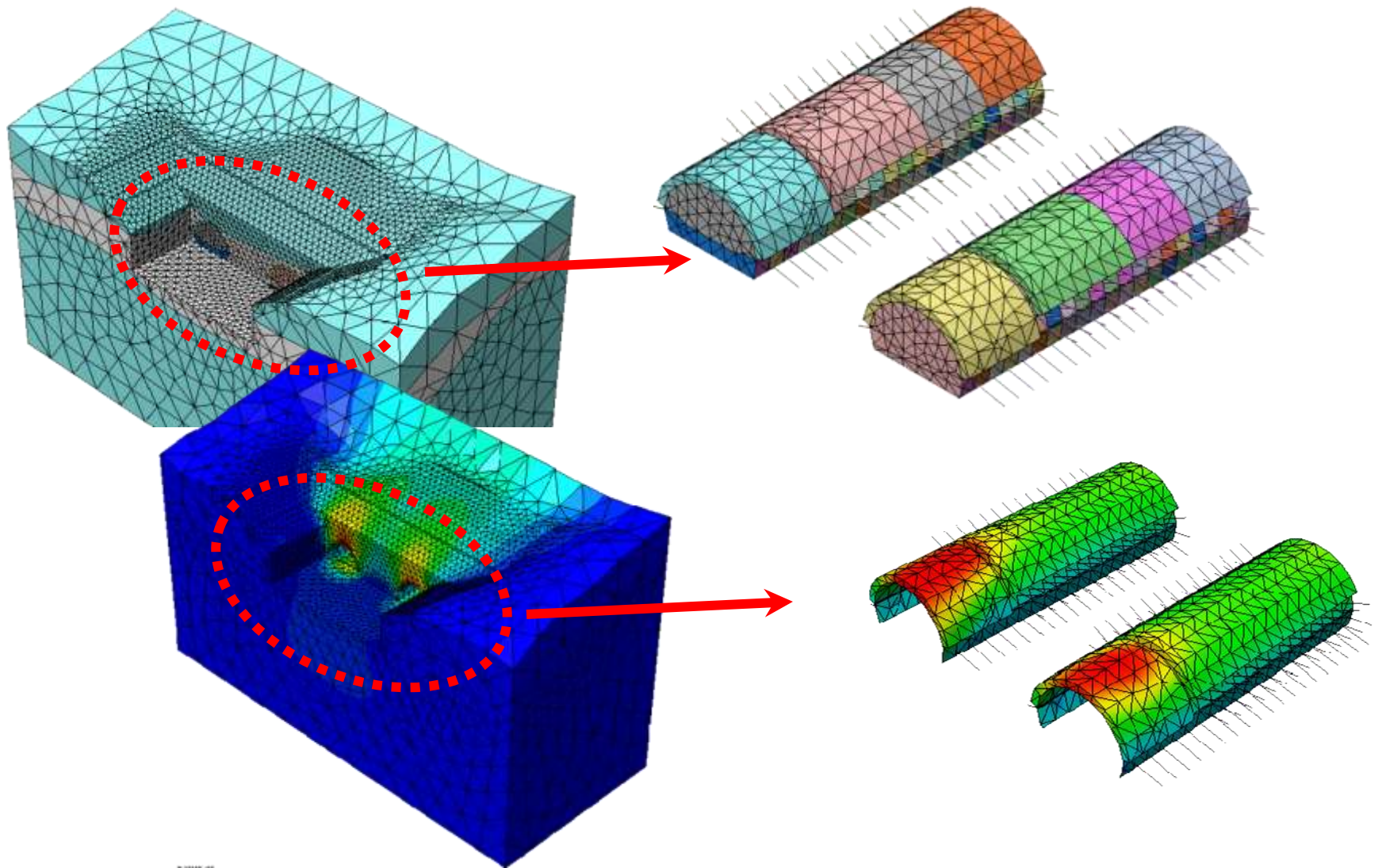




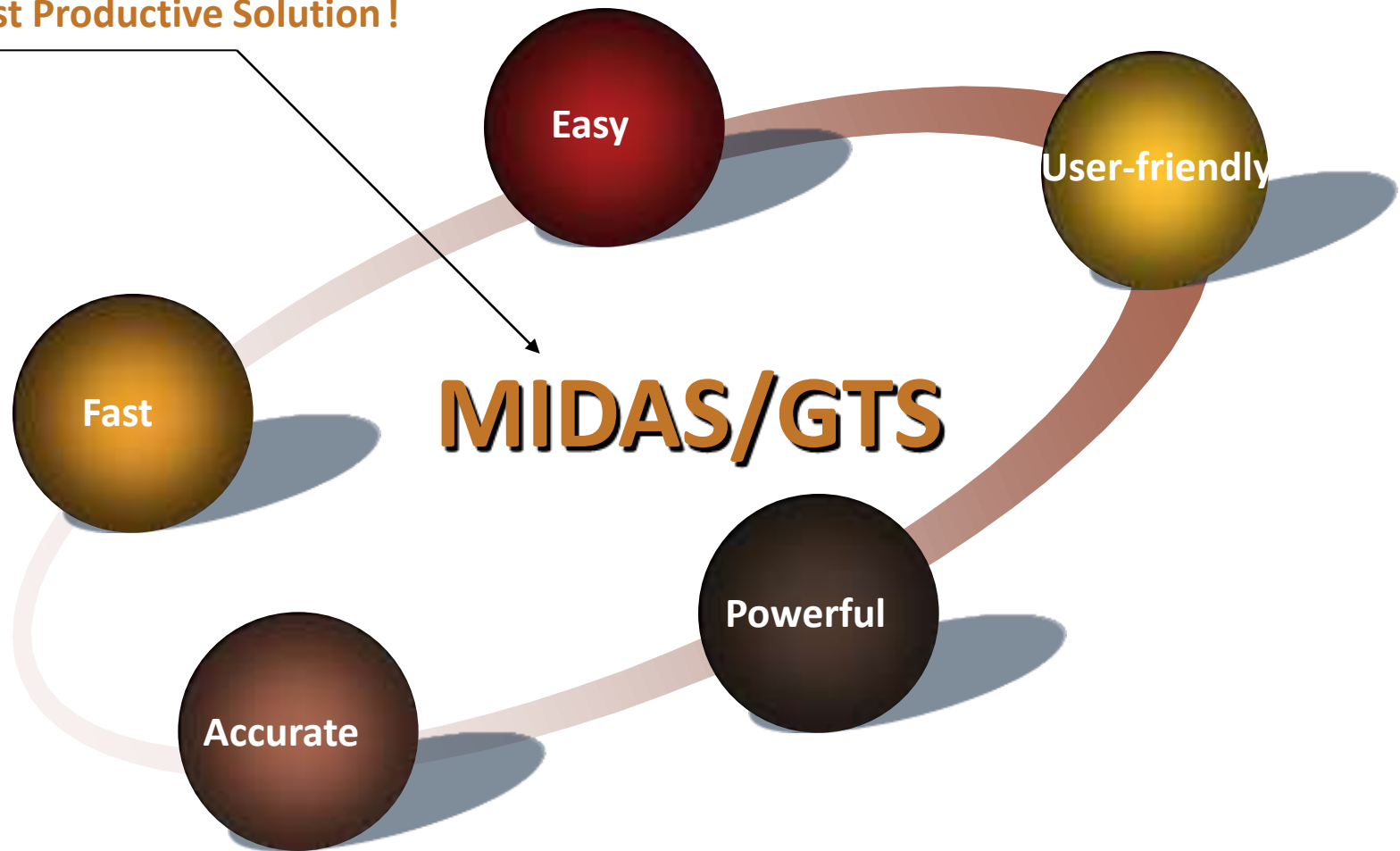




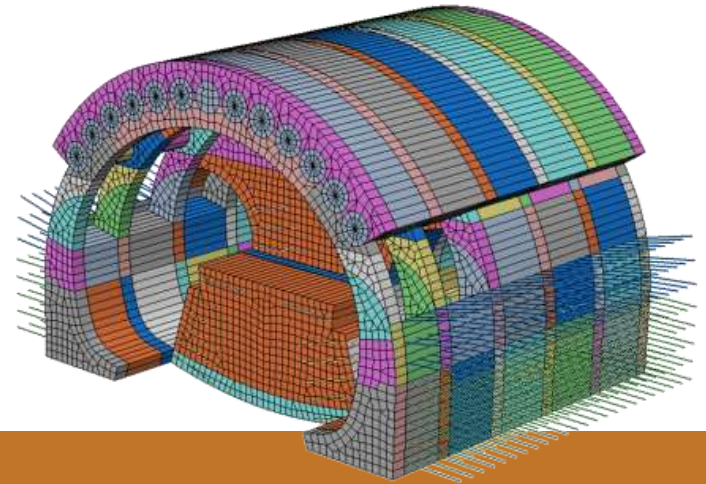




The Most Productive Solution !



Thank You!



- *Geotechnical & Tunnel analysis System*

midas **GTS**